NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

VOL. CXXXXIII. No. 23552. 字林西報 SHANGHAI, SATURDAY, AUGUST 31, 1940 Registered at the C.P.O. (Postage: China and Japan 1 cent, abroad 30 cents.) THIRTY CENTS

東京帝國大學法學部研究室

British Fighters Repel Nazi Attempt to Reach London

German Aerial Armada Turned Back After Series of Furious Battles

London, Aug. 30.

THE rout of a German air armada in its attempt to penetrate to the London area from the south-east topped a series of furious battles this morning, which saw the Germans increase the tempo of their aerial *Blitzkrieg* against Britain.

Swarms of British fighters participated in the big fight of today, which took place over England's south-eastern defences and ended in most of the numerous German bombers heading straight back for the coast.

Although in one district in London anti-aircraft guns were in action and machine-guns were also heard, no bombs were dropped. During the half hour the capital was under air-raid alarm, heavy traffic continued, while large numbers of pedestrians either stood on pavements or continued on their way.

Germany had lost 19 planes up to 4 p.m. during yesterday's raids it was reported by London late last night. Six British planes were reported missing, but the pilot of one of these was known to be safe.

The battle took place at such a great height that ground watchers could get only impressions of what was going on above.

The raiders apparently attempted to penetrate the south-eastern defences in formations of 15 or 20, but they were broken up by anti-aircraft fire and fighters. At times half a dozen dog-fights were in progress.

While the syrens were sounding in London, terrific aerial battles were progressing in south-east England. The Germans, in large force and flying high to take advantage of the clouds, crossed several parts of the coast in the direction of London. As they approached the outer fringe of the London area, they met with an intensive barrage of anti-aircraft fire, and fighters engaged them.

Shortly afterwards a second wave of German machines passed over.

Gunners Well on Mark

The attack came from several points, and British gunners seemed to be well on the mark, for firing continued for some minutes before R.A.F. fighters appeared.

Then followed the whine of engines as fighters dived, mingled with the rattle of machine-guns and cannon fire. At times while trails of exhaust smoke curled in and out of the sky around patches of clouds.

The raiders appeared to have made full use of clouds for cover. At one time three German bombers were seen diving into a cloud. One Spitfire immediately followed, while two others waited outside. Watchers were lucky, for they saw the bombers emerge to be attacked by the waiting fighters.

Shortly after the Germans had been turned back, fresh patrols of British fighters arrived and circled over the area for some time.

Shell Bursts Seen

Shell bursts were visable in one south-east district, although no planes could be seen. One bomb demolished a house, whence an elderly woman and a servant escaped.

Three further explosions were heard. It is believed that bombs fell on an open ground.

In another district, planes roared across the sky too high to be seen. According to one account, occasionally there was a tremendous zoom, suggesting some were dive-bombing, but no crash of bombs was heard. Anti-aircraft guns gave raiders in this area a tremendous reception.—Reuter.

Attack Declines

London, Aug. 30.

German planes concentrated their attacks on a reduced scale on industrial centres in north-west England during the night, leaving Londoners to enjoy their first deep slumber in six nights.

No alarm was sounded anywhere in the Greater London area, although

(Continued on page 2, col. 3 *)

"To Hell with 'Em" Britons Scorn

Factory Workers Ask to Carry on After Alarm Has Been Sounded

London, Aug. 30.

"To hell with 'em, let us get on with the job," was the general slogan of British factory workers engaged in war work in their reaction to air raids.

Inquiries in many quarters and reports from factories throughout the country show how strong the feeling is. Factory inspectors and other Ministry of Labour officials find this to be the general sentiment among workers, notably among those engaged in night shifts who, though specially concerned in night raids, show special keeness to carry on after an alarm has sounded.

In many cases workers made formal representations to be allowed to continue on the job during raids. The feeling is widely shared by women workers. A typical case occurred on Monday night when a large number of girls sent to shelters clamoured to be allowed to return to their jobs.

Raids Aimed at Nerves

The long nightly alarms are aimed at civilian nerves as much as industrial production, declared the "Manchester Guardian" today in commenting on German air attacks.

The Nazis, it asserts, have specialized in attempts to undermine a people's spirit, and this is one more to which we must adapt ourselves.

"Shelters," continues the "Guardian," "must be made more comfortable and warmer as we spend more hours in them. Sleep will have to be found at other times of the day. We shall soon be at home in the new straightened way of life, for as people we can do better than most, and we have a dogged temper that can overcome petty trials with humour and fortitude.

"If the assault against our nerves is defeated, the effectiveness of night raiders can be judged only on their military damage, which hitherto has been negligible."—Reuter.

Dominions Said Empire's Strength

Armies and Air Forces Of Their Own Created

London, Aug. 30.

In less than a year the Dominions have created armies and air forces of their own for the defence of the Empire, says the "Daily Telegraph" in an editorial today.

Further developments of united Imperial action, it states, will come from the meeting in October of the conference on war supplies at New Zealand, South Africa and East Africa round the council board.

In the Western Hemisphere, the newspaper adds, Canada's splendid effort gains strength from week to week. Nazidom and Fascism, it asserts, challenged a formidable power when they attacked a world-wide Empire founded on Freedom and Justice.—Reuter.

Chinese Steward Lost in British Submarine

London, Aug. 30.

Five officers, 49 ratings and one Chinese steward are missing, presumed killed, announced the Admiralty in publishing the casualties occasioned by the loss of the submarine Orpheus.

The submarine Orpheus was stated to have been sunk on August 19.—Reuter.

Fifth Columnists Said Active

London, Aug. 30.

Fifth columnists are believed to have been active in signalling German planes during recent night raids on Britain. They are suspected of having caused a number of fires as guides to Nazi pilots. Police, observing flashes of light coming from a big block of flats in a London area, entered the building and took away a man for questioning.—Reuter.

Berlin Areas Raided Again By R.A.F.

Many Important Targets Around Capital Hit

London, Aug. 30.

Royal Air Force bombers made extensive raids on military objectives in Germany, Holland and enemy-occupied France on Wednesday night, states an Air Ministry communique.

Several important targets in the Berlin area were heavily bombed. Other aircraft attacked an air frame factory at Leipzig, a Junkers works at Dessau, oil plants at Reisholz, Dortmund and Nordenham, north of Bremen, and several aerodromes.

A large vessel lying in the canal near Rathenow, 25 miles west of Berlin received a direct hit and exploded. All the British craft returned. Two made forced landings but their crews are safe.

The plum of service in the R.A.F. nowadays is to be chosen for a raid on Berlin, judging from evdence of a senior intelligence officer quoted by the Air Ministry News Service last night. The pilots' keenness to participate amounted to competition and "you could not have bought a seat in any of the participating bombers for any amount of money," he said.

It is disclosed that aircraft from two squadrons were chosen for the attack. They started just as dusk was gathering. Seven hours later the first machine returned. The crew marched into the intelligence room together, unruffled, unexcited to give an account of the raid. Soon other crews arrived.

"We Bombed at Midnight"

The captain of the second plane which attacked a power station said: "We bombed at midnight. Somebody had been there before us and when we arrived we found the target well afire and could see it when we were 25 minutes flying time away. We came in more or less north to south and put our stick of bombs down just to the left of this big fire. Then four more fires started. They were burning with very bright white lights. Altogether we were cruising round over Berlin about half an hour."

Many bombers were over Berlin at the same time while in other parts of the outskirts those from other groups taking part in the operations could be seen.

Another pilot said: "I saw eight or 10 flares dropping over Berlin and about a dozen lots of bombs from other planes going down while we were there. We spent 50 minutes over the city. Flares seemed to be dropping all over the place."

Other crews described how they attacked their targets from all directions. A stick of bombs overshot and fell across an adjacent railway yard. Another captain and crew reported that after they had made an attack they saw a fire from 50 miles away when returning.

Nazi Downed by Nazis

A wing-commander said on his way out he saw a German plane being shot down by own defences. Another pilot described how he had a rectangular run all round Berlin. This was the bomber from which the crew had seen a fire burning on a works 50 miles away on their homeward journey.

"At one time, when we were closer, there seemed to be a line, half a mile long, of white, hot fire," the pilot said. They dived from 12,000 to 5,000 feet to attack the power station.

Another objective was attacked at intervals from 11.35 p.m. until after 1 a.m.; one of the first raiders saw his bombs burst in the target area, and a fairly large fire was burning as he left. Another pilot saw his heavy bombs straddle the target.

Four Fires Observed

Some raiders made a special attack on one objective only four miles from the centre of the city. Intense search-light activity and some haze prevented several other pilots, who attacked at the same time, from observing results, but when a few minutes after midnight another aircraft dropped high-explosive and incendiary bombs, the haze had cleared sufficiently to reveal four fires in the south and central parts of the target. At 0.20 a.m., following yet another salvo across the buildings, there was a violent explosion and a large fire which was burning fiercely 15 minutes after the attack.

One raider bombed works near Tegeler See, one of Berlin's lakes; later another pilot observed a fire at these works.—Reuter.

Americans Killed in Italian Raid

Cairo, Aug. 30.

Two American missionaries were killed and two other Americans wounded when two Italian aircraft dropped 30 bombs on, and then machine-gunned, an isolated station of the Sudan Interior Mission at Doro, in Upper Nile province, on August 23, according to a report issued by the Governor-General of Sudan.

The report adds that one American and his wife ran out of the station when the attack began, waiving a large American flag, but were machine-gunned by the Italian airmen.—Reuter.

British Physicist Dead

London, Aug. 30.

The death has occurred of the well-known physicist, Sir Joseph Thomson.—Reuter.

Nazis Accuse British Of Flying Over Berlin With "Invisible" Planes

Underside of Bombers Declared Coated with Paint Rendered Allergic to Defenders' Searchlights

Berlin, Aug. 30.

British bombers in recent night raids over Germany have been painted with a secret type of varnish which makes them invisible to the light of searchlights, well informed German air circles revealed here last night.

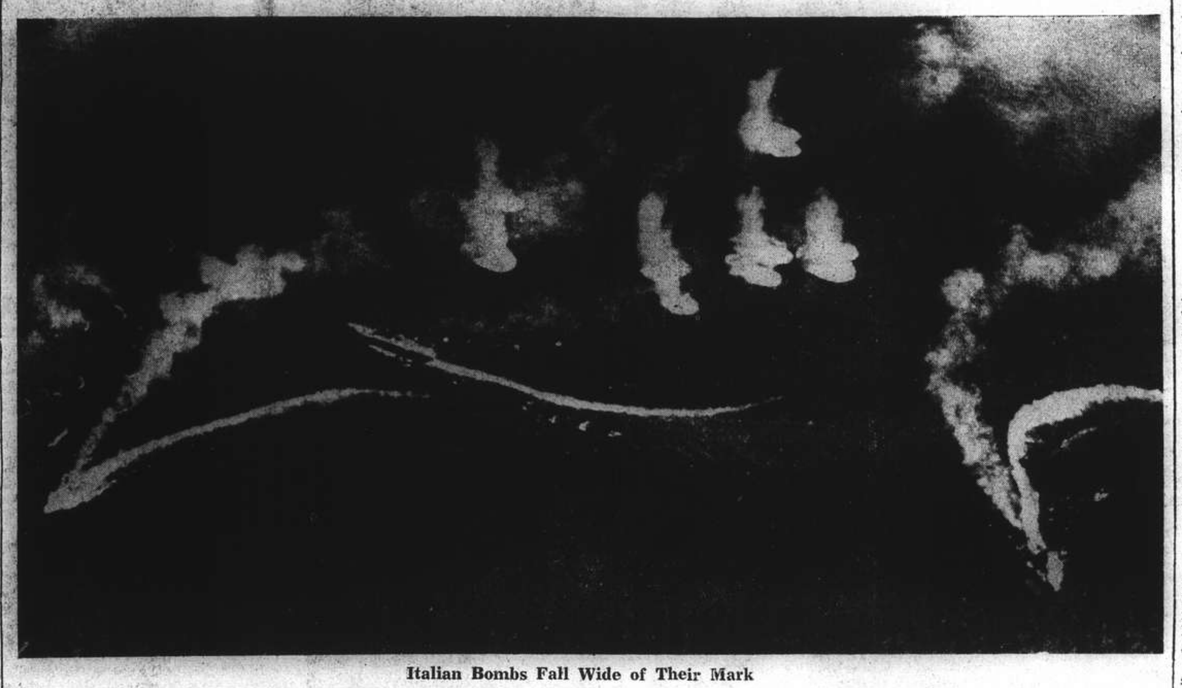
The varnish, which is thick and black, is painted on the under side of the plane, according to these quarters, and is an invention for which the British alone possess the secret. They stated that after a British bomber had been shot down recently, the under side of which was painted with the secret varnish, the ray of automobile headlights struck it and the plane immediately became invisible.

According to these quarters as a result, of the British use of the secret varnish, German anti-aircraft guns have been able to shoot only at the shadows of planes on the clouds, while the planes themselves remain completely invisible.

Well informed German air circles further revealed that the British planes which raided Berlin the past few nights flew at heights ranging from 6,000 to 15,000 feet. The frequent variation of the height and tone of the engines of the raiding planes, it was stated, made more difficult the work of German sound detecting apparatus.

These quarters stated that the planes apparently came over in waves, with each wave apparently remaining from 10 to 15 minutes over Berlin before returning home. Each wave was immediately followed by another wave, they said.

German Air Force officers described the British flights to Berlin, particularly in bad weather, as "remarkable feats of navigation."—United Press.



Italian Bombs Fall Wide of Their Mark

This picture was taken during an Italian attempt to bomb units of the British fleet in the Mediterranean. The British ships are shown effectively dodging the attack, all the bombs falling well off their targets. Some idea of the height Italian planes are forced to by defensive anti-aircraft fire can be obtained from the picture.

Gold Stolen from Pan-American Airways

Port of Spain.
Trinidad, Aug. 30.

Gold, valued at US$50,000, and consigned to Cayenne, was stolen from the mail room of the Pan American Airways here last night.

The thieves sawed through steel locks to obtain the gold.

The watchman on duty was arrested and held on US$70,000 bail.—United Press.

New Hitler Threat To U.S. Seen

Dies Committee Urged to Probe Fifth Column Work In Big Business

Washington, Aug. 30.

Representative Wright Patman, Texas Democrat, urged the Dies Committee for the Investigation of Un-American Activities yesterday to investigate indications that "some big business concerns" possess connections with German propaganda agencies in the United States and are promoting a plan for the appeasement of Chancellor Adolf Hitler.

Mr. Patman told the Dies Committee that Mr. Carl Byoir, a New York publicity man and lieutenant-colonel in the U.S. Army reserves, was guilty of un-American activities, although several weeks ago the Dies sub-committee exonerated Mr. Byoir.

Mr. Patman charged that Mr. Byoir became Germany's highest paid propagandist in the United States after Herr Hitler came into power.

Mr. Byoir listened to Mr. Patman's testimony from a seat near the witness stand.

When testifying, Mr. Byoir said that as a result of the charges that he is an agent of the German Government "hardly a day has passed that threats against my life and to blow up my place have not been made over the telephone."

Mr. Byoir's attorney, Mr. Brian McMahon, told the committee that Mr. Patman made charges against his client out of malice because Mr. Byoir handled publicity for a large chain store company opposing Mr. Patman's legislation to tax chain stores.

Mr. Patman said Mr. Byoir received US$108,000 for propaganda work in 18 months. He reiterated that Mr. Byoir compiled various booklets for the German Government, one of which was reputed to say that "any nation which shows its teeth to Germany will be smashed."

"I know these charges are serious," the Representative said, "but I can substantiate them."

He said he considered Mr. Byoir not only guilty of "Un-American activities but also of virtual treason."—United Press.

Chinese Claim Occupation Of Indo-China Imminent

London Embassy Reports on Alleged Japanese Moves; Axis Mission to Tour Indo-China

London, Aug. 30.

THE occupation of strategic bases in Indo-China by Japanese armed forces is imminent, according to a statement issued by the Chinese Embassy here yesterday.

News reaching here that the Japanese are interrupting British and other ships between Hongkong and Indo-China was supplemented by official Chungking reports issued by the Chinese Embassy here yesterday stating that Japan's action was intended to prevent foreign seafarers from seeing the armed preparations the Japanese are making near the Indo-China coast.

The Embassy alleged that Japanese troop transports and warships recently arrived at Haiman and adjacent waters.—United Press.

Italo-German Mission on Way

Hongkong, Aug. 30.

An Italo-German mission, constituting a "sub-committee" of the Italo-German Armistice Commission' will shortly visit Kunming, capital of Yunnan, after a tour of Indo-China, a French source just arrived from Indo-China said today. He revealed that Italian military and economic experts would visit Kunming.

He made his disclosure after earlier Chinese reports from Kunming said that German military and financial experts were expected to tour Indo-China for the purpose of accurately assessing the colony's potentialities.

It was reported that the German mission was expected to arrive in Kunming shortly en route to Indo-China. The reports said that M. Paul Baudoin, French Foreign Minister and concurrently president of the Bank of Indo-China, is making arrangements with Germany to prevent Japanese infiltration into the French colony.

Meanwhile, informed quarters here said that Franco-British negotiations are proceeding for the settlement of shipping clearances between Indo-China and Hongkong. It was recalled that a British ship was turned back from Haiphong earlier this week without explanation.—United Press.

Situation Said Quiet

Hanoi, Aug. 30.

The situation in Indo-China remained quiet today as commercial negotiations between local French and Japanese authorities continued. The French commission met on Wednesday, without the presence of the Japanese delegates, but the result of their deliberations was not announced. Traffic along the Yunnan Railway remains limited to the personal property of foreign nationals.

French officials here denied reports that a squadron of French warships had arrived at Haiphong. They also denied reports that a squadron of Japanese warships had arrived at the same port.

There is only one Japanese minelayer at Haiphong, they said, and this ship is relieved from time to time by other ships of the same type.

Japanese commercial traffic with Indo-China continues normally. Two Japanese ships were forced to sail from Haiphong in mid-August without having discharged their cargo, however. Apparently the ships carried military supplies which the French authorities refused to permit to enter the country.—United Press.

Equatorial Africa Joins De Gaulle

French Empire Said Rising To Continue War, Despite Petain Capitulation

London, Aug. 30.

General Charles de Gaulle, leader of the French National Committee, announced in a broadcast to France yesterday that French Equatorial Africa and the French Cameroons had decided to continue resistance against Germany under his command.

General de Gaulle predicted that other French colonies would follow these territories and announce their intention to fight on despite the capitulation of France. Earlier this week, General de Gaulle announced that the Chad territory had also announced that it would continue the struggle against Germany.

"All colonies of our Equatorial Africa have thus resumed war," General de Gaulle said.

A Solid Bulwark

The decision of Equatorial Africa and the Cameroons, together with the similar action of Chad on Monday, puts General de Gaulle at the head of more than 1,000,000 square miles of territory which, with British Nigeria and the Sudan, forms a solid bulwark across Africa from the Atlantic to the Red Sea.

(Continued on page 2, col. 5 *)

Indo-China Ex-Governor Joins Movement

London, Aug. 30.

General Catroux, former Governor-General of French Indo-China, has joined General de Gaulle, according to the Ministry of Information.—Reuter.

Nazis Admit Bombing Eire Vessel

Dublin, Aug. 30.

Investigations concerning the bombing of the Eire vessel Kerryhead on August 1 have showed that the aircraft involved was German, states an official announcement here which says that the German Foreign Office have informed the Irish Charge d'Affaires in Berlin to this effect.

The German Foreign Office has expressed sincere regret over the incident.—Reuter.

British Tactics Delay Italians

Pin-Pricking Technique Said Responsible for Uncertainty in Libya

London, Aug. 30.

Military circles in London believe that the pin-pricking tactics of British forces and the hard slogging of the Navy have delayed, but not caused the abandonment of, the expected Italian attack on Egypt.

Italian troops have been concentrated for some time about Bardia, on the Libyan frontier, and about a month ago they appeared ready for an advance. There is no reason why Italy should not move more troops from Italy and Libya. German troops could be transported there to participate in the attack, though there is no news that such has been done.

An important factor in the Italian campaign would be the question of supply, with emphasis on the problem of water. The Italians have proved good organizers of back areas in the Abyssinian and—in a lesser degree—Somaliland campaigns, but their transports are liable to interruption.

There is no news in London of any reinforcement reaching Libya, but at the outbreak of the war about 250,000 Italian troops are reported to have been there, including a number of mechanised units. The numbers participating in the campaign will be regulated by the supply problem.

The only feature in the Sudan is patrolling activity.

The Italians were reported to be bringing up reinforcements, but the present weather prevents anything but small raids. There is a possibility that the troops and tanks used in Somaliland may be moved against Kenya, but this will take some time.

The strategic importance of the decision of French Equatorial Africa to continue to fight rests mainly in the creation of Allied communications right across Africa between Nigeria and the Sudan.

There is now a belt of Allied territory separating the Axis parts in Africa. Should the Axis Powers, some time in the future, plan to move from North to South Africa—which would involve enormous distances—this Allied belt would enable Allied forces to make use of shorter distances.

The establishment of communications is of great importance, but the political significance of the decision is also regarded in London as very great.—Reuter.

Dominion Military Zone Surveyed By U.S.-Canadian Defence Board

Proposal to Bring Australia Within Similar Plan Suggested; Mr. Hull Remains Silent on Project

Halifax, Nova Scotia, Aug. 30.

MEMBERS of the Canadian-American joint defence board arrived here in a camouflaged Canadian Air Force plane yesterday, giving the United States representatives their first view of Canada's militarized zone from the air.

The spokesman for the United States representatives said they planned to familiarize themselves with existing facilities in Canada before the board resumed its meetings. The group may visit Newfoundland, where the United States may be granted a naval base if negotiations now in progress between London and Washington are consummated.—United Press.

Washington, Aug. 30.

Senator Claude Pepper, Democrat of Florida, last night strongly endorsed the suggestion that the United States and Australia establish a joint defence system resembling the U.S.-Canadian defence pact.

He also quoted a report from Melbourne to the effect that the Australian Attorney General, Mr. W. M. Hughes, favoured such cooperation between the United States and Australia.

The Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, last night declined to comment on the proposed U.S.-Australian defence pact. Other Administration leaders also received the suggestion cautiously, pointing out that Australia was thousands of miles away from the United States.

President Roosevelt yesterday designated the Under-Secretary of State, Mr. Sumner Welles, as United States representative to the emergency committee to be created for the provisional administration of European colonies and possessions in the Western Hemisphere.

The Havana conference last month agreed to form the emergency committee to administer the colonies should they be threatened by any non-American power. No European nation possessing colonies in the Western Hemisphere has yet agreed to permit the committee to administer their colonies or possessions, but because the agreement is unilaterial, it does not require the consent of any European power.—United Press.

Flying Officers Given Decorations

D.F.C. for Man Who Shot Down Eight Nazis

London, Aug. 30.

Pilot Officer James Eric Storrar, whose squadron destroyed 21 enemy aircraft in one day, has with five other officers been awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross for gallantry.

Storrar shot down two 'planes and has altogether a personal bag of eight machines.

Sergeant Eric Knowles, given the Distinguished Flying Medal, has carried out over 500 hours of operational flying since the war began and has been engaged with the enemy on numerous occasions.—Reuter.

French Minister Leaves Budapest for Sweden

Budapest, Aug. 30.

M. Pierre Guerlet, French Minister to Hungary newly appointed Minister to Sweden, left Budapest yesterday to take up his new post.—Havas.

Demands Are Accepted by Rumanians

"Agreement" Said Made Under Axis Pressure

Bucharest, Aug. 30.

Rumania has accepted the Italo-German "arbitration" settling the Transylvania dispute after the receipt of a German note which was an "ultimatum" in character, the Government announced today.

The Rumanian delegation attending the four-Power conference at Vienna duly notified Italy, Germany and Hungary of Rumania's acceptance of the Axis terms

The acceptance, the reliable quarters added, means the immediate transfer of the larger part of Transylvania to Hungary.

"Price of Support"

Two-thirds of Transylvania was generally mentioned by usually well-informed circles as the price Rumania must pay for continued support from Italy and Germany against the Soviet pressure.

Leading politicians were urgently summoned from all parts of Rumania and they arrived at the North Station by special train. They were then escorted to the Palace by a motor-cycle guard.

They attended the meeting of the Crown Council at 10 a.m. when it was decided to accept the Axis formula. The Government then notified the Rumanian delegation at Vienna to accept the terms.

Government officials said that the solution had created a "Chinese wall" against further Soviet penetration.—United Press.

Conference Pauses

Vienna, Aug. 30.

The discussions between statesmen of Germany, Italy, Hungary and Rumania on the Rumano-Hungarian dispute over Transylvania paused last night after a preliminary two-hour conference while the Hungarian and Rumanian delegates conferred by telephone with their home governments.

It was considered probable that the discussions would be resumed today when all four participants would come together for the first time. A formal reception was given last night.

Count Stephen Csaky, Hungarian Foreign Minister, and Count Paul Teleki, Hungarian Premier, conferred for two hours with the Italian and German Foreign Ministers, Count Galeazzo Ciano and Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, and later M. Michael Manoilescu, Rumanian Foreign Minister, talked with the Axis statesmen. During the conversations each government's position on the Rumano-Hungarian dispute was minutely examined.

Secrecy Maintained

Count Ciano and Herr von Ribbentrop later conferred with the German and Italian ministers to Budapest and Bucharest, who accompanied the delegates from the countries to which they are accredited.

German quarters here last night emphasized that the preliminary discussions were "analytical" and refused to divulge whether any point of departure had been discovered for actual negotiations.

The Rumanian delegation, it was understood, informed Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, German Foreign Minister, and Count Galeazzo Ciano, Italian Foreign Minister, that Rumania was willing to satisfy most of the Hungarian claims.

The Rumanians made this announcement after receipt of instructions to this effect from Bucharest where the Crown Council was in session. The Rumanians were to return to Bucharest later this afternoon.—United Press.

Huge Area Said Lost

Budapest, Aug. 30.

The Rumanians have agreed to relinquish 50,000 square kilometres of Transylvania, including the ancient capital of Kiloszvar, the German-language pro-Government newspaper "Pester Lloyd" said today.—United Press.

Red Fleet Manœuvres Held in Pacific

Moscow, Aug. 30.

The Russian Red Fleet scored victories in the Black Sea and the Pacific Ocean against "the enemy," while the Red Army also was successful in the special western military district, official reports said today.—United Press.

Rumania Warned By Russia Against "Provocation" In Border Dispute

Envoy to Moscow Told "Further Attacks" on Soviet Troops Will Not Be Tolerated; Violations Denied

Moscow, Aug. 30.

The Soviet Union today sent a strong protest and warning to Rumania regarding "provocations" by Rumanian troops along the new Rumanian-Soviet frontier.

The protest was handed to the Rumanian Ambassador to Moscow, M. Grigore Gafenou, by the Vice-Commissar of Foreign Affairs, M. V. G. Dekanozov. It warned that further attacks on Russian troops would "not be tolerated."

The protest said that Soviet frontier guards in several instances were compelled to return the fire of Rumanian troops. It alleged that several violations on the Soviet frontier by Rumanian military aircraft had occurred.

The U.S.S.R. places on Rumania entire responsibility for the possible consequences of these incidents, the protest said.

The official Tass news agency today stated that "On August 19 the Vice-Commissar of Foreign Affairs, M. Dekanozov, handed the Rumanian Ambassador to Moscow, M. Gafencu, a note protesting the provocative actions of Rumanian troops on the Soviet-Rumanian frontier.

"The note emphasized that the repetition of firing on Soviet frontier troops by Rumanian troops, in reply to which Soviet frontier guards were in some cases compelled to return fire, could not be tollerated.

"On August 29 M. Dekanozov handed M. Gafencu another protest against new hostile actions by Rumanian frontier detachments and army units on the Soviet frontier, as well as against a number of cases of violation of the Soviet frontier by Rumanian military aircraft.

"The note stated although it was true the Soviet side had not yet suffered any casualties, should casualties occur the matter would take a grave turn."—United Press.

Canada Places All Resources At Britain's Disposal

Dominion's Vast War Effort Outlined by Mr. M. Stewart Over Station X.C.D.N.

STRESSING the immense effort on the part of Canada and the Empire to assist Britain in the present conflict, Mr. M. Stewart, Canadian Trade Commissioner, in a broadcast over station X.C.D.N. last night, stated that the vast schemes for developing resources in the Dominion were now well under way, with industries turning out the sinews of war at maximum capacity. Intensified war effort was the aim of every man and woman in Canada, especially noteworthy being the Empire Air Training scheme which was now in full swing, said Mr. Stewart. This could be regarded as Canada's greatest single enterprise, forming an immensely useful method of training pilots in perfect safety without danger of attack by the Germans. Industrial schemes were also in full swing, and splendid results had been shown in building planes, guns and munitions, continued Mr. Stewart, whose complete talk follows:

"Listeners this evening may be interested to hear a brief review of Canada's war effort. Just on one year of the hostilities has elapsed, and in that time a marked transformation has taken place in the industrial life of Canada. Prior to the outbreak of war, it must be frankly admitted that Canada was not well prepared, nor was any appreciable portion of her industrial capacity devoted to the production of munitions, armaments and war materials. However, in the space of a very few months thereafter, the situation was entirely altered; the vast Empire Air Training Scheme was well under way, and industry generally was speeded up and directed towards intensified war effort.

"To those who are not familiar with Canada, a word concerning our economic structure may not be amiss. Canada is indeed a very large country with a relatively small population of only 12,500,000, and is in the minds of many, largely a primary producing country. This is to some extent a correct impression as Canada is rich in natural resources—timber, wheat, agricultural products, base metals, ores, gold, etc., and in Eastern Canada, there is unlimited hydro-electric power, which is vital to industrial progress.

"The important industrial activity is largely concentrated in the southern portions of Ontario and Quebec, and here one may find many large industrial concerns producing war materials on a 24 hour day, 7 day week basis. The Minister of Munitions and Supply has recently announced that orders placed in Canada for shells and shell manufacturing equipment now total more than Gold $57,000,000, and some 60 companies are engaged in the manufacture of shells, shell cases, and their components. Furthermore, Gold $120,000,000 are being spent on factories already under construction, which when completed will make possible an annual increase in production of Gold $500,000,000. Agricultural production being maintained at a high level, and with an excellent wheat crop an accomplished fact this year, huge quantities of wheat totalling more than 500,000,000 bushels are available for export to Britain, as well as other important food supplies in abundance.

Industrial Impetus

"The war is providing a tremendous industrial impetus for Canada, and in the long run a considerable migration of British industry to Canada may be looked for, and in fact is already under way. Thus Britain is going to have a greatly increased industrial stake in Canada. British firms are building new plants in Canada rather than in England, as these plants hold out many advantages, especially security in war. Moreover, when victory is ours and munitions of war are no longer the prime consideration, these new and well equipped plants will contribute enormously to the sum total of Empire production, and consequent upon the migration of British industry to Canada, new fields will be opened to Canadian industry.

The heart of every Briton and every friend of Britain must be stirred to the depths by the magnificent feats performed daily by the Royal Air Force. They are a powerful factor in winning the war for Britain and the remaining democracies of the world, and must be fully supported and reinforced in every way possible: the pick of the Empire's manhood is available for this vital task, and in this Canada is not lacking. The Empire Air Training Scheme in Canada is our most important and intensified direct war effort. The conception of this plan was a far-sighted bit of statesmanship as Canada is ideally situated to provide unexcelled training facilities, and the air training programme can be developed there undisturbed by enemy activity, in the most expeditious manner possible to achieve the goal for which we have resolutely set ourselves.

As you doubtless know, Australia and New Zealand, as well as the United Kingdom are partners in the British Commonwealth Air Training plan, which is now referred to as Canada's greatest single enterprise. The total cost of the project is estimated to be in excess of Gold $600,000,000, of which Canada's contribution is more than half, and a personnel of over 40,000 is required to operate its various facilities. The plan which is being rushed to completion, has already reached a satisfactory state of development, and increasing numbers of pilots, air-observers, and gunners, comprising the pick of the youth of Canada and other parts of the Empire, are being produced.

Excellent Record in Last War

The excellent record achieved by the Royal Canadian Air Force in the last Great War is known to all, and a large number of our most distinguished veterans are actively identified with the Air Training scheme in various capacities. Many experts have been sent out from Britain, and there is adequate representation from Australia and New Zealand to unify and direct activities in the most efficient and energetic manner possible.

It is not expected that large numbers of air recruits will be sent to Canada from the United Kingdom for the present at any rate, and Canadians will comprise the vast majority of the personnel to be trained under the joint plan. A number of Australian and New Zealand pilots will be sent to Canada to receive advanced training, and many recruits are being received from other parts of the Empire and elsewhere.

It is at once apparent that a vast scheme of this nature cannot be undertaken and completed within a few weeks or even months, no matter how intensive the activity may be, but remarkable progress has been made and the next few months will show splendid results in the production of highly trained pilots. The training programme has been temporarily interferred with by the exceptional demands for planes of all kinds in England, but Canadian production is increasing, and with assistance from the United States, the plane difficulty is now largely overcome. As a result of the recent arrangement with Washington, Canada and the Canadian aircraft industry now form an integral part of a vast scheme for the mass production of aircraft in Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom.

Maximum Development of Resources

The Canadian Government is steadfastly pursuing its policy of the maximum development of all the Dominion's resources in man-power, weapons, equipment, and training facilities, the objective being to throw our increasing military power into the scale with Britain in the most effective manner, when and as required. Canada can supply the sinews of war, food and raw materials for industry, in large quantities, and with the freedom of the seas, this is a factor of the greatest importance both in the present stages of the conflict and in the more distant future.

"Canada is by way of becoming an arsenal for the Empire; one new artillery plant alone, costing Gold $10,000,000, is one of the finest in the Empire, and in various plants, Bren guns, anti-aircraft guns, machine guns, and other weapons, and various types of munitions are being produced in increasing and impressive quantities. Canadian automotive plants are producing upwards of 600 mechanized army units daily for service in various parts of the Empire, and this equipment ranks with the best that has been produced in this war. General industrial activity is being maintained at an extremely high level, and Canada's war effort is now getting into full swing. The people are determined to make every effort and sacrifice necessary to bring the conflict to a successful conclusion, and the leaders of Government and industry are co-operating to the limit in attaining this great common objective of peace and victory.

U.S. Mission Buildings Destroyed in Raid

Chungking, Aug. 30.

Property belonging to an American church and clearly marked with the American flag was destroyed yesterday when Japanese planes staged two bombing raids on Shiuchow, in Northern Kwangtung. A number of bombs was dropped on the business section of the town.—Havas.

Prime Minister—Plus Cigar

The only loss suffered by the Prime Minister, Mr. Winston Churchill, during his visit to the aerial battlefields on the South Coast was a cigar. Here the Prime Minister is shown complete with cigar, during an earlier visit to Britain's defences. The intricacies of the "Tommy" gun are being explained to him.

Australia Redoubling Arms Production

More Men Join Colours; Veterans Form Home Defence Corps; Shipbuilding Expands

London, Aug. 30.

PLANS for increasing the production of warships and merchant ships are being put into effect by Australia, according to the Sydney Radio.

There are sufficient men, slips and berths available for a large shipbuilding programme, and arrangements have been made for continuous work in yards to complete British Admiralty orders, the announcer stated.—Reuter.

Sydney, Aug. 30.

Australia has swung unitedly behind the Prime Minister Mr. Robert G. Menzies' "all-out" war policy, officials said today.

Recruits are flocking to all branches of the fighting forces; output of aircraft, munitions and other war supplies is steadily increasing, and workers and the people generally are supporting every new war measure, according to observers here.

Home Defence Corps

Soon there will be three Australian divisions in the field, with supporting specialist units. Veterans of 1914-18 have formed, with the government's approval, a Home Volunteer Defence Corps expected to be 100,000, comprising men past 40, the age limit for serving abroad.

The Royal Australian Air Force is growing daily in strength. The navy is performing ceaseless duties on many seas.

Now the government has taken steps to have 250,000 men always in military training at any one time, including Australian Imperial Force men in camp. To reach this number, universal compulsory training has been extended to new age groups and older men have been permitted to volunteer.

This step resulted in between 80,000 and 90,000 new soldiers being called to the colours. Those not intended for oversea service are receiving three months' continuous training and are attending evening and week-end parades.

At any one time between 30,000 and 50,000 members of the A.I.F. will be available as an effective part of the home defence forces. The construction of eight new military camps for the training of additional men is costing $8,000,000.

Plane Production Increased

A surge upward in the production of aeroplanes, munitions and other war material is following reorganization of the munitions department. Munitions production has been greatly increased and output of shells of all types is 13 times greater than a year ago, bomb output 20 times greater, cartridge cases five times greater, fuses and primers for shells seven times greater, and small arms, ammunition four times greater. By the end of the year, all this output will be at least doubled. The latest munitions programme provides for the expenditure of £10,000,000 and the employment of at least 150,000 men and women.

An aircraft factory is producing an ever-increasing number of general purpose aeroplanes, and another is filling orders for training planes. Both factories are engaged in complete manufacture of the aeroplanes in Australia. Plans are being pushed forward for the production of bombers.

Almost Unlimited Powers

In support of its war policy, the government has enacted legislation similar to that in Britain, giving it unlimited power to tax, to take property, to direct employers and employees what to do, and to call up and train man-power for the defence of Australia. The only limit is that the government will not conscript men for oversea service—a power which needs, under the Federal Constitution, specific permission from the electorate.

Mr. Menzies indicated that the government would, if necessary, tax the country's financial resources to the point of collapse, "for," he explained, "financial exhaustion is preferable to national destruction."—United Press.

Premier's War Loss —A Good Cigar

Ramsgate, Aug. 30.

The only loss suffered by the Prime Minister, Mr. Winston Churchill, during his visit to the south coast aerial battlefields yesterday was one of his famous black cigars.

When Mr. Churchill was about to enter a dugout at the beginning of a German air raid, he lighted up his customary large cigar.

The Mayor of Ramsgate then remarked, "No smoking down here, sir."

"Alright," Mr. Churchill replied, stamping the cigar under his foot. "There goes a good one."—United Press.

★Many Air Battles Over Britain

(Continued from page 1)

two "screaming" bombs were dropped and the first of anti-aircraft batteries and the drone of a German plane were audible for a brief period on the outskirts.

There was minor searlight activity, and this was the only indication in central London that there was air activity in the vicinity.

The two "screamers" were dropped during the early morning hours in a residential section of the London area, causing some casualties. Shortly after the explosions, a plane was heard overhead and searchlights went into action. No warnings of any kind were sounded in London.

A raider dropped "screamers" in a south-east coastal town, causing little damage but no casualties. Raiders over a north-west English town dropped incendiary bombs over a two-hour period.

Incendiary bombs were also dropped on a Midlands town but there little damage was caused. There were no casualties.

The Air Ministry at 8 a.m. today said that in the "attacks by enemy aircraft last night, many bombs, especially of the incendiary type, were dropped, but the great majority did no damage."

Property Damaged

"In the north-west, some damage was caused to houses and commercial property. Fires which broke out were soon brought under control.

"In the north-east and the Midlands, many incendiaries and some high explosive bombs were dropped. Little damage was reported. Most bombs fell in the fields.

"In south Wales, some houses were damaged. A few bombs were dropped on the outskirts of the London area and some adjoining districts. Only slight damage was caused. In other regions bombs also were dropped but there was little damage. The total number of casualties reported in all areas was small."

Two Hundred Planes Driven Off

Nearly 200 German planes swept over the south-east coast of England in waves yesterday afternoon and penetrated inland, but fled without dropping bombs when British fighters engaged them, it was reported here last night.

Later in the evening, about 12 raiders flying at a great height were seen over a south-eastern area headed toward London. British fighters took to the air and, assisted by anti-aircraft guns from the ground, caused the raiders to swing away and dash off at high speed toward the south. No bombs were dropped.

Streets Machine-Gunned

Two German planes dived low over a south-west town and machine-gunned the streets, dropping one high explosive bomb and causing a fire.

It was believed that German planes were over two Welsh towns yesterday afternoon, but details of the raid were incomplete.

Meanwhile, an Air Ministry official, discussing Wednesday night's raids over London, accused the Germans of indiscriminate bombing, which he said was intended to terrorize the civil population.

Nine Nazis Downed

Nine German planes were destroyed yesterday afternoon and evening when waves of German bombers attacked objectives on the coast of Kent, an Air Ministry communique announced. Three British fighters were lost.

Large numbers of German planes were engaged and dispersed by British fighters over the coast of Kent yesterday afternoon, the Ministry said.

"A small number of enemy planes penetrated inland, but the attack was not pressed home," the communique declared.

The Ministry added that similar air battles developed last night in the same area.

"The enemy formations were broken up and were pursued out to sea," the ministry concluded.—United Press.

Southern Command Prepares Offensive

Area Regarded as Takeoff Point for British Reply To Nazi Attacks

At Headquarters of the Southern Command, Somewhere in England, Aug. 30.

Undaunted by Herr Hitler's aerial *Blitzkrieg*, armed forces here are facing up not only to the possibility that south England will be the platform of a German invasion, but also to the possibility of it being the springboard for a British offensive, declares Reuter's special correspondent.

"Lieut.-General C.J.E. Auchinleck, the commander-in-chief, who fought the Germans at Narvik, told me the Southern Command were getting ready for the day when they would carry the fight to the enemy's country. He said: "We shall improve on German methods and beat them at their own game, as we always have," and drew attention to the mobility of the army here as elsewhere in Britain, through which they would better the system of warfare the Nazis had created.

"Many of his divisions were with the British Expeditionary Force in France, and younger men brought in since Dunkirk to make up the strength of these divisions were literally 'hanging on the words' of older men recounting what happened in France.

"The threatened Battle of Britain is no longer all these soldiers have to think about. Beaches along a coastline of nearly 500 miles from the Thames to the Severn are being held against possible landings, and more and more are being trained for Britain's counterstroke against Germany. This has been made possible by the steady growth of fixed defences and every conceivable form of trap at all vulnerable points. The latest of many ingenious methods of confusing an invader gives the toe of England in the far west the kick of a mule; the device must remain a secret, but it is simple and terrifying."—Reuter.

Japanese Navy Training Squadron Due Here

The Japanese Navy training squadron for this year, comprising the two ships, H.I.J.M.S. Katori and Kashima under the command of Vice-Admiral Mitsuyoshi Shimizu, will make port on September 2 on its training cruise, it was learned in Shanghai yesterday.

Total Defence Bill Passed By United States Senate

Funds for Two-Ocean Navy and Super-Air Force Allocated; New Powers for Administration

Washington, Aug. 30.

PRESIDENT Roosevelt's hemispheric defence programme was given added impetus yesterday by the Senate's passage of the "Total Defence" Bill containing funds to start construction of a two-ocean navy and 18,422 war planes.

The Senate passed the US$5,133,169,277 defence bill by a vote of 51 to 28 after a brief debate, during which Senator Styles Bridges, New Hampshire Republican, demanded that the Administration reveal how defence money is being spent.

"The people of the United States," he said, "desire to know if all this defence money is being honestly spent."

The bill, which is designed to equip an army of 1,200,000 men and to start the construction of 200 more warships for a two-ocean navy, was approved by the House of Representatives early this month.

Ten Billions Cost

It was calculated that the appropriation brings the nation's total defence expenditures for the current fiscal year to US$10,040,000,000.

The measure was the last segment in the President's rearmament programme. It now returns to the House of Representatives for conference and concurrence on Senate amendments.

Besides war planes and an increased navy, the bill provides for the following:

1. A land force of 1,200,000 men.
2. Funds to procure reserve stocks of tanks, guns, artillery and munitions for 800,000 additional men should the mobilization of such an extra force become necessary.
3. It provides for the construction of manufacturing facilities, both public and private, necessary to produce critical items of equipment for the Army and also for producing ordance needed by the Army and Navy aircraft programme.
4. Funds to procure 28,401 motor propelled vehicles, including tanks.

The construction of the 200 warships provided by the bill does not include the 68 warships already under way on July 1.

Huge Air Programme

The bill's provisions include funds for the construction of 18,422 airplanes, of which 4,028 are for the Navy. This will bring the navy's total number of planes to 10,028. The bill's provision for 14,394 planes for the Army makes the latter's total force 25,000.

The bill appropriates U.S.$352,000 for improvements on Guam Island, including U.S.$277,000 for quarters and U.S.$75,000 for hospital facilities. Hawaii will receive U.S.$1,200,000, Midway Island U.S.$535,500 and Alaska U.S.$180,000 for improvements.

Meanwhile, Administration leaders predicted that the House would approve the defence amortization and excess profits tax bill modifying the law limiting profits on navy contracts. The tax bill imposes a 20 to 50 percent tax on excess profits during the next five years and also provides that corporations expanding factories or building new ones for defense purposes may amortize them through tax savings over a five year period.

The bill is designed to prevent the creation of war millionaires and to speed up the defence programme by removing businessmen's tax uncertainties and encouraging the construction of facilities for defence materials.

Conscription Bill Approved

The House Military Affairs Committee yesterday approved the Conscription bill providing for the registration of a potential draft of men between the ages of 21 and 45.

The House measure, therefore, clashes with the bill which was passed by the Senate Wednesday providing for the registration of only men aged between 21 and 31 years.

Meanwhile, Mr. James G. Scrugham, Democratic Representative of Nevada, revealed that the Administion was tentatively considering converting 1,500 Civilian Conservation Corps camps, in which there are at present 300,000 enrolled, into reservoirs of trained personnel, such as aeroplane and defence industry mechanics and men doing other vital work—without militarizing the C.C.C., Mr. Scrugham said that if the plan were adopted, the C.C.C. would be increased by 50 percent.—United Press.

German Guarantee For Suwa Maru

Vessel's Departure from Liverpool to Be Delayed Until Germans Give Date

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

Following assurances from the German Government that steps will be taken to ensure the safety of the N.Y.K. liner Suwa Maru, now in Liverpool, when it leaves that British port with Japanese evacuees from the British Isles, the Japanese Foreign Office has sent instructions to the Japanese Ambassador in London, Mr. Mamoru Shigemitsu, requiring the delay of the vessel's departure pending advice from the German Government as to the time when all German military authorities have been informed and advised of the guarantee accorded the Japanese ship.

Instructions to the Japanese Ambassador in London followed the receipt here of advice from the Japanese Ambassador in Berlin, Mr. Saburo Kurusu, informing the Gaimusho that the German Government had consented to the Japanese request made on August 20 for safeguards from Nazi attacks of the Japanese liner. These assurances, however, carried the rider that the vessel must await further advice as to the best time to leave the British port, which the German Government promised to forward as soon as possible.

It was also understood that the German Government required the Japanese Government to exchange their assurance that no further Japanese shipping would ply in British waters. No information is available as to what reply the Japanese Government will give to this proposal.

Might be Last Vessel

The Suwa Maru is now in Liverpool with Japanese evacuees from Britain already on board standing by for the order to leave for Japan.

This ship, however, is expected to be the last Japanese vessel to enter a British port, at least for the duration of the war as the Hakone Maru, now in Lisbon, and the Durban Maru, due in Lisbon, are scheduled to return to Japan, their trip to British ports having been cancelled.

Among those embarked in the Suwa Maru are three members of the London branch of the Osaka Shosen Kaisha, six members of the Naval Attache's office, two of the Embassy staff, four Mitsui Bussan Kaisha men, three staff members of the Yokohama Specie Bank, London branch office; and one each of the staffs of the Mitsubishi Shoji, Mitsui Bank, Mitsubishi Bank, and Sumitomo Bank, as well as nine "chicken sexers" among others.

The "chicken sexers," it will be recalled, went to England some years ago to teach English poultry farmers how to tell the sex of chicks just after they are hatched, a valuable skill in that industry as time, care and expense on unwanted cockerels are thereby avoided.

Many Japanese firms and small businessmen are now asking the larger firms to handle their business or are closing down while others are asking Britons to take over for them in the interim of their absence for the "duration."

Nonetheless, not all Japanese are leaving Great Britain as 774 Japanese, including 364 married to Britons, 105 businessmen and bank clerks, nine Government employees, 56 shop keepers, 18 journalists, 419 professional men, cooks and entertainers, will remain.—Domei.

★Equatorial Africa Joins De Gaulle

(Continued from page 1)

Marshal Philippe Petain, the Premier of France, yesterday recalled the Governors-General of Chad, the Cameroons and New Caledonia, the latter of which has also declared its intention to continue the war against Germany, according to reliable reports.

"On August 26," General de Gaulle declared, "Chad territory rallied to the free French forces upon the initiative of its Governor and military commander. On August 27, the Cameroons, in an immense movement of faith, order and discipline, spontaneously put itself under the direction of my representatives. Yesterday, at Brazzaville, the capital of French Equatorial Africa, my representative, acclaimed by the entire population and obeyed by all the troops, assumed civil military powers.

French Empire Rising

"Thus menaced by the covetousness of the German and Italian enemy and placed by the abominable armistice in an economic situation from which there was no outlet, all the colonies of our Equatorial Africa have resumed the war. This vast and valiant part of French lands has decided to defend itself and will be defended. Undoubtedly other parts of the Empire will seek the same road. The French Empire is rising to wage war."

Simultaneous with General de Gaulle's radio broadcast, his headquarters issued a statement saying that "the huge expanses of African soil which joined Britain and free France, represent a crucial stronghold in the struggle against Germany and Italy.

"These territories," the statement said, "constitute a link between the Atlantic, the Mediterranean and the Red Sea and their new status as belligerent countries will affect deeply Italo-German freedom of naval and air movement."—United Press.

SPECIAL stamps bearing a caricature of Hitler and the slogan "Help to lick him," will soon adorn letters in Canada. The Kinsmen Club, a nation-wide organization of business men, have decided to sell the stamps to provide war funds.

Japanese Launch Attack In South Kwangsi

Chungking, Aug. 30.

A Chinese field despatch from south Kwangsi states that Japanese forces on August 19 launched an attack in four columns, converging on Shansze, south-west of Nanning.—Reuter.

Chungking Plans Reconstruction

Chinese Banks to Provide Money as End of Bombing Season Draws Nigh

Chungking, Aug. 30.

With the end of the bombing season drawing rapidly nearer, plans for the reconstruction of damaged buildings are being studied at present by the Chungking Municipality, according to an announcement made here today by Mayor Wu Kuo Cheng.

The reconstruction programme will be financed by Chinese banks, which have already donated $300,000 for this purpose, and by a number of private organizations and individuals, both Chinese and foreign.

The city will be rebuilt according to a fixed plan with a view to preventing the spread of fire oyer wide areas in the event that Japanese planes drop incendiary bombs.

Three quarters of Chungking's downtown section, wiped out by August 19 and 20, will, when rebuilt, consist of loosely-grouped blocks separated by wide thoroughfares. Houses will be built of bricks and will not be more than two stories high. The use of inflammable materials will be avoided as much as possible.

Orders have already been issued for the construction of such matsheds for 30,000 persons, whose property was destroyed. These people will be given work and generally looked after by the municipality.

In the centre of the business district a "New Life centre" will be constructed and will consist of living quarters, club house, recreation grounds, a clinic and an auditorium. A sum of $80,000 has already been donated by Mme. Chiang Kai Shek.—Havas.

Lunghai Railway Suffers From Recent Floods

Chungking, Aug. 30.

Several sections of the Lunghai railway have been severely damaged as a sequel to floods. The floods are destroying crops and this, it is feared may lead to a famine.—Havas.

Konoye's Manifesto Approved in Britain

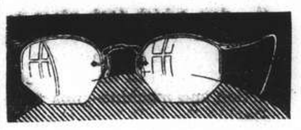
Japan Not Seen Siding With Axis Powers

London, Aug. 30.

Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye's flat declaration that Japan does not intend to adopt the totalitarian system of government in the accepted sense, has swept away misgivings in Whitehall that Japan might rapidly side with the Axis Powers in their fight against England.

Prince Konoye's statement, according to observers here, has been received in political circles as a sign that the Japanese Premier is leading Japan through the rapidly changing world according to the "golden mean."

The influential "Manchester Guardian" declared, "As an indictment of Fascism and Communism, the Prince's words could hardly be improved upon.....As the Prince says, the Japanese feel that in 'one Sovereign over all,' the State possesses a firm anchorage."—Domei.



Our 30 years' service in this community earns thousands of testimonials. Compare our specialities before you call for your next pair.

A large stock of newest style rim and rimless frames, made to order with your own Rx or free refraction by our optometrist.

Moderate price

Consult

CHINESE OPTICAL CO.

798 Nanking, corner Lloyd Road

AIR-MAIL PAPER

Over 50 per cent. saving in air-mail postage by using our special air-mail paper, $25 per ream. Sample free.

K. G. NAIR, 131 Museum Road, Telephone 12164

The ideal place for one to dine—

Good food,

gay music,

good wine—

Air-Conditioned — Night Club — Air-Cooled

TINO AND HIS ORCHESTRA

315 Avenue Joffre — Telephone 71609

MAPPIN & WEBB, LTD.

LONDON AND SHEFFIELD

Makers of

PRINCE'S PLATE

The only lasting substitute for sterling silver—it lasts a lifetime.

Sole Representatives

BOYES, BASSETT, LTD.

215 Nanking Road

you can buy it

All housewives should try using tinned goods, even if only for a change, for many attractive meals can be prepared completely from

TINNED GOODS

from soup to dessert. We have them all in a complete fresh stock and at prices that will make you want to purchase from us ever afterwards.

at

Shun Jei & Co.

672 Bubbling Well Road
Telephone 36232

Shanghai Boy in R.A.F.

Confidence and Cheerfulness the Keynote Of Letter to Parents

AN interesting letter has been received by Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Fabian from their son E. A. J. (Sonny) Fabian, now in England with the R.A.F., describing his life while with his squadron "somewhere in England". He has recently been promoted to the rank of sergeant, mentioned in a later letter. The letter gives a good idea of the hope and courage with which people at home are facing the war, and the confidence of the writer is unmistakable. "Sonny" Fabian's brother, Louis, is also in the R.A.F., and his other brother, Harold, hopes to go home with the next contingent of volunteers from Shanghai.

Somewhere in England, July 3.

Well here I am now almost ready to go into action now that I have nearly ended my course as a wireless operator. I have applied to be trained as a pilot, but have not been notified of my acceptance. You would be surprised if you could see me now, as I am down to 150 lb and mainly muscle and hardly any surplus fat. As yet I have not been sick, apart from some blisters on my feet which necessitated my wearing soft shoes and undergoing an iodine treatment.

News has not been very cheerful, but we are all confident that we will win through. You should hear what Nellie thinks we should do with the Nazis; in her opinion we should decapitate the whole blue-pencil lot. The few raids that we have had on our towns are not much and bear no comparison with the attacks by the Japanese on the Chinese—the planes only dare to come over at night, and even then fly at a height of over five miles.

"Amazing"

The war effort here is amazing and everyone is putting all they have into it. There are, of course, a few cases of the typical British red tape, but they are rapidly being replaced with younger controllers who are ready to respond to advantageous suggestions.

By reports the situation in the Far East is becoming more and more tangled and we hear that they are evacuating the women and children from Hongkong. I hope that you will not be pushed about again. I heard from Louis that Harold was training in the Light Horse—what about it?

Permitted to Wear Scout Uniform

I have started in camp here a Rover crew, and in this way have obtained through the Padre the permission to wear Scout uniform after duty hours. The country-side here is ideal for hikes and on Sunday afternoons we buzz off and do about fifteen miles. The collection of Rovers is amazing, they come from all parts of the Isle and from abroad, including Switzerland.

Toc H in camp is still very strong and at present we run the Hospital Library with great success. Lately, with the further calling-up ages, we have had some very interesting members who give us a very good idea of what they do in their home towns.

Evacuations

Talking of evacuations, we have started evacuating children to America and to the well-protected and distant parts of Wales. I am writing this letter in the guard-room, waiting to go on guard, so you will understand why the letter is so scratchy. I must say cheerio now, and am taking your advice and writing by ordinary mail via Canada.

P. S.—Thanks for the handkerchiefs and Twigg's toffies, they were much appreciated.

Chorus Featured At Concert

Last Open Air Orchestra Performance of Season Depends on Weather

To-night weather permitting, the Municipal Orchestra will give the last concert of its very successful open air summer season.

The programme is brilliant and varied and, besides the violin solos by Prof. A. Foa (Kreisler's celebrated waltzes "Liebeslied and Liebesfreud"), its principal attraction consists in the collaboration of the "Crescendo Chorus."

The "Crescendo Chorus" is a group of 60 mixed-voices, trained at the school of the popular singing-teacher Prof. Chao Mei-pa. The members of the chorus are all Chinese, but their

Professor Chao Mei-pa

voices and style of singing are true exponents of the best western music tradition.

Conducted by their teacher, Prof. Chao Mei-pa, they will sing "a cappella" (i.e. without accompaniment) four choruses and conclude the concert with the rendering of the famous Viennese waltz "Women, Wine and Song", accompanied by the full orchestra under the baton of Maestro Paci.

In the event of inclement weather, it will be necessary definitely to cancel the concert.

In case of weather uncertainty, enquiry as to the holding of the concert may be made by phoning 94253 or 85268 between 7 and 8 p.m.

In case of cancellation of the concert, tickets should be returned to the Revenue Office, Room 55, Administration Building, Kiangse Road, not later than Tuesday, September 3, 5 p.m., for the refund of money.

Here follows the full programme of the concert:—

PART I—THE ORCHESTRA
Overture "The Silken Ladder" ..Rossini
"Moto Perpetuo" for all the 1st Violins Accompanied by the Orchestra .....Paganini
Two Waltzes:
(a) "Liebeslied" .....Kreisler
(b) "Liebesfreud" .....Kreisler
Solo-Violin Prof. A. Foa
Accompanied by the Orchestra
Two Pieces for Strings only:
(a) Andante cantabile ..Tchaikovsky
(b) Minuetto .....Boccherini
Ballet-Suite "Love, the Sorcerer" De Falla
(a) Introduction and Scene
(b) Dance of the Terror
(c) The Magic Circle
(d) Ritual Dance of Fire
(e) Pantomime and Finale
PART II—THE CRESCENDO CHORUS
Four Choruses for mixed voices (a cappella)
(a) Ave Maria .....Arcadelt
(b) The elder-blossoms lightly stirred .....Kopylow
(c) Lullaby .....Dvorak
(d) Cherry-ripe .....Damrosh
Conducted by Prof. Chao Mei-Pa
Introduction and Viennese Waltz J. Strauss
"Wine, Women and Songs" for Chorus and Orchestra
Conductor: Maestro Mario Paci

F.M.C. to Raise Land Assessment Rates

Snags Encountered as Landowners Protest

Revaluation of land assessment rates, decided upon by the Land Committee of the French Municipal Council in December 1939, has finally been put into effect, according to an official of the French Municipal Council.

The official stated that landowners have been notified of the decision and given 21 days to deliberate upon their answers. Some of them have already sent theirs in, while others have complained of the Council's decision to raise the rates. Since it will take some time to send out all the circulars, no action is contemplated by the Council. Upon the receipt of all the answers, the Land Committee will hold another meeting to discuss the pros and cons of the scheme.

Escaping from the Nazis in France

Perilous Journey of an Englishman to the Coast; Constantly Bombed

Characteristic of the unexpectedness with which the Nazi advance into France caught people in the interior is this letter from an Englishman who narrowly escaped falling into German hands many times during his departure from the country. Constantly fleeing before the Nazi armies were thousands of refugees, who, mercilessly attacked by bombing planes, were reduced to a pitiful condition. The more fortunate, with cars, found the roads blocked by refugees and were in little better plight when it came to food and shelter. The tremendous difficulties facing anyone seeking to reach the coast during this time are graphically described in the letter, which follows.

Back Safe and Sound

"One line to tell you C. and I have got back at last, safe and sound. The Germans were almost in Pont L'Evêque, having crossed under a smoke screen before we knew it. An English officer came and told us to get out at once. Ten days previously C. and I had taken A.K.'s house at Deauville for the summer as Piencourt was so full of their Italian relations, but the Havre and Deauville aerodrome bombing for three nights in succession got on our nerves. The last night they began at 9 p.m. and continued every 15 minutes until exactly 9 a.m. Havre was on fire from end to end, and the burning oil tanks turned day into night; we could hardly get to Piencourt in the dark and smoke, and were also hindered by refugees—a heartbreaking sight. The bombing burst windows and shutters open, and all photos, books and so on fell on to the floor. It was exactly as if the bombs had fallen in the garden. I went up on to the Boardwalk to see it and the tracer bullets but I never saw them bring one down.

"I had to give a car to B.'s gardener (who had been there 22 years) and £50 to get away—ditto to W.'s Stud Groom. I gave the Peugeot, and I heard they are both safe in England, having got a Dutch cargo boat at Bordeaux. We were not so lucky, as I had to stay till everything was put away, house shuttered up, etc.,—and Mrs. G.'s old mother, 89, refused to move—took two small bottles of opium tabloids and cut veins in her wrists, luckily small ones. However, it detained us a day—I could not leave her. The Germans were now at Pont Audemer, 12 kilometres off. Luckily C. had her car and chauffeur from Paris there, so we put the old, doped lady and her cousin and nurse into C.'s car and I took C. and luggage in my Hotchkiss, and we managed to get to Bagnole that night though it took hours because of the refugees. All the roads were blocked for hours on end and there was no petrol anywhere. On the next day the old Duchess refused to go on—she said she was Italian and her niece was Rumanian—and the secretary wanted to stay, but we stayed another night stupidly to try and persuade her. It was a great responsibility for me. I am furious with B. for leaving it all to me while he sat comfortably in Switzerland!

Constantly Bombed

"We then went South and were bombed wherever we stopped. Tours is flat, Poitiers not so bad. We stayed two nights at Angouleme and were heavily bombed, never went to bed. The Germans took it soon after we left next day. We got to Bordeaux, but the last boat had left. They said there were nearly 10,000 cars in the town—you could not move and I had only 10 litres of essence left. Luckily the Consulate had some and gave us enough to go to Biarritz. There was still no boat and we could not go in—even over a shop—so we went on 5 kils. to the other side of St. Jean de Lux. There we found a little golf hotel—a sweet place called Chantaco—and there was T. E. and his whole family, the Baroness G. de R. and her sister Mrs. S. all waiting for visas to go into Spain! Two days later we heard there was a boat (Dutch). Ye Gods, it was built to hold 180 and we were 2,600 on board. When we got out of the river at Bayonne they said, 'We presume you all have food for two or three days .....!! No one had anything but a few biscuits. C. and I lived on a biscuit and a glass of water for breakfast, lunch and dinner, and when we got to Plymouth two days and two nights after, we could hardly eat anything. We were past it! I sat on a kitchen chair all the time and poor C. lay on the floor on our rugs and coats. We lost a lot of luggage when refugees tried to storm the boat, and the gang-plank had to be pulled up.

"So ends the story of a poor refugee. There were at least 50 motors left on the Quai for anyone who wanted them. We gave one of ours to the Duchess and the last one to the nice hotel keeper at Chantaco. We are going to Scotland to join S at a place my sister-in-law has rented, 15 minutes from Newton Stewart."

French Officer Decorated

Chief-Inspector P. Guhur of the French Police, who has been decorated by the French Municipal Council for courage shown in arresting three Chinese bandits on August 25.

French Police Officer Decorated by F.M.C.

Awarded Municipal Medal For Arresting Bandits

For displaying courage in arresting three Chinese bandits on August 26, Chief-Inspector Pierre Guhur, in charge of the French Central Station was awarded a Municipal Bronze Medal, according to a decision reached by the French Municipal Council on August 29.

Upon receipt of information that an armed robbery was in progress at a Chinese dwelling house in Avenue du Roi Albert, Chief-Inspector Guhur set out after the robbers and while passing French military barracks in Route Frelupt noticed three suspicious looking Chinese in rickshaws.

The French officer, who was on a motorcycle, arrested the trio and recovered the stolen money. One of the bandits, however, attempted to evade arrest, and the Inspector was forced to open fire, wounding the criminal in the right leg. The arrested robbers later confessed to two other armed robberies.

Three Men Arrested as Pistol is Found

Gambling House Manager Said Arrested

Three men, one of whom is alleged to be connected with a political organization in the western district, were brought before the First Special District Court yesterday on a writ of detention in connection with the discovery of a loaded pistol which was found by the Settlement police on Thursday night in the possession of two of the men driving in a motor car.

Zee Chuen-chieh and Yee Hai-en were arrested while they were travelling in a car in Avenue Road near Kiaochow Road by a Russian constable. A pistol loaded with six rounds of ammunition was found in their car.

Chu, it was further alleged, told the police that he formerly worked in a Yu Yuen Road gambling house. The manager of the establishment recently asked him to transport the gun to a man standing in front of a Chinese theatre in Kiukiang Road. Since he dared not to carry out the mission, he had asked the other two men to do so as to collect a reward of $100 later. The police, it is understood, are looking for the gambling house manager.

S.M.C. Chairman Guest at R.A.F.A.

President of Association Expresses Appreciation of Excellent Work of Council

The pleasant informality which is the heritage of all R.A.F. Messes the world over was again very much in evidence at the weekly tiffin of the Royal Air Force Association of Shanghai yesterday, when Mr. W. J. Keswick, the Chairman of the Shanghai Municipal Council, and Mr. Godfrey Phillips, the secretary, were the official guests of honour.

Mr. V. J. B. Holland, acting President in the absence of Sir Victor Sassoon, made the speech of welcome and expressed on behalf of the Association a sincere appreciation of the excellent work done by the Chairman and the men of the Council. In a pleasantly-worded eulogy he typified Mr. Keswick as an example of all that is finest in the British character.

"On my way to the office this morning," he said, "I was reading the works of a Greek scholar who wrote, some 2,000 years ago, that the main qualifications of a leader were something like this: 'He must be continent, sober, frugal, middle-aged, eloquent, a father of a family, and a member of an illustrious house.' We are not suggesting for one moment," he continued," that Mr. Keswick became a father merely to qualify as Chairman."

S.V.C. Work Praised

Rising to reply, the Chairman of the Council thanked the President and the Association for the hospitality they had shown him. Going on to comment on the well-known hospitality of all R.A.F. Messes, he asserted that that this was faithfully recaptured in the friendly atmosphere that always reigned in the Dome. He recalled the occasion of his last visit to the Association on the occasion of the King's birthday, when he had met an American Colonel who said: "I have drunk the health of your King so many times that I have completely ruined my own."

Mr. Keswick then touched on the really excellent work that is being done by the members of the S.V.C. who are at present holding B sector. Turning out at great inconvenience to themselves and without the incentive of any remuneration, he pointed out, these men were performing an invaluable service for the community of Shanghai. He concluded by stressing the urgent need for getting as many men as possible to join the S.V.C.

Mr. Godfrey Phillips also made a short, but very neat speech, during the course of which he reproached the President for adding further to his responsibilities in seeing that his Chairman kept "continent, sober and frugal". He ended by thanking the Association which, as a national body, had recognized him while he was serving in his present international capacity.

Rice Speculators Here Active Again

Indo-China Situation as Excuse for High Prices

The tense situation in Indo-China, where a Japanese move is reported to be possible, is causing anxiety among the Chinese public in Shanghai, as rice speculators are beginning to increase their prices beyond the limit fixed by the Rice Price Fixing Committee on the pretext that the situation will stop the arrival of foreign rice. The Shanghai Rice Market in Foochow Road had to be closed earlier than usual on Thursday because of confusion in the market.

The Rice Price Fixing Committee has held an emergency meeting at which the committee-men decided to issue a warning to merchants selling their rice beyond the official price of $59.50 per picul of Saigon rice. It was stated at the meeting that although the cost had been increased, there was ample ready stock in Shanghai. The committee threatened to report the names of unscrupulous merchants to the authorities.

In a statement to the press, Mr. Yu Ya-ching, chairman of the Shanghai Foodstuffs Readjustment Committee, urges employers of big commercial firms and factories to buy rice for their employees. He says that although at present there are 700,000 bags of rice stored in Shanghai, many of them are for relief purposes. He explains that it may be difficult to buy foreign rice in future and that he is not sure how much of the new rice crop in the interior can be transported to Shanghai.

Car Carrying Pay-Roll Attacked by Bandits

Foreigner Wounded as Gunmen Open Fire

A daring attempted hold-up was staged in broad daylight yesterday when a Shanghai Dockyards motor car, carrying weekly wages for the workers, amounting to $23,000, was held up by a Chinese gang just outside the company's gate in Jansen Road at 2.40 p.m.

The car was halted at the gate to allow it to be opened when a gang of about four gunmen surrounded the car, one approaching the off side and three the side nearest the gate. Pistols were levelled at the occupants of the car, Mr. A. Gotfried, Mr. A. Haken, Sergeant Kriloff and the Chinese chauffeur.

Seeing this, the chauffeur accelerated, while the Chinese bandits opened fire and wounded Mr. Haken in the shoulder. He was later taken to the General Hospital where the wound was found to be of a minor nature and the bullet extracted. Another bullet or broken glass grazed Mr. Gotfried's face, causing a slight cut.

Sergeant Kriloff, a Russian police watchman employed by the company, returned the fire, forcing the gangsters to beat a hasty retreat. There were about eight shots fired, but nothing was stolen.

Police officers from the Yulin Road police station were on the scene within a few minutes of the occurrence, while some representatives of the Japanese Naval Landing Party arrived later.

Save for Victory

The Shanghai War Savings Association remitted to London in July £7,900 and in August £4,350, making a total remittance of £12,250 in sixty days. The number of subscribers who contributed to this effort was 708. While the effort is a good one, the number of subscribers is not large and could very easily be increased by additional effort on the part of those who have not yet joined the Association.

It must be remembered that all the money lent the Association is remitted to London and invested in 2½ per cent. National War Bonds, by which means the British Government gets this additional money and thereby helps to back up our fighting forces. Appeal is now made to all those who have not yet joined the Association to do so now. Every dollar lent helps towards victory.

Back up the fighting forces by paying in at the Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China, 18 The Bund.

Bessarabian Repatriation Agreement Reached

Berlin, Aug. 30.

A Russo-German agreement will be signed today providing for the resettlement by mid-November of Germans in Bessarabia and North Bukovina, the territories ceded to Russia by Rumania recently.

It was understood that 80 000 Germans live in Bessarabia and 40,000 in northern Bukovina.—United Press.

German Coaster Turned Back by Japanese

Said Boarded Three Times Before Reaching Port

Turned back by Japanese patrol cruisers, a German coaster, the ss. Hanna, arrived in Shanghai yesterday, after an adventurous trip. On board the ship, which was proceeding to Kuao Tao, were some twenty foreign passengers, many being missionaries. Kuao Tao is not on the list of ports in the restricted areas along the China Coast. The passengers were not permitted to land at the port, although the ship actually got as far as her destination.

It was stated that about a day's sailing from Shanghai a Japanese Auxiliary vessel stopped the ss. Hanna with a warning shot, and her papers were examined by a naval officer, who said that Kuao Tao had recently been added to the restricted areas. Afterwards he allowed the ship to proceed on her way. A little further on, she was again boarded by some Japanese sailors, who advised the captain to turn back. Finally the ship reached an anchorage outside Kuao Tao, and was boarded by a party from a destroyer in the neighbourhood. Here the captain was told that he would not be permitted to enter the port, and returned to Shanghai.

TEL 39932
ROYAL
LAWN CINEMA
Cr. Bubbling Well and Majestic Roads
Shows at 8.15 and 10 p.m.
50 cts. 80 cts. and $1.20
One peek is Good for A Thousand laughs!
Stan Laurel-Oliver Hardy
in
"BLOCK-HEADS"
—plus—
Happy Harmony in technicolor

CAPITOL
142 Museum Road
Telephone 17100
2.30, 5.30, 9.15
60cts., 85cts., $1.10
TO-DAY!
"HOUSEKEEPER'S DAUGHTER"
Joan BENNETT
Adolphe MENJOU
John HUBBARD
Sunday to Tuesday
THE WOMEN

GOLDEN GATE
PHONE 74456
745 Avenue Foch
Telephone 74456
2.30, 5, 7, 9.15
60cts., 85cts., $1.10
TO-DAY!
"VIVA CISCO KID"
Cesar ROMERO
Jean ROGERS
Chris-Pin MARTIN
Sunday to Tuesday
The Light That Failed

Harry C. Fisher's Swing Band
and Fred Fobau
at the
ROXY NIGHT CLUB
1409 Yu Yuen Road Telephone 22822

STRAND * ASTOR
586 Ningpo Road. 725 Ave Edward VII
Open Simultaneously
SEPT. 3rd
4 Shows daily
at 2.30, 5, 7 and 9.15 p.m.
Booking Now Opens!
Walt Disney
FULL LENGTH FEATURE
Pinocchio
IN TECHNICOLOR
Distributed by RKO RADIO Pictures Inc.
Mat. 70c., $1, $1.40 Eve. 80c., $1.10, $1.50
COMING!
THEY'RE THE Sing-sations of 1940!
Bing CROSBY
GLORIA JEAN
in If I Had My Way
with Charles WINNINGER
El BRENDEL
Produced and Directed by DAVID BUTLER
A New UNIVERSAL Picture
WATCH FOR IT!

METROPOL
TELEPHONE 93322
TYRONE POWER
DOROTHY LAMOUR
in JOHNNY APOLLO
with EDWARD ARNOLD
LLOYD NOLAN
CHARLEY GRAPEWIN
LIONEL ATWILL
A 20th Century-Fox Picture
90 cts., $1.20, $1.60
LAST 4 SHOWS!
at 2, 4.30, 7 and 9.20 p.m.
NOT SINCE "JESSE JAMES" HAS HE HAD SUCH A ROLE!
ALSO: "EDGAR RUNS AGAIN"
$1, $1.30, $1.60 $2.00
OPENS TO-MORROW!
BARBARA and FRED
in 1940's first great love affair . . . !
Paramount presents
Barbara Stanwyck • Fred MacMurray
in "REMEMBER THE NIGHT"
with BEULAH BONDI
Elizabeth Patterson • Sterling Holloway • Directed by MITCHELL LEISEN

CATHAY
TELEPHONE 73757
4 SHOWS TO-DAY!
at 2, 4.30, 7 and 9.20 p.m.
Not since "A Slight Case of Murder" has there been such hysterical homicide, such mad, mirth!
EDW. G. ROBINSON
as the kinema's klassiest killer
He's back in action...and better than ever!
It's a slight case of murder!
SEE IT!... OR ELSE!
(OR ELSE YOU'LL MISS THE LAFF-HIT OF THE YEAR!)
"Brother Orchid"
with ANN SOTHERN
Humphrey Bogart
DONALD CRISP
RALPH BELLAMY
ALLEN JENKINS
Directed by LLOYD BACON • A WARNER BROS.-First Nat'l Picture
ADDED: "ARTIE SHAW and HIS ORCHESTRA"—Musical
BOOKING AT THE THEATRE FROM 8.30 a.m. to 10 p.m.

GRAND
TELEPHONE 32223
4 SHOWS TO-DAY!
at 2, 4.30, 7 and 9.20 p.m.
"Try all your scientific tricks...you'll never take this woman from my arms!"
DOROTHY LAMOUR at Her Best!
Paramount Presents
"DISPUTED PASSAGE"
with DOROTHY LAMOUR • AKIM TAMIROFF • JOHN HOWARD
JUDITH BARRETT • WILLIAM COLLIER, Sr. • BILLY COOK
A FRANK BORZAGE Production • Directed by FRANK BORZAGE
Based on the Novel by Lloyd C. Douglas
ADDED: "BLUE BARRON and HIS ORCHESTRA"
$1.40, $2.00, $2.50 $1.40, $2.00, $2.75, $3.50
Downtown Booking at SAM LAZARO BROTHERS!

NANKING
TELEPHONE 84133
4 SHOWS TO-DAY!
at 2, 4.30, 7 and 9.20 p.m.
He's AWFUL TRUTH-FUL.. (when he isn't telling his honey love lies..!)
She's all THE WOMEN rolled into one! ...(No wonder he's crazy about her...!)
Columbia Presents
CARY GRANT
ROSALIND RUSSELL
in HOWARD HAWKS'
His Girl Friday
with RALPH BELLAMY
GENE LOCKHART • Helen Mack
RESERVATIONS: Can Only Be Held Till Five Minutes Before This Performance Starts!

THE SPORTS PAGE

Shanghai Boy Fights Japan's Champion to a Draw

Paul Lojnikoff Generally Conceded Win in Tokyo Bout Against Ryushin Boku ; Big Crowd Excited

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

PAUL Lojnikoff, Shanghai lightweight boxer, fought the king of Japan's 135-pounders, Ryushin Boku, to a disputed draw in a wildly applauded bout at the Hibiya open-air arena. Lojnikoff was generally credited with a win, however.

Japanese fight fans appeared to take slim Lojnikoff to their hearts from the start, and loudly booed the referee for failing to warn Boku, Korean fighter, for hitting low and holding in clinches.

The Shanghai boxer, according to the "Japan Advertiser" boxing reporter, had the edge at the end of the doubt, and the margin, according to this newspaper, would have been larger had the judges penalized Boku for low blows in the second and third rounds.

At the beginning of the bout, Boku, a clever boxer, used the ring nicely, blocking the Russian's powerful rights and lefts, and countering with lightning blows. But Lojnikoff, rallied toward the end and evened the score with telling punches to the head.

First Blood

Boku outboxed Lojnikoff in the second and third rounds, but spoiled everything by hitting low in both rounds. In the fourth, the referee, urged on by the crowd, cautioned Boku as he continued striking below the belt. Toward the close, Boku landed a hard punch to Lojnikoff's eye and got first blood.

The fifth was even, but in the sixth, Lojnikoff lashed out with both hands working like pistons, to the head and the body. Boku was forced to back-pedal, and the Russian fighter took the round by a wide margin. Boku seemed tired and clinched continuously.

The seventh was spoiled by too much clinching, in which, however, Lojnikoff got in a number of hard blows to the body, continuing to get the better of the exchanges in the eighth and ninth, as the Korean tired. The last round was fairly even, with both winded.—Havas.

Rowing Club Gala Tonight

Records Likely to Fall In Championship Events ; Big Crowd Expected

The Shanghai Rowing Club's annual swimming gala will take place tonight commencing at 9 o'clock at the Boathouse pool. A programme of 17 events including four Shanghai swimming championships will be held. The function is expected to attract a large gathering who will be treated to some excellent swimming both from the serious and the amusing angles, events going off in the rapid succession traditional of Rowing Club galas.

The four swimming championships down for decision are: Men's 440 yards free style; men's 100 yards backstroke; junior boys 220 yards free style; ladies 50 yards backstroke. Additional to these four Shanghai championships, the club's 100 yards men's free style championship will attract attention wherein several of the fastest swimmers in Shanghai will compete.

Events

Obstacle race:—Ladies Egg and Spoon race, Men's 100 yards backstroke Shanghai Championship Mixed Lifebuoy race; Men's One length free style handicap; Ladies One length free style handicap; 220 yards junior free style Shanghai championship; Men's one length breast stroke handicap. Interval. Ladies 50 yards backstroke Shanghai championship; Men's pillow fight in tubs; Men's 440 yards free style Shanghai Championship; Ladies tub race; Men's one length breast stroke handicap; Ladies one length breast stroke handicap; Men's Club 100 yards free style Championship; Mixed relay; Water polo—"Has Beens" v. "Hope to be's."

New Record?

As is usual greatest interest will be centred on the championships and all four will provide speculation as to the winners. There is every prospect of the 100 yards backstroke record being broken by Jackie Lumsdaine, as he broke his old mark in the 150 yards and is considered to be able to do even better in the century. His competitors in this race will be C. C. Wang, O. D. Strand, and E. G. Smith. The latter three are very evenly matched and should be well up on each other, the problem of chosing the second placed swimmer being difficult.

In the 220 yards junior free style, Godfrey Gregg is favoured to win with a good race being given him by C. Butt, while I. Grabenchikoff and Stephen will fight out for third place. Gregg's time in the heats was in no way approaching that of the fine mark set by Bobbie Hekking last year, but he should be quite close on it all the same.

Riggs Favoured

The men's 440 yards race will provide the greatest speculation. Don Riggs is favoured to win as a result of his good showing in the heats. His time of 6 minutes and 5 seconds is not anything like that which would give indications of a record breaking performance tonight, but he won his heat in such impressive style from Archie Logan that it is doubted that the veteran will be able to catch him or even stay with him. In the other heat Jackie Lumsdaine finished behind C. L. Huang, the latter the winner of the 220 at the C.S.F., and whom many still think will win the quarter. Actually Huang's time of 6 minutes 01 seconds was the best in the heats and he should be very close at the finishing tape.

The last of the championship races is the ladies 50 yards backstroke where Jill Peach recorded 39 seconds—one second above the present record. She is favoured to do well and Misses Ling Mei Ling, Vera Dodd and R. Riege will contest second place.

The Club events have been well arranged and efficient running of the programme is assured, so that the long list of events will definitely be completed at an early hour.

Professional Football In U.S. Begins Soon

Complete League Schedule For 1940 Listed

New York. Aug. 30.

The National football League will open its 1940 season on Sunday, September 8, when the Chicago Cardinals play the Pittsburgh Pirates at Pittsburgh. The next Sunday, September 15, will see the season in full swing, with four games scheduled:

The complete schedule for the league follows:

Sunday, Sept. 8.—Chicago Cardinals at Pittsburgh.

Sunday, Sept. 15.—Philadelphia at Green Bay; New York At Pittsburgh; Detroit at Chicago Cardinals; Brooklyn at Washington.

Friday, Sept. 20.—Philadelphia at Cleveland.

Sunday, Sept. 22.—Chicago Bears at Green Bay; Pittsburgh at Detroit; New York at Washington.

Wednesday, Sept. 25.—Chicago Bears at Chicago Cardinals.

Saturday, Sept. 28.—New York at Philadelphia.

Sunday, Sept. 29.—Brooklyn at Pittsburgh; Cleveland at Detroit; Chicago Cardinals *v.* Green Bay (Milwaukee).

Friday, Oct. 4.—Philadelphia at Brooklyn.

Sunday, Oct. 6.—Washington at Pittsburgh; Chicago Bears at Cleveland; Chicago Cardinals at Detroit.

Sunday, Oct. 13.—Philadelphia at New York; Detroit at Chicago Bears; Pittsburgh at Brooklyn; Chicago Cardinals at Washington; Cleveland at Green Bay.

Sunday, Oct. 20.—Washington at Philadelphia; Pittsburgh at New York; Brooklyn at Chicago Bears; Detroit at Green Bay; Chicago Cardinals at Cleveland.

Saturday, Oct. 26.—Brooklyn at Philadelphia.

Sunday, Oct. 27.—Washington at Detroit; Chicago Bears at New York; Pittsburgh *v.* Green Bay (Milwaukee); Cleveland at Chicago Cardinals.

Sunday, Nov. 3.—New York at Brooklyn; Detroit at Cleveland; Green Bay at Chicago Bears; Pittsburgh at Washington.

Sunday, Nov. 10.—Chicago Bears at Detroit; Philadelphia at Pittsburgh; Green Bay at Chicago Cardinals; Cleveland at New York; Washington at Brooklyn.

Sunday, Nov. 17.—Green Bay at New York; Detroit at Philadelphia; Chicago Bears at Washington; Cleveland at Brooklyn.

Sunday, Nov. 24.—Chicago Cardinals at Brooklyn; Washington at New York; Pittsburgh at Philadelphia; Green Bay at Detroit; Cleveland at Chicago Bears.

Sunday, Dec. 1.—Brooklyn at New York; Chicago Cardinals at Chicago Bears; Philadelphia at Washington; Green Bay at Cleveland.—United Press.

Pros Beat College Grid Stars

Chicago, Aug. 30.

The Green Bay Packers, national United States professional football champions, last night unleashed a terrific air attack to subdue the All-Star College team, 45 to 28, in an annual benefit game sponsored by the Chicago Tribune.

The wild game was witnessed by 84,567 spectators who jammed Soldiers Field on Chicago's Lakefront.

The college team was selected in a nation-wide press poll from among the collegiate stars who graduated last season.—United Press.

Miss Scott Beaten

Miss A. Marble, the Wimbledon and American champion beat the British Wightman Cup player Miss V. Scott in the semi-finals of the Maryland Championship at Baltimore on July 21, but had to fight hard in the second set before winning 6-2, 9-7.

Etceteras,—Troopers In Important Match

"Over Forties" Line Up Against "Under Forties"

By "The Chaser"

It has often been said that "Life begins at Forty" although this maybe true in the various departments of life it has never really been put to test in a polo match and this is exactly what the polo players are going to do this afternoon when two matches of the same type will be held. This is, of course, if the weather and ground conditions permit.

Tomorrow afternoon the semi-final of the Tyro Cup tournament, postponed from yesterday afternoon will probably be held. This match is between the Etceteras and the Troopers and is of vital importance to both teams, as the loser will be eliminated from further competition while the winner will earn the right to meet the Sparrows in the final. Although the Troopers is the more fancied of the two teams the Etceteras have improved immensely since their initial outing, the proof of which was their convincing win over the Murray Ties.

This afternoon's programme of polo should, with the "Over and Under forty" series of matches prove to be quite interesting. We will surely see some good polo in the second match, which is over six chukkers, as the teams are the strongest that can be put out.

The Veterans will be composed of Colonel Hornby, Franklin, Allman and Culbertson, while the opposing team will consist of R. B. Moller, C. B. Moller, Lacks and Neppo. There is a difference of six goals (six chukkers) in team handicaps but in view of the zest and keenness of the younger team a loose game is expected.

Commencing at half past four, the first of the two matches will be held. The two teams here are more evenly matched, in fact, on handicap they are equal. The Veterans in this match will line-up with Williams, Hughes, Moore and A. V. White. The younger team will have Henry White, Clark, L. B. Moller and Kops.

"N.C.D.N." Photo.

Missed by Both Batter and Catcher

Eaton, Yangpat (background) has just hurled a fast one which was obviously missed by both the batter, Sgt. Baze of the First Battalion and Jordan the Yangpat catcher. The battery, the batter and the umpire all seldom caught in one picture together. This photo was taken at the final City League baseball game of the 1940 season. Sgt. Baze finished the season with the highest average in the League, well over the .400 mark.

60 Rounds of Boxing Tonight

Fighters Await Bell ; Boris Zatz Meets Lewko in Main Event ; Battle Royal Wins Interest

THE principals in tonight's professional boxing card, for the benefit of the Central British War Fund, will be rugged, game Sam Lewko and tough Boris Zatz, both welterweights and both contenders for the welterweight title now held by George Levchenko. The bout is expected to be a crowd-pleaser because of the style of both men, Lewko being the tearing-in type of fighter and Zatz the type who does not believe in giving way, preferring instead to stand up to his opponent and take whatever comes his way.

The winner of the Zatz-Lewko fight will be matched against "Happy Welch," ace welterweight of the Marines, although Welch beat Lewko on the night of August 5. Lewko, however, claims not to have been in the best of condition on that occasion, asserting that he had only a few days in which to train.

The semi-final tonight will see the popular and clever little Chinese flyweight, Little Thunderstorm, in action against game "Kid" Gabler, a veteran of many battles in Europe. The fight will be for the flyweight championship of China and is arousing wide interest in both the foreign and Chinese communities. Both are thoroughly experienced; both can hit hard and both are fast and clever.

Chase May Be Too Late

The Shanghai Sports Association, promoters of the benefit card, yesterday ran up against another obstacle when word was received that "Admiral Charlie Chase" Collaco, who aspires to show his wares as a "straight" fighter and not as a clown, may not return to this port in time to appear on the card. He is scheduled to fight "Kid" Ruckenstein and in the event he is unable to make port in time another opponent will be found for Ruckenstein at the eleventh hour.

The gesture of the promoters in adding a special attraction in the form of a Battle Royal between six blindfolded young foreign battlers indicates a desire to give fans their money's worth, despite the set-back of being unable to have Marines on the card.

One fight in particular which may turn out to be well-received is the match between Onofreichuk, willing and game local Russian, who has plenty of power in his blows, and another local boy, Dologopoff, who is reported to have been successful in the Harbin ring. The former will enter the ring at about 138 pounds, as against 140 for the latter.

Great Promise

T. Y. Kwok, who showed great promise as an amateur fighter here and in Hongkong, will oppose "Kid Friedlander, who recently showed up well against Little Thunderstorm. Another promising Chinese boy, "Bobby" Lee, will take on "Fighting" Fleig, who has never fought locally but who is asserted to have a good ring record.

"Baby" Gourevich, well-known here for his ring battles as a flyweight, who is now much heavier, will fight "Young" Shanghai, a newcomer, over the six-round route. Gourevich will enter the ring at 132 pounds and Young Shanghai at 131 pounds.

In all, the card will offer ten bouts and 60 rounds of boxing, not to mention the eagerly-awaited Battle Royal.

Tickets are reported to be going well and will be available today until noon at Messrs. Squires Bingham, Nanking Road and also at Monk's Brass Rail, the Fourth Marines Club and the Handy Bar.

Big Week-End Sport Programme

Tennis, Boxing, Cricket, Bowls, Polo, Swimming All on Schedule

Sportsmen and sport followers in Shanghai are hoping for a dry week-end for an uncommonly long list of important fixtures are on the programme this week.

Today there is the Rowing Club Gala with many Shanghai open championships at stake to say nothing of a big boxing programme in aid of the British War Fund and the final of the Roper Cup international doubles tennis match which will be played at the Association Court at 5 p.m. between the United States—L. D. Carson and C. C. Squires—and China—Gordon Lum and V. T. Wang. This match will be preceded by the final of the Junior Singles Championship which is to start at 3 p.m. between Robin Chen and A. M. Rozario. The French Club's Children's Gala is also to be held today.

Both today and tomorrow Shanghai cricketers will be busy with many matches. The semi-finals of the senior Men's Singles tennis championship are to be played tomorrow as well as seven matches in the Lawn Bowls League. Another major fixture tomorrow will be the final of the Tyro Cup polo at the Race Course.

Today

CRICKET:—S.R.C. Colts *v.* Parsees on S.R.C. ground at 1.30 p.m.; S.C.C. Wanderers *v.* Police on S.C.C. ground at 1.30 p.m.

LAWN BOWLS:—Semi-finals of Lawn Bowls Association Rinks Championships; Friendly match between S.L.B.C. and Recs on S.L.B.C. greens. Lists to close at 3.30 p.m. today.

TENNIS:—3 p.m. Junior Singles Championship final between Robin Shen and A. M. Rozario; 5 p.m. Roper Cup Final between United States and China; both matches on Association Court at French Club.

BASEBALL:—3.30 p.m. MacGregor Cup final between First Battalion and Second Battalion at Race Course.

SWIMMING:—Rowing Club Annual Gala at 9 p.m. with Shanghai Open titles included; Ladies' 50 yards backstroke; Men's 100 yards backstroke; Junior 220 yards free style (boys); Senior Men's 440 yards free style; 2.30 p.m. Children's Gala at French Club.

BOXING:—Ten Bouts (see story).

Tomorrow

CRICKET:—Cricket Club match between Over 35 and Under 35 at S.C.C. ground at 1.30 p.m.; Recreation Club *v.* Parsees on S.R.C. ground at 11.30 a.m.

POLO:—Final of Tyro Cup at Race Course.

TENNIS:—Semi-finals of Men's Senior Singles Tennis championship an Association Court; 3 p.m. V. T. Wang *v.* T. C. Chang; 3 p.m. L. D. Carson *v.* H. C. Collaco.

LAWN BOWLS:—S.L.B.C. "Blues" *v.* Junior G.C.; Lusitano "Reds" *v.* S. L. B. C. "Reds"; Hongkew G.C. *v.* Recs; Yangtszepoo B.C. *v.* Lusitano "Greens." Second Division.—Lusitano *v.* Country Club; Barbarians *v.* Yangtszepoo B.C.; Junior G.C. *v.* S.L.B.C.

BASEBALL:—Amateurs *v.* Marine All Stars at Race Course.

Indians' Position Precarious As Yankees Win Twice

Heroic Feat by Joe DiMaggio ; Thrilling Finish Seen in Nightcap ; Squeeze Play Successful

New York, Aug. 29.

THE Detroit Tigers and the New York Yankees won double-headers today and threatened to oust the Cleveland Indians from the lead in the American League. The Indians were idle because rain forced postponement of a double-header scheduled with Philadelphia.

The Tigers narrowed the Indian lead to only two games by defeating the Washington Senators twice. Detroit took the first game by a narrow 3 to 2 decision. Schoolboy Rowe, who was on the mound for the Tigers, doubled in the eighth inning to score Dick Bartell with the winning run. Thereafter Rowe did not permit a Senator batter to reach first base.

The Yankees were less than three games behind the Tigers tonight after whipping the St. Louis Browns twice. The Yankees walked away with the opener by a score of 10 to 3 but were extended to thirteen innings to win the nightcap.

The finish of the nightcap was one of the most thrilling performances of the season. Joe DiMaggio, Yankee home run king, came in as a pinch hitter in the ninth inning with two out, two men on bases and the Yankees trailing 5 to 2. DiMaggio looked the first pitch over carefully and lined out a home run to tie the score.

In the fourth extra inning Frankie Crosetti's squeeze bunt with two out and bases loaded scored Tom Henrich with the winning run.

In the opener, in which the Yankees collected eleven hits, the Yankees had their biggest inning in the fifth inning. Sixteen Yankee batters went to the plate in this inning to collect a double, six singles and five walks. One Washington error aided the rally during which bases were loaded nine times.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
St. Louis	3	10	1
New York	10	11	0
(Opener)			
Batteries: Kennedy, Mills, Bildilli, Coffman and Swift; Russo and Dickey.			
St. Louis	5	9	1
New York	6	13	1
(Nightcap, thirteen innings)			
Batteries: Auker and Swift; Sundra, Murphy and Rosar.			
Chicago	3	9	0
Boston	4	11	0
Batteries: Knott, Rigney and Tresh; Wilson and Foxx.			
Detroit	3	9	1
Washington	2	9	1
(Opener)			
Batteries: Rowe and Trbbetts; Chase and Early.			
Detroit	6	6	1
Washington	0	4	2
(Nightcap-called in sixth, darkness)			
Batteries: Newsom and Sullivan; Hudson, Carrasquell and Ferrell.			
Cleveland-Philadelphia: rain (Double-header scheduled).			

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Boston	3	9	0
Chicago	1	5	1
Batteries: Posedel and Berres; Mooty and Collins.			
Philadelphia	0	9	0
Pittsburgh	4	8	1
Batteries: Pearson, Frye and Millies; Brown, MacFayden and Davis.			
New York	0	2	0
St. Louis	5	8	0
Batteries: Schumacher, Dean, Lynn and Danning; McGee and Padgett.			
Brooklyn	3	7	0
Cincinnati	9	12	0
Batteries: Wyatt, Grissom, Carleton, Casey, Tamulis and Phelps; Derringer and Lombardi.			

Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.
Cleveland	72	50	.590
Detroit	71	52	.577
New York	67	54	.554
Boston	65	57	.533
Chicago	62	56	.517
Washington	52	69	.430
St. Louis	51	75	.405
Philadelphia	46	71	.393

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Cincinnati	76	44	.633
Brooklyn	67	52	.563
St. Louis	63	56	.529
New York	62	57	.521
Pittsburgh	63	59	.516
Chicago	61	62	.496
Boston	49	72	.405
Philadelphia	39	78	.333

—United Press.

Country Club Bowls Team Tomorrow

The following have been selected to represent the Country Club against Clube Lusitano.

C. W. Porter, C. W. Gordon, J. T. W. Brooke, F. S. Collett; Ian A. Beith, M. Hendry, J. G. Haigh, E. F. Bateman; F. G. Harrison, T. A. T. Begg, R. Lock, A. Kendal Ward.

The match is to be played at Hongkew Park beginning at 4.30 p.m.

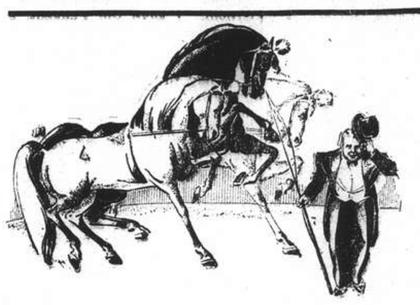
Uptown
TEL. 38484 AIR CONDITIONED!
To-day at 2.30, 5, 7 and 9.15 p.m.
Year's Merriest Marital-Mixup
IT'S ONLY HALF LEGAL...

ALSO "THE ART OF MAKE-UP"
((LATEST SCREEN SNAPSHOTS)
Sunday Morning at 10.30 Only
GARY COOPER FRANCHOT TONE RICHARD CROMWELL
in "THE LIVES OF A BENGAL LANCER"

PURE GRAIN SNOF Genuine Russian Vodka

DOUMER TEL. 70795
Last 4 Shows, 2.30, 5, 7 and 9.15
Wayne Morris—Claire Trevor
"VALLEY of the GIANTS"
Adventure among Towering Redwoods
In Technicolor
To-morrow, 10.30 a.m.
SIGN of the CROSS
Opens To-morrow:
"ROAD to SINGAPORE"
Dorothy Lamour—Bing Crosby

CANIDROME
TO-DAY
6 p.m.
and
TO-MORROW, 6 P.M.: CASH SWEEP
(Rain or Shine)

ALL ROADS LEAD TO OLIMPIC CIRCUS AND ZOO OF LONDON
Daily 3 p.m. & 8.30 p.m., Sunday 3 Shows
Booking at MOUTRIE'S - Telephone 10112
and at the CIRCUS - Telephone 34328
THE HUMAN CANNON BALL

The world most sensational stunt, you can't believe it; a man shot out from gigantic cannon to a height of 60 feet, it eclipses all you've seen before.
HUGE ELEPHANTS, WILD TIGERS AND LIONS, ARABIAN HORSES.
Trapeze 80 Feet in the Air, Clowns that Make You Laugh
Bubbling Well Road Opposite Country Club
Parking at Chengtu Road · Telephone 34328

ROXY TEL. 60727
TO-DAY 4 SHOWS! at 2, 4.30, 6.45 and 9.15 p.m.

TWO WERE FUN! THREE OF THEM ARE A RIOT!
Mr. and Mrs. Thin Man have a B-A-B-Y now...and their NEWEST screen adventure sets a new high in merry excitement!
William POWELL Myrna LOY
Another Thin Man
with Virginia GREY
Otto KRUGER · C. Aubrey SMITH · Ruth HUSSEY
Nat PENDLETON · Patric KNOWLES · Tom NEAL
Directed by W. S. VAN DYKE II
Produced by HUNT STROMBERG
TO-MORROW at 10.30 a.m. SPECIAL MATINEE "TARZAN FINDS A SON"

AFAYETTE CINEMA
323 R. Lafayette Tel. 81200
To-day at 2.30, 4.45, 7 & 9.15 p.m.
THE GREATEST JUNGLE THRILLER OF ALL TIMES!
"BEYOND BENGAL"
Sunday Morning at 10.30 a.m.
Popeye The Sailor Cartoons

Restless? Bored? Tired?
Snap out of your blues by visiting the
JESSFIELD CLUB
1489 Yu Yuen Road Telephone 21766

TAYLOR TAXIS 70050

Hai-alai
TO-DAY
MATINEE at 2.30 P.M.
SOIREE at 8.00 P.M.
COOL COSY COMFORT

60 Rounds—Benefit of Central British War Fund
BOXING
TO-NIGHT, at 8.15 p.m.
N. E. Corner of Bubbling Well and Chengtu Roads.
Lewko vs. Boris Zatz
Little Thunderstorm vs. Kid Gabler
Onofreichuk vs. Dolgopoloff
Volovick vs. Walloper Weis
Kid Ruckenstein vs. Charlie Chase Collaco
Baby Goureirch vs. Roughneck Rosenberg
4 OTHER GOOD BOUTS
and a Battle Royal
Booking at Squires Bingham, 4th Marines Club, Monk's Brass Rail and the Handy Bar, Central Road.
SHANGHAI SPORTS ASSOCIATION
-3194

Shanghai Stock Exchange Official Weekly Share Report with Opening Quotations, Aug. 30, 1940

REPORT No. 35/1940 for week ending August 30 (Friday), compiled by the Shanghai Stock Exchange

Comparative Opening Cash Prices (Quotations in Chinese Dollars unless otherwise stated * H'kong $) This Friday Morning August 30, 1940				Last Friday Morning August 23, 1940				Business Recorded During Week Closing Thursday		STOCKS	Authorised Capital (No. of Shares)	Issued Capital (No. of Shares)	Paid up Value (or Face Value)	Fin. Year ends	Last Dividends, etc.	Paid or due	Business Done Year 1939		Business Done Year 1940		Total No. of Shares Done for		Total Amount of Sales Reported	
Buyers	Sellers	Last Sales	Nom.	Buyers	Sellers	Last Sales	Nom.	Highest	Lowest								Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Last Week	This Week	1939	29-8-40
										Banks, Finance Companies														
15½	.....	15.80	.....	15.30	.....	15.40	.....	15.80	15.80	Central Properties, Ltd.	5,000,000	180,000	$10	Dec.	Special Int. $2.00 a/c 1940	9-5-40	18 Jan	14 Feb	25½ May	12 May	4,750	1,100	53,000	123,150
.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	China Bond & Shares Co., Fed. Inc., U.S.A.	200,000	120,000	$10	Dec.	Fin. Div. 6% (Mkg 10% a/c 1939)	12-3-40	10 Jan	10 Jan	12 Mar	12 Mar	.....	.....	21,000	500
.....	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	1.04	.....	1.10	1.00	China Finance Corp. Fed. Inc., U.S.A.	400,000	400,000	T5	Dec.	Spec. Tax Div. $0.05½ on record 31/12/1939	11-3-40	0.50 Dec	0.20 July	3.60 Jan	65 May	18,000	11,000	26,000	1,332,710
.....	.....	.....	1,180	.....	.....	.....	1,180	.....	.....	Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp.	400,000	160,000	H$125	Dec.	Int. Div. £2.10-0 a/c 1940 Less I/T	10-8-40	1,445 Mar	1,310 Oct	1,520 Apr	975 June	.....	.....	788	449
19.20	19.40	19.40	.....	17.40	17.50	17.30	.....	19.40	17.00	Inter. Invest. Trust Co. of China, Ltd.	2,000,000	350,000	T10	Mar.	Fin. $1.50 a/c 1939-40	6-6-40	11.10 Dec	2.37½ Feb	39½ May	8.60 May	175,000	127,450	1,828,855	3,301,008
22½	23	23	.....	20½	21	20½	.....	23.00	20½	Shanghai Loan & Investment Co., Ltd.	250,000	250,000	T5	Dec.	Int. $1.00 a/c 1940	9-8-40	15 Dec	5 Sept	41½ May	10.40 May	76,400	68,600	1,301,258	2,150,772
.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	Union Mobiliere	100,000	100,000	$20	Dec.	4½ % a/c 1939	8-5-40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12.20	12.40	12.30	.....	.....	11.90	11.40	.....	12.40	11.10	Yangtsze Finance Co., Ltd.	2,000,000	517,500	T10	Mar.	Div. $1.50 a/c 1939-40	6-6-40	10.10 Dec	4.72½ Sep	24½ Apr	7.05 June	95,700	108,487	928,365	3,042,172
5.20	.....	5.00	.....	4.40	4.50	4.40	.....	5.10	4.40	Shanghai Securities, Ltd.	1,000,000	875,000	$5	Dec.	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.50 May	3.00 May	145,975	149,350	.....	1,269,250
										Insurances														
25	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	American-Asiatic Underwriters (ord.)	75,000	75,000	T10	Dec.	Div. $1.40, a/c 1939	3-6-40	3.25 Nov	3 Jan	18.50 June	5 Jan	.....	.....	7,400	4,515
.....	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	Asia Life Insurance Co.	100,000	40,000	*U.S. $5	Dec.	Div. 10% = G $0.50, 1938	11-9-39	70 Jan	70 Jan	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....
.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	Assurance Franco-Asiatique	70,000	70,000	F100	Dec.	Div. 5%, 1938	10-5-39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	10½	.....	10½	.....	10½	.....	11.00	10.50	International Assurance Co., Ltd.	933,333	280,000	10/-	Dec.	Div. $0.30, 1933 (Nil 1939)	18-5-34	11.20 Oct	7.50 Apr	19.70 May	8.90 Jan	2,140	1,067	85,873	953,035
.....	.....	*365.00	.....	.....	.....	*365.00	.....	*360.00	*360.00	Union Insurance Society of Canton, Ltd.	200,000	135,000	£6	Dec.	Fin. 12/6d (Mkg. £1.5.0 a/c 1939)	3-5-40	480 Mar	365 Oct	520 Apr	345 July	10	1	1,020	1,139
										Lands														
.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	Anglo-French Land Invest. Co., Ltd.	25,000	19,335	T100	Feb.	Fin. Div. $6 (Mkg. $8 a/c 1939-40)	5-4-40	200 Dec	120 Sept	200 Jan	200 Jan	.....	.....	366	100
.....	.....	.....	2.50	.....	.....	.....	2.50	.....	.....	Cathay Land Co., Ltd.	500,000	480,374	T10	Dec.	Final 2% = $0.28 (Mkg. 6% 1933) (Nil 1939)	5-5-34	2 Dec	1 May	5.10 Feb	1.80 June	.....	.....	72,500	35,650
.....	8.85	8.80	.....	8.25	8.65	8.60	.....	8.90	8.40	China Realty Co. Fed. Inc., U.S.A.	1,250,000	1,236,327	$10	Dec.	.....	.....	1 Jan	0.23 Aug	10.90 Jan	6.80 May	39,069	75,350	461,581	3,113,544
.....	.....	.....	254	.....	.....	.....	254	.....	.....	Foncière et Immobilière de Chine	20,000	20,000	T100	Dec.	Int. Div. $15.00 a/c 1940	30-6-40	180 Mar	180 Mar	275 Feb	275 Feb	.....	.....	48	605
.....	.....	9.30	.....	9.80	.....	9.20	.....	9.30	9.30	Metropolitan Land Co., Ltd. "A"	500,000	39,800	T10	Sept	Int. Div. $0.40, a/c 1940	15-7-40	8 Dec	4.20 Feb	15.70 Feb	9 Jan	1,000	500	12,380	114,996
.....	.....	9.30	.....	9.80	.....	9.20	.....	.....	.....	do. "B"		155,018	T10	Sept	Int. Div. $0.40, a/c 1940	15-7-40	.....	.....						
.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	San Sing Properties, Ltd.	2,000,000	895,007	T10	Mar.	Int. Div. $0.60 a/c 1939 (Final Nil)	23-12-38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10.20	10.40	10.30	.....	10.10	10.30	10.00	.....	10.40	10.00	Shanghai Land Investment Co., Ltd.	2,386,800	2,386,800	($7) T5	Dec.	Fin. 4% = $0.28 (Mkg. T'ls. 0.60 1934) (Nil 1939)	25-4-35	13 Dec	7.50 Aug	20½ Feb	8.80 May	29,910	59,270	1,248,107	2,532,507
.....	.....	.....	99½	.....	.....	.....	99½	.....	.....	Tientsin Land Investment Co., Ltd.	120,000	64,281	$50	Dec.	Final 2% (Mkg. 15% 1938)	15-2-39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
										Docks, Wharves and Transport														
31½	32	31½	.....	29½	29½	29½	.....	32.00	29.00	Shanghai Dockyards, Ltd.	2,000,000	1,125,000	$10	Sept.	Int. Div. $1.00 a/c 1940	1-7-40	.....	.....	75 May	19.10 June	128,110	148,643	.....	4,131,308
.....	.....	.....	403	.....	.....	.....	403	410.00	410.00	Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf Co., Ltd.	80,000	60,000	T100	Dec.	Int. $17.00 a/c 1940	29-8-40	270 Dec	170 Jan	560 May	287 Jan	87	10	11,914	1,581
72	72½	72½	.....	65	65½	65½	.....	72½	65.00	Wheelock & Co., Ltd.	1,000,000	478,720	T10	Mar.	Fin. Div. $5 (Mkg. $11 a/c 1939/40)	30-8-40	76.50 Dec	28 Sept	27½ Apr	38 July	75,520	60,260	724,907	986,882
										Utilities														
.....	19	19.20	.....	19.30	19.40	.....	.....	19.70	19.10	China General Omnibus Co., Ltd.	500,000	200,000	T10	Dec.	Fin. Div. $0.70 (Mkg. $1.26 a/c 1938)	20-4-39	32.25 June	18.50 Aug	37 May	15 June	12,100	10,400	119,712	569 161
16.20	16.40	16.20	.....	16.00	16.50	16.20	.....	16.60	16.00	Shanghai Gas Co., Ltd.	700,000	700,000	$10	Dec.	Div. $0.80 1939	30-4-40	12.40 Dec	9 Feb	37 May	12.30 Jan	6,800	10,500	25,667	443,571
40½	41	41	.....	40	40½	40	.....	41½	40.00	Shanghai Telephone Company Fed. Inc. U.S.A.	2,000,000	1,151,420	$10	Dec.	Div. $0.60 a/c 1939	27-12-39	23.75 Dec	10.60 July	55 May	23 Jan	31,950	43,720	140,280	775,839
.....	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	S'hai Electric Construction Co., Ltd. "Reg."	700,000	670,000	£1	Dec.	Div. 5% a/c 1939 Coupon 57	30-4-40	40.50 July	36 Sept	54 Apr	42½ Jan	.....	.....	8,274	4,880
46	46½	46½	.....	45½	.....	45½	.....	46½	46.00	do. "Bear"							44.75 June	36 Sept	69½ May	46 June	3,910	2,200	275,900	266,650
830	.....	815	.....	800	.....	815	.....	820.00	820.00	S'hai Waterworks Co., Ltd. "A"	40,236	40,236	£20	Dec.	Fin. 24/9d (Mkg. 28/9 a/c 1939) Coupon 53	27-3-40	830 Oct	620 Jan	1,250 May	797 Aug	.....	5	3,500	998
.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	do. "B"	{108,505	£1	Dec.	Div. 10.05d (Mkg. 12.45d a/c 1939) Coupon 25	27-3-40	33.50 Aug	26 Apr	37 Feb	32 Jan	.....	.....	9,795	1,380
.....	40	40	.....	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	do. "C"	{250,000	£1	Dec.	Fin. Div. 1/-(Mkg. 1/2.4 a/c 1939) Coupon 21	27-3-40	33.50 Oct	26.25 Mar	50 Mar	32½ Jan	.....	.....	7,771	7,165
										Miscellaneous														
.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	Auto Palace Co., Ltd.	150,000	118,500	$8	Dec.	Int. Div. $2.00 a/c 1940	27-6-40	15 Dec	8.50 May	23½ Feb	16 Jan	.....	.....	24,920	7,005
.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	19.00	19.00	Bakerite Co., Fed. Inc., U.S.A. "B"	50,000	49,703	$10	Dec.	Tax. Div. $1.50 on record 31/12/39	6-3-40	17.20 Dec	11 Aug	23½ Mar	19.00 Aug	.....	650	15,607	3,100
.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	Caldbeck, Macgregor & Co., Ltd. (ord.)	200,000	140,000	T10	Dec.	Div. $2.50 a/c 1939	30-4-40	15 Dec	11 Mar	28 Apr	22.25 Jan	.....	.....	7,715	13,428
46½	47½	46½	.....	46½	.....	38½	.....	47.00	39½	China Import & Export Lumber Co., Ltd.	500,000	231,803	T10	Feb.	Fin. $4.00 (Mkg. $6.50 a/c 1939-40)	24-5-40	39.50 Dec	19 June	81 May	30 May	8,500	36,200	22,753	400,275
.....	45	44½	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	44½	Chinese Eng. & Mining Co., Ltd. "Bearer"	2,000,000	1,960,000	£1	June	Div. 7½% a/c 1938-39 Free of I/T Coupon 46	15-3-40	48 Dec	22.25 Jan	72½ May	40 May	2,349	3,000	175,625	89,946
.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	Chosen Corporation, Ltd.	750,000	725,000	£1	June	Div. 1/-(Mkg. 1/9d. 1937) Less Tax (Nil 1939)	15-1-35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	Culty Dairy Co., Ltd.	40,000	40,000	T10	Dec.	Div. $4.50 a/c 1939	12-4-40	30 Oct	19 Jan	42 Apr	35 Aug	.....	.....	450	5,432
.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	Champ Course Francais French	30,000	30,000	$20	Dec.	Div. $4.50 a/c 1934 (Nil 1939)	1-3-35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	(French Race Course) non-French				Dec.	Div. $4.50 a/c 1934 (Nil 1939)	1-3-35	80 Mar	80 Mar	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
.....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	Hall & Holtz, Ltd.	28,000	26,342	$20	Feb.	Div. 5% = $1. 1934-35 (1938-39 Nil)	30-5-35	15 Dec	8 Feb	34 Aug	25 Feb	.....	.....	1,328	1,415
.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels, Ltd.	1,500,000	1,193,867	H$7.50	Dec.	Div. H. $0.60 a/c 1938	15-3-39	5 Apr	5 Apr	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....
.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	Kelly & Walsh, Ltd.	75,000	45,000	$10	Feb.	Fin. Div. $1.00 (Mkg. $1.50 a/c 1939-40)	10-7-40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mark L. Moody, Fed. Inc., U.S.A.	100,000	30,000	T10	Dec.	Fin. Div. $1.50 (Mkg. $5.50 a/c 1939)	12-3-40	12 May	12 May	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....
28½	29	28½	.....	26½	26½	26½	.....	29.00	26.00	Metal Industries of China, Ltd.	2,000,000	250,000	$5	Dec.	Fin. Div. $3.00 a/c 1939	31-5-40	18.90 Nov	4.50 Sept	55 May	17.70 July	68,150	68,100	1,251,680	2,145,275
.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	Millington, Ltd.	300,000	110,000	$4	Dec.	Div. 10% = $0.40 a/c 1939	26-4-40	2 Mar	1.40 Oct	8.00 Mar	8.00 Mar	.....	.....	11,340	1,595
.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	Office Appliance Co., Ltd.	80,000	60,000	T8.50	Dec.	Div. $1.00 a/c 1939	26-6-40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24½	25	24½	.....	22½	22½	21½	.....	25.00	21½	S'hai Exploration & Development Co., Ltd.	1,200,000	716,699	T2.50	Dec.	Fin. $0.60 (Mkg. $1.20 a/c 1939)	26-4-40	9.50 Nov	4.50 Aug	34 May	8.80 Jan	462,100	327,100	4,748,925	5,827,415
.....	.....	4.25	.....	.....	.....	4.25	.....	.....	.....	S'hai Waterworks Fittings Co., Ltd.	500,000	301,765	T1	Dec.	Div. 10% 1939	12-6-40	2 Dec	1 Apr	435 Apr	1.90 Jan	.....	.....	38,600	19,278
.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	Union Brewery, Ltd.	500,000	200,000	T10	Dec.	Div. $1.25, a/c 1933 (Nil 1939)	27-5-34	.....	.....	10.80 Apr	4.25 Mar	.....	.....	.....	29,725
										Bonds and Preferences														
120	.....	.....	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	American-Asiatic Underwriters, Cum. Pref. 8%	5,000	5,000	T100	Dec.	4% for ½ year ended 30 June 1940	29-6-40	10 Apr	10 Apr	87½ Apr	85 Apr	.....	.....	2	225
115	.....	.....	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	115.00	115.00	do. Cum. Pref. 7%	7,500	7,500	T100	Dec.	3½ = $4.89 for ½ year ended 31-3-35	1-4-35	50 Feb	10 Apr	115 Aug	75 Feb	.....	10	290	210
.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	Caldbeck, Macgregor & Co., Ltd. 8% cum. pref	100,000	80,000	T10	Dec.	Div. 8% = $1.12 for 1939	30-4-40	14 Mar	13 Nov	14 Feb	12 Jan	.....	.....	2,795	950
.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	Ch. Finance Corp. Fed. Inc. U.S.A. (Pref.) 8%	600,000	205,125	T5	Dec.	Quarterly Div. Tls. 0.10 = $0.14, 1938	30-12-33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	160	.....	.....	Ewo Cotton Mills, Ltd. 8% cum. pref	10,000	9,000	T100	Dec.	Div. Tls. 8 = $11.19, 1938	27-4-39	155 Mar	140 July	160 May	160 May	.....	.....	708	68
136	137	136	.....	135½	136	135½	.....	136.00	135½	S'hai Power Co. Tls. 6 cum. Pref. stock	230,000	220,000	T100	Dec.	2nd qr. Div. Tls. 1.50 = $2.0979 (Mkg. $4.1958 a/c 1940)	1-7-40	134 June	112 Aug	137½ Feb	120 May	658	456	41,467	28,795
.....	.....	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	.....	Shanghai Tug & Lighter Co., Ltd., 7% pref	10,000	10,000	T50	Dec.	Div. Tls. 1.75 = 3½% a/c 1939	29-3-40	62.50 Dec	50 Aug	.....	.....	.....	.....	590	.....
.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	S'hai Waterworks Co., Ltd. 7% cum. pref.	100,000	100,000	T10	Dec.	3½ = $0.49 for half year ended 30-6-40	27-3-40	15 May	13.50 June	15 May	13½ Apr	.....	.....	2,210	2,460
.....	.....	13½	.....	.....	.....	.....	13½	.....	.....	do. 6½% cum. pref.	100,000	100,000	T10	Dec.	3½ = $0.45 for half year ended 31-12-39	27-3-40	14 Apr	12 Aug	14 Feb	14 Feb	.....	.....	7,075	1,500
										Cottons														
37½	37½	37½	.....	36	36½	35½	.....	38½	36.00	Ewo Cotton Mills, Ltd., Ordinary	2,000,000	1,350,000	T5	Dec.	Fin. Div. $4.00 Mkg. $5 a/c 1939)	2-5-40	28 Dec	15.60 Jan	82 May	27 July	70,300	133,350	2,844,561	3,781,981
.....	.....	187	.....	190	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	Shanghai Cotton Mfg. Co., Ltd.	240,000	240,000	$50	Apr.	Fin. $5.00 & Bonus $2.50 (Mkg. $10.50 a/c 1939-40)	30-5-40	173 Oct	101 Feb	244 May	155 May	600	.....	7,675	5,884
.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	Tung Yih Spinning & Weaving Co., Ltd.	400,000	255,000	$10	Dec.	Div. $5 & Bonus $5 a/c 1939	3-4-40	43 July	40 July	80 Aug	80 Aug	.....	.....	200	100
.....	.....	75	.....	.....	85	75	.....	.....	.....	Zoong Sing Cotton Mills, Ltd.	200,000	150,000	$10	June	Div. $7.50 & Bonus $7.50 a/c 1939-40	Pending	46 Nov	42 Mar	75 Aug	47 Jan	500	.....	1,000	3,900
										Plantations														
.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	Alma Estates, Ltd.	70,000	70,000	(Tls. 9) £1	Sept.	Int. Div. $3.00 (Mkg. $3.00 a/c 1939-40)	22-5-40	39.75 Dec	18 Feb	61 May	35 June	.....	.....	20,300	20,014
22½	.....	22½	.....	20½	20½	20½	.....	22½	20½	Anglo-Dutch (Java) Plantations, Ltd.	400,000	350,000	10s	Dec.	Int. Div. $1.50 a/c 1940	6-8-40	19.60 Dec	8.60 May	34 Feb	8.80 July	25,800	17,108	178,529	372,629
39½	40	40	.....	38½	38½	38½	.....	41.00	38	Anglo-Java Estates, Ltd.	500,000	496,000	10s	Dec.	Int. Div. $3.00 a/c 1940	23-7-40	41 Dec	13.80 Feb	61 May	18.20 June	42,500	54,910	418,837	759,055
.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	9.40	.....	9.00	8.95	Ayer Tawah Rub. Plantation Co., Ltd.	500,000	335,499	T1	Dec.	Int. Div. $0.20 1939-40	2-4-40	6.75 Dec	3.65 June	11.70 Jan	4.25 Aug	5	710	27,761	54,997
.....	.....	1.64	.....	1.52	.....	1.60	.....	1.68	1.58	Batu Anam (Johore) Rub. Ests., Ltd.	960,000	960,000	T0.10	Dec.	Div. $0.07 a/c 1939	3-4-40	1.86 Dec	0.87 Nov	2.90 Feb	81 May	20,005	36,600	665,775	1,059,646
7	8	8	.....	7.00	.....	8.00	.....	8.00	8.00	Bute Plantations (1913), Ltd.	500,000	353,698	T1	Dec.	Int. $0.30 a/c 1940	8-8-40	9.50 Dec	3.10 Jan	15 Feb	6.00 May	500	1,000	177,195	171,790
2.95	.....	3	.....	3.00	3.10	3 02½	.....	3.20	2.87½	Chemor United Rubber Co., Ltd.	1,200,000	956,804	T0.10	Dec.	Fin. Div. $0.15 (Mkg. $0.20 a/c 1939)	4-4-40	2.90 Dec	1.13 May	5.20 Feb	1.55 May	15,000	36,640	746,946	1,152,967
0.98	1.02	0.99	.....	.....	.....	1.00	.....	1.04	0.96	Cheng Rubber Estates, Ltd.	1,095,850	1,051,438	T0.10	June	Div. $0.06 a/c 1936-37 (Nil 1938-39)	13-10-37	0.92 Dec	0.35 Sept	1.74 Jan	0.50 May	164,000	155,700	1,108,938	3 923,460
.....	.....	8	.....	7.20	8.00	8.05	.....	8.00	8.00	Consolidated Rub. Estates (1914), Ltd.	500,000	484,837	2/-	Dec.	Int. $0.35 a/c 1940	22-8-40	8.40 Dec	4.10 May	14.50 Feb	4.95 May	2,000	500	282,352	412,147
.....	.....	11	.....	10.00	.....	9.10	.....	11.00	11.00	Dominion Rubber Co., Ltd.	350,000	200,000	T1	Dec.	Int. $0.50 a/c 1940	8-8-40	11.60 Dec	5.90 Apr	19.00 Feb	8.95 May	500	1,000	127,410	141,388
.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	Gula-Kalumpong Rub. Ests., Ltd.	750,000	665,000	£1	Dec.	Div. 5% 1938 Less I/T (Coupon 35)	6-4-39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	4	3.60	3.75	3.65	.....	.....	4.00	3.75	Java-Cons. Rub. & Coffee Ests., Ltd.	850,000	750,000	2/-	Dec.	Int. $0.25 a/c 1940	30-7-40	5.55 Dec	2.07½ Apr	7.70 Feb	2.15 July	5,000	15,000	1,025,155	749,771
.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	18.00	.....	.....	.....	Kapayang Rubber Estates Co., Ltd.	15,000	14,800	T10	Dec.	Final Div. $0.50 (Mkg. $1.50 a/c 1937) (Nil 1939)	21-3-38	24.50 Dec	16.90 Nov	40 May	18.00 July	.....	.....	3,383	3,300
5.75	6.00	5.80	.....	.....	6.50	6.00	.....	6.00	5.50	Kota Bahroe Rub. Ests. (1921), Ltd.	500,000	461,504	T0.75	June	2nd Int. $0.30 (Mkg. $045 a/c 1939-40	12-6-40	5.90 Dec	2.50 Apr	10.10 Feb	4.00 May	1,630	10,000	525,500	474,677
2.90	3.00	3.00	.....	2.87½	.....	2.90	.....	3.10	2.82½	Kroewoek Java Plantations, Ltd.	2,200,000	2,200,000	T0.10	Dec.	Int. Div $0.25 a/c 1940	26-7-40	3.37½ Dec	1.13 Jan	4.70 Feb	1.30 June	61,010	118,080	1,971,250	3,216,860
32	32½	31½	.....	29½	.....	28½	.....	32.00	28½	Langkat	300,000	250,000	Gs.5	Oct.	Int. Guilders 0.14. Fin. Guilders 0.18 a/c 1939	14-5-40	28.75 Dec	8 Feb	47½ May	12.50 July	56,100	64,890	348,387	1,109,130
2.95	3.00	2.90	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3.10	2.90	Padang Rubber Co., Ltd.	500,000	500,000	T1	Apr.	Fin. $0.30 (Mkg. $0.44 a/c 1939-40)	20-8-40	3 Dec	0.94 Apr	5.20 Feb	1.68 June	13,000	10,000	438,250	652,951
.....	.....	1.30	.....	1.16	.....	1.30	.....	1.30	1.30	Permata Rubber Ests., Ltd.	350,000	317,219	$1	Oct.	Int. Div. $0.08 a/c 1939-40	27-6-40	1.90 Dec	0.73 Mar	3 Feb	0.90 May	.....	2,000	92,350	302,500
.....	.....	1.44	.....	.....	1.60	1.46	.....	1.52	1.40	Repah Rubber & Tapioca Ests., Ltd.	1,350,000	1,350,000	T0.10	Dec.	Div. $0.11	29-4-40	1.55 Dec	0.73 Mar	2.60 Feb	0.81 July	16,000	20,000	370,558	1,800,180
.....	.....	11.10	.....	.....	.....	10.60	.....	11.30	10.40	Rubber Trust, Ltd.	25,000,000	1,082,000	T1	Sept.	Int. $0.60 a/c 1939-40	29-5-40	8.60 Dec	3.20 Feb	16.30 May	6.20 July	33,770	52,600	756,025	1,435,712
1.80	1.84	1.82	.....	.....	.....	1.80	.....	1.90	1.78	Samagaga Rubber Co., Ltd.	6,000,000	1,011,000	T0.10	Sept.	Int. Div. $0.15 (a/c 1939-40)	24-5-40	2.30 Dec	0.75 Feb	3.55 May	1.28 June	6,000	10,550	271,575	727,275
1.40	.....	1.42	.....	.....	.....	1.38	.....	1.42	1.36	Semambu Rubber Ests., Ltd.	900,000	900,000	T0.10	Dec.	Final Div. $0.09	17-4-40	1.82 Dec	0.74 May	3.10 Feb	0.85 May	10,000	14,500	455,180	618,995
.....	1.82	1.82	1.70	1.78	1.72	1.90	1.72	1.90	1.72	Senawang Sub. Ests. Co. (1921), Ltd.	1,140,000	1,140,000	T0.10	Jan.	Fin. Div. $0.05 (Mkg. $0.08 a/c 1939-40)	11-6-40	2.10 Dec	0.85 May	3.60 May	0.99 July	59,450	79,000	1,276,583	2,369,568
10.00	.....	9.50	.....	.....	.....	9.50	.....	.....	.....	Shanghai Kedah Plantations, Ltd.	400,000	300,000	T1	Sept.	Int. $0.45	19-4-40	11.70 Dec	5.20 Mar	18½ Feb	6.55 June	.....	.....	98,461	114,230
.....	.....	1.06	.....	1.02	1.10	1.04	.....	1.12	1.00	S'hai Kelantan Rub. Ests. (1925), Ltd.	1,400,000	1,400,000	T0.10	Dec.	Fin. $0.04 (Mkg. $0.06 a/c 1939)	7-5-40	0.97 Dec	0.34 Apr	1.78 Jan	0.62 June	121

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Antipodes: Information Wanted

To the Editor of the "North-China Daily News"

Sir,—I am anxious to obtain reliable information about New Zealand in order to decide whether to settle there or in Australia upon leaving Shanghai.

In particular, matters affecting a professional immigrant, with household effects, openings for women teachers, particulars of taxation and cost of living, would be invaluable.

Should anyone be willing and able to give me such information, I would be glad to call upon them by appointment if they would kindly telephone "Missie" 20835, at meal-times, and I should be extremely grateful into the bargain.

PEDAGOGUE.

Shanghai, Aug. 30.

"N.C.D.N." in Japan: Received Regularly by Reader

To the Editor of the "North-China Daily News"

Sir,—I am writing to thank you for forwarding copies of the N.C.D.N. to me in Japan during my recent visit.

At the hotel where I stayed I was the only guest who had ordered the paper and on making enquiries I found that the majority of guests were under the impression that the paper would not be delivered.

I received every copy and with reasonable regularity—issues dated the same day as mail ships departed from Shanghai were received within two days.

I assure those who intend visiting Japan that copies of the N.C.D.N. are not only looked forward to but are necessary to one's peace of mind. 'Nuff said.

GRATEFUL.

Shanghai, Aug. 30.

Target Firing Breaks Mediterranean Calm

Life in Carrier "Sunk" By Nazis Described

Gibraltar, Aug. 30.

While most of the Italian Fleet remains in harbours, the British Fleet is still scouring the seas with ceaseless vigilance, hoping to find at least stray adventures and also to keep ships and men in good fettle by constant training, writes Reuter's special correspondent.

"I have just spent four days at sea with the Fleet Air Arm in what is still probably the most luxurious warship afloat, although Berlin has sunk her several times by microphone.

"Life aboard this aircraft-carrier is an unending round of fascinating routine, every effort being bent on getting aircraft into the air in the fewest possible minutes for reconnaissance or combat and getting them landed and stowed in hangars in the shortest time.

"Remarkable understanding prevails between officers and men—genuine friendship without any relaxing of discipline and etiquette.

"What the British Navy thinks of the enemy may be gauged from the fact that night gun practice was carried out for a whole hour at calcium flares, the ship's search-lights stretching for two miles across the water, like sparkling moon lights. While shells straddled the flaming target aircraft flew far and wide without ever a glimpse of the Italian air force, which, according to Dr. Goebbels, dominates the Mediterranean."—Reuter.

French Get Oil From Grape Seeds

Clermont-Ferrand, Aug. 30.

Experts estimate that southern France should produce approximately 10,000,000 or 12,000,000 litres of oil from grape seeds.

The grape yield of the Mediterranean region of France produces about 180,000 tons of grape seeds annually, and at least 100,000 tons can be utilized for the production of oil.

Oil-extraction will be done chiefly at Marseilles and Bordeaux, and also on the spot in various vineyards throughout the region. Machines for grape seed oil extraction are being turned out on a large scale right now and will shortly enter into service.—Havas.

France Accepts Mexican Plan for Refugees

Vichy, Aug. 30.

The French Government announced yesterday that it accepts Mexico's plan for the emigration of all Spanish refugees now in France and her possessions into Mexico.

France's agreement was made known at yesterday's session of the Franco-Mexican Commission entrusted with setting conditions for this emigration.

The Commission met at the National Defence Ministry here under the chairmanship of Luis Rodriguez, Mexican Minister to France.—Havas.

Suma Denies U.S.A. Has Lodged Protest

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

Mr. Yakichiro Suma, Foreign Office spokesman, today categorically denied the report, which has been widely spread by the United Press, that the United States Acting Secretary of State, Mr. Sumner Welles, on August 23 had handed to Mr. Kensuke Horinouchi, Japanese Ambassador to the United States, a "strongly worded protest" against Japan's action in China.

The spokesman pointed out that the talks between Mr. Horinouchi and Mr. Sumner Wells have been limited to routine matters.—Reuter.

M. Laval Returns to Vichy from Paris

Vichy, Aug. 30.

Vice-Premier Pierre Laval returned to Vichy yesterday after a four-day stay in Paris during which he established contacts with the German authorities there.—Havas.

U.S. Oil Officials Expected in Manila

Standard Vacuum Manager Declines Comment on Japanese Demands

Manila Aug. 30.

Mr. H. L. Schultz, Far Eastern manager for Standard Vacuum Oil Company, today declined to comment on the outlook for Japanese demands for a larger share of the Netherlands East Indies oil.

He arrived from Hongkong to await the arrival by clipper plane of two of his firm's New York officials prior to leaving for Java aboard a chartered Dutch plane.

Oil circles expected Mr. Schultz to confer with officials of the East Indies prior to the arrival in Batavia of Mr. Ichizo Kobayashi, special Japanese envoy to the Indies, early in September.

Dutch arrivals from Java anticipated that the East Indies would be willing to sell to Japan substantial quantities of oil. They expected, however, that the Dutch would resist Japanese efforts to purchase unrefined petroleum because such sale would curtail the operation of Dutch refineries.—United Press.

Labour Camps Planned For French Youths

Clermont-Ferrand, Aug. 30.

Young Frenchmen of the 1940 class called up in June are to spend six months in labour camps, exercising such trades as bricklayer and woodcutter and living the life of a peasant, according to a semi-official French report.

They are to be accommodated in 95 camps in plains, mountains and forests in unoccupied France, it is added.—Reuter.

B.B.C. (London)

Summer Time		Wave	Freq.	Sign
1.55 to	5.15	19.60 m.	15.31 mc.	GSP
7.40 to	10.45	19.82 m.	15.14 mc.	GSF
11.00 to	1.30	19.82 m.	15.14 mc.	GSF

3.15 p.m. on GSP—Full News Bulletin
5.00 p.m. on GSP—News Summary
8.30 p.m. on GSF—Full News Bulletin
0.00 p.m. on GSF—News Summary
1.00 a.m. on GSF—Full News Bulletin
6.45 a.m. on GSF—Full News Bulletin

FRENCH BROADCASTING STATION

FFZ

Medium wave 214m.; short wave 24.80m. Frequency 1400kc. 12.09mc.

TELEPHONE 80567

Today at 12

Various music.

"Mephisto" (Liszt).
"Fidelio": overture (Beethoven).
The Persian market (Ketelbey).
Song without words in D (Mendelssohn).
"La Princesse Jaune": overture (Saint Saëns).
Fable from J. de la Fontaine.

Today at 1

Children's hour: story.

Tonight at 9

Concert of classical music.

"Le carnaval Romain" (Berlioz).
Caprice No. 24 in A minor (Paganini).
Fantasy impromptu in C sharp (Chopin).
Caprice No. 13 (Paganini).
"Mazeppa" (Liszt).
Sherzo in B flat minor (Chopin).
Lullaby (Chopin).
Two "Etudes" (Liszt).
Fantastic Symphony (Berlioz).

"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

395m. **XMHD** 760kc.

The news of the day is broadcast from the Shanghai Chritian Broadcasting Association by the "North-China Daily News" at the following times:—

Summertime: 12.45 and 9 p.m.
China Coast time: 11.45 and 8 p.m.

At other hours of the day an English and Chinese programme of music and talks is transmitted from this Station.

"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

XCDN

"The Voice of Democracy"

Broadcasting in Thirteen Languages

Wavelength 208m.; Frequency 1440kc.

P. O. Box 483, Shanghai.

TELEPHONES
Office 11340 Ex. 23. Studio 13786.

Hours of Broadcasting

12-1.30 English Programme
12.30 Recording of talk broadcast by the B.B.C. if available
12.45 News in English
1.30-2 German Programme
1.30 News in German
2-4.30 Afternoon Programme
2-3.30 Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday—English Programme
Wednesday—Czech Programme
Friday—Polish Programme
3.30-4.30 English Programme
4.00 Recording of talk broadcast by the B.B.C. London if available
4.30-6 Chinese Programme. In Mandarin and Shanghai dialect
6-7 Foreign Language Broadcast—see schedule below.
7-7.45 French Programme
7.30 News in French
7.45-10.30 English Programme
7.45 News in English
9.30 Commentary in English on the Day's News
9.45 Recording of talk broadcast by the B.B.C. if available
10.30-11.15 Russian Programme
10.45 News in Russian
11.15-11.45 German Programme
11.30 News in German
11.45-12 English Programme
12.00 Close Down.

Foreign Language Broadcasts 6-7 p.m.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday
6.00 Polish	Spanish	Italian
6.30 Portuguese	Netherlands	Czech
Thursday	**Friday**	**Saturday**
6.00 Polish	Italian	Spanish
6.30 Portuguese	Czech	Netherlands

Sunday

6-7 Hungarian

This Week's English Programmes

To-day

2-3.30 Light Music.
3.30-4.30 "Tea-time Chat."
6-6.30 Spanish Programme
6.30-7 Netherlands Programme.
8-8.30 Organ Recital of Popular Music.
8.30-9 Horace Heidt and his Musical Knights.
9-9.30 The Art of Norman Long.
10-10.30 Dance Music.

To-morrow

2-3 Light Music.
3-4 Programme of Viennese Waltzes.
4-4.30 Albert Sandler and his orchestra.
6-7 Hungarian Programme.
8-8.20 Piano recital by Peter Gracey.
8.30-9 Programme of Organ Music.
9-9.30 The Weekly Service conducted by Major H. Woodland; The Salvation Army in Shanghai.
10-10.30 "Mood and Rhythm"—3.

by Illingworth in the "Daily Mail."

John Bull: "Maybe, but it should hurt you more than it hurts me."

CHURCH SERVICES

Holy Trinity Cathedral.—September 1.—15th Sunday after Trinity. 8 a.m. Holy Communion (also in Bubbling Well Chapel). 10.30 a.m. Mattins and Holy Communion. Psalm: 85. Lessons: Daniel 3; 2 Timothy 1. Lloyd in E flat. Hymns: 36, 297. Preacher: The Dean. (Mattins at 10.30 a.m. will be broadcast from Cathedral over XMHC., 700 kc.) 11.45 a.m. Holy Communion. 6 p.m. Evensong and Sermon. Psalm: 84. Lessons: Daniel 5; Matthew 28. Hymns: 31, 301, 477. Preacher: Rev. G. A. Scott. 6 p.m. Bubbling Well Chapel: Preacher: Rev. E. J. Ottewell, L.Th. (Intercession prayers will be broadcast daily at 12.10 p.m. from Cathedral over XMHC., 700 kc.)

St. John's Pro-Cathedral, Jessfield.—Evening Prayer in English at six o'clock. Preacher: Rev. F. L. Hawks Pott, D.D.

Union Church (International and Interdenominational), 107 Soochow Road (near the British Consulate-General).—Officiating Minister: Rev. C. Wilfred Allan:—10.45, Morning Worship: followed by the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper. Preacher, Rev. Frank Short, of Hongkong.—Wednesday, 5 p.m., Mid-week Prayer-meeting.

Church of the Air Programme.
Station XMHD, (760 kc., 395m.)
Sunday, Sept. 1
10.00: XMHD Service (Rev. E. L. Crosett).
19.45 Sermon Dr. Bob Jones.
20.00: XMHD., Sacred Concert
20.30: Gospel Service (Rev. J. B. Tweter).
21.00: Russian Evangelistic Service and Music.
Weekdays, Sept. 2-7
8.30: Thought for the Day (Rev. G. A. Jacobson).
12.45: "N.C.D.N." News Broadcast
13.00: Devotional Service and Song
17.00: Classical and Popular Music
20.00: Sacred Concert
20.30: Gospel Service and Song
21.00: "N.C.D.N." News Broadcast
21.30: Russian Service (Tuesday)
Noonday speakers: Mr. W. McDowall, Dr. H. G. C. Hallock, Rev. H. T. Stonelake, C.I.M. Friends, Miss Edith Spurling and Rev. I. Morrison. All are cordially invited to "Tune In."

Saint Joseph's Church (36 Rue Montauban. Tel. 85353) Sunday: Masses at 6.15, 7, 8, 9 and 10.30 a.m. Benediction at 5 p.m. Weekdays: Masses at 7 and 8 a.m.

Sacred Heart Church (260 Nanzing Road Tel. 41428) Sunday: Masses at 7 and 8 a.m. Benediction at 4 p.m. Weekdays: Masses at 6.30 and 7.30 a.m.

Saint Peter's Church (Avenue Dubail. Tel. 80725) Sunday: Masses at 5.15 6, 7, 8 and 9.30 a.m. Benediction at 4.30 and 6.45 p.m. Weekdays: Masses at 5.15 6, 6.45 and 7.30 a.m.

Our Lady's Church (694 Baikal Road Tel. 51696) Sunday: Masses at 7.30 and 9 a.m. Benediction at 5 p.m. Weekdays: Mass at 7 a.m.

Saint Theresa's Church (370 Tatung Road Tel. 39359) Sunday: Masses at 6.15, 7 and 8 a.m. Benediction at 4 p.m. Weekdays: Masses at 6.15 and 7 a.m.

Church of Saint Aloysius Gonzaga (734 Kiaochow Road Tel. 32313) Sunday: Masses at 6, 7, 8 and 9.30 a.m. Benediction at 4 p.m. Weekdays: Masses at 5.30 6 and 6.30 a.m.

Church of Christ The King (235 Rue Bourgeat, Tel. 72873) Sunday: Masses at 6, 7 8, 9 and 10 and 11 a.m. Benediction at 7 p.m. Weekdays: Masses at 7 and 8 a.m.

Fourth Marines Church.—Regimental Chaplain H. R. Trump conducting the regular weekly worship services to be held at the Grand Theatre Sunday at 10 a.m., will preach on the theme "A Religion That Lifts."

First Church of Christ, Scientist, Shanghai 1647 Avenue Road.—Sunday Service 11 a.m.: Subject: Christ Jesus. Sunday School 9.45 a.m. Testimonial Meeting, Wednesday, 6 p.m. Reading Room at the Church open Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday from 2.30 p.m. to 6.30 p.m. Wednesday from 2.30 p.m. to 6 p.m. Saturday from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Shanghai Free Christian Church.—(Evangelical) Tifeng Road (Jessfield Road end) The Services on Sunday will be conducted as follows:—Morning at 11 o'clock by Rev. G. W. Bailey. Afternoon at 4.30 Bible Class. Evening at 6 o'clock by Mr. S. Glanville. Services during the week:—Monday at 8 p.m. Young People's Meeting. Thursday afternoon at 5.45 Prayer Meeting.

Community Church.—Dr. Carleton Lacy, Secretary of the American Bible Society, will preach in Community Church Sunday at 11 a.m. on the subject, "Isolation or Security." At this service the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be observed, and new members received into the Church. The Church School will meet at 9.30 a.m. The Governing Board will meet at 10.30 a.m. to receive the new members joining the church at the morning service. The Navy "Y" will have its programme for service men at 5.30 p.m.

Endeavourers Church.—The Sunday morning service will be held at The Hut, 491 Yu Yuen Road, at 10 a.m., with Rev. H. G. C. Hallock, Ph.D., Pastor, as the preacher. At the close of the morning worship the ordinance of the Lord's Supper will be observed. The mid week Prayer Meeting will be held on Wednesday, at 5.30 p.m. in room 305, Missions Building, 169 Yuen Ming Yuen Road.

Bethesda Gospel Hall (International).—729 Yu Yuen Road, Shanghai. Gospel Services are held in: German: on Sundays Breaking of Bread Meeting at 3.30-4.30 p.m.; on Sundays Bible Class at 5-6 p.m.; on Wednesdays Bible Class for Ladies at 4.30-5.30 p.m. English: on Tuesdays Prayer Meeting at 5.30-6.30 p.m. Chinese: on Sundays Breaking of Bread Meeting at 10-11.30 p.m.; on Sundays Gospel Meeting at 2.30-4.30 p.m.; on Thursday Prayer Meeting at 7.30-8 p.m.; on Fridays Bible Class at 6.30-8 p.m.

Society of Friends (Quaker)—A meeting for worship to which all are welcome will be held at 6 p.m. in room "D" at the Foreign Y.M.C.A., 150 Bubbling Well Road.

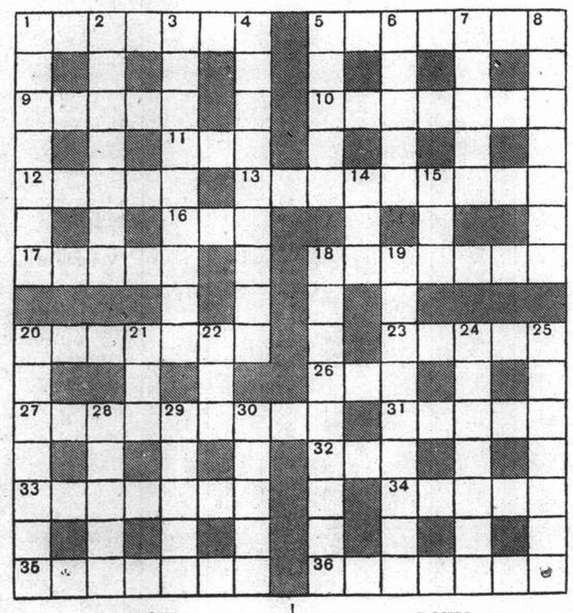
"The Hut." 491 Yu Yuen Road. Children's Service, 9 a.m. Evening Service, at 6 p.m. Mr. W. J. Drew.

SOLUTION OF CROSSWORD PUZZLE No. 282

M	O	N	A	R	C	H	Y		H	A	M	P	E	R
I		A		E		A			L		R		A	
L	A	R	G	E	S	S	E		A	L	M	O	S	T
L		R		V		T		S		I		P		T
E	L	O	P	E	M	E	N	T		G	R	O	W	L
T		W		U			I	D	A		S		I	
			L	E	G	I	O	N		T	R	A	I	N
S		L		X		S		G		O		L		G
C	L	A	M	P		S	A	Y	E	R	S			
O		C		L	G	U			R			S		B
T	O	R	S	O		E	L	S	E	W	H	E	R	E
L		O		S		S		H		A		D		R
A	S	S	A	I	L		F	O	O	T	B	A	L	L
N		S		V				O		E		T		I
D	E	E	P	E	R		S	T	U	R	G	E	O	N

CROSSWORD PUZZLE No. 283

(By Arrangement with the "Daily Telegraph.")



ACROSS

1 Queen of fruits? (7)
5 Rule of curtailed part of army (7)
9 A palindrome (5)
10 Town that gives us low gags (7)
11 Mixed with 14 down makes mud pie (3)
12 What there is in a vacuum (two words—2, 3)
13 Chilly crew, mostly veterans (two words—4, 5)
16 With 21 down could be tinged (3)
17 The animal that arrived with quite a number (5)
18 It helps the circus girl to shine (7)
20 Fine success as describing sands (7)
23 Place that recalls ice and gold (5)
26 This red is well liked (3)
27 In Australia? (two words—4, 5)
31 To hide it keep your mouth shut (5)
32 A berry (3)
33 Dishonest fellow, will do you a bad turn (7)
34 The best people (5)
35 Free (two words—2, 5)
36 Pet seed is well buried (two words—4, 3)

DOWN

1 As I can't change, it's evil (7)
2 The limb of the law? (two words—4, 3)
3 Red sky at night? (9)
4 The taking of divinity expert in sale (9)
5 Describes state of 1 across (5)
6 Line of mathematical relationship (5)
7 The girl who put me on the upset mount (5)
8 Economical ideal? (two words—2, 5)
14 Lower (3)
15 One sees it on barley (3)
18 Business end of obsolete weapon (9)
19 Order for status quo (three words—2, 3, 4)
20 Flower (7)
21 A row (3)
22 In fish it appertains to a country (3)
24 This is prepared from mare's milk (7)
25 Closest to hand are where eggs should be (7)
28 Revolve (5)
29 In bed it would be covered with grease (5)
30 Lament (5)

Vichy Passes Decree To Protect French Labour

Vichy, Aug. 30.

A law published yesterday provides for the protection of French labour by enforcement anew as from September 15 of decrees restricting foreign labour in France, by virtue of a law first passed on August 10, 1932.

In October, it was disclosed yesterday, revisions will be made in the proportion of foreign labour to be permitted in France. New quotas will then be set officially by the Minister of Industrial Production and Labour.—Havas.

British Ambassador In Hongkong

Hongkong, Aug. 30.

Sir Archibald Clark Kerr, British Ambassador to China, arrived here last night from Shanghai en route to Chungking.—Domei.

Seventy Years Ago

FROM THE "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS" OF AUGUST 31, 1870

From Shantung: The Peking "Gazette" states that a despatch has been presented to the Viceroy to the Throne by Cheng Kwo-fan, the Viceroy of Chihli, on the subject of the embankment of Yengting Ho, in Shantung, which was destroyed by the overflow of water of that river. In the last paragraph of the despatch he begs the Emperor to send him to the six boards to be punished for his carelessness, and for not taking good care of the embankment.

Serious Damage Done To French Cities

Vichy Checks Up on Ruin Wrought by War

Vichy, Aug. 30.

Further information received on the extent of damage in several of the more important towns struck by the war, revealed yesterday that Beauvais was badly hit and that neither Lille nor Troyes was spared.

In Troyes, the whole of the district in which was located the Famous St. Gilles Chapel was razed to the ground.

Several districts in Gien were blasted into piles of ruins. Tours, however, escaped with comparatively little damage, although roads close to the Rue Nationale have many houses charred and blackened by fire. The St. Julien district is badly damaged.

Poitiers and Saumur were less seriously hit than Gien or Orleans, but worse than Tours. Several old houses in Blois were demolished by shells, as were the well known fountains on Louis XII Square, and the new quarter of the city.

Very little is as yet known of Brittany, but the province is believed to have escaped damage as a whole. No information at all has arrived on the departments of Meurthe-et-Moselle, and the Vosges.—Havas.

OBITUARY

M. Rene Hachette

Clermont-Ferrand, Aug. 30.

Rene Hachette, well known Senator of the Aisne, and an industrialist died yesterday, it was announced here.

It was also revealed that Jules Noel, who led the French delegation to the Berlin Olympiad in 1936, died on active service while at the head of an army unit on May 19.—Havas.

WANTED TO PURCHASE AND FOR SALE

We purchase all kinds of blackwood highclass furniture, carpets, pianos, typewriters, radios, household effects, damaged metals and godown stock at a fair price. We also sell the abovementioned goods at the lowest prices. (Only a little profit is added on the cost of what we purchased.) Apply to the Chesterfield Art Second-hand Goods Store, 1469 Bubbling Well Road, telephone 36334.

CLOVER MILK SUPPLY CO.

GLOVER MILK

GRADE A (T.T.) PASTEURIZED MILK AND CHOCOLATE MILK

MILK PRICES:

$1.44 per quart
77 cents per pint
42 cents per ½ pint

Telephones 43940, 40596

E. JENSEN,
Dairy Manager.

AUCTIONS

L. MOORE & CO., LTD.

Established in Shanghai 1874 *Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances*

FIRE LOSS ASSESSORS AND AUCTIONEERS

STORAGE TERMS ON APPLICATION *Branch Office:* TOPLIS & HARDING

88 MUSEUM ROAD, SHANGHAI.

In Main Salesroom—Now On View

To-day, Saturday, August 31, 1940, at 9.30 a.m.

Upholstered double spring couches and arm chairs, day beds, carpets, fur rug, curtains, Japan fencing kit, ceiling fan, portable gramophone, pick-up, shot gun cartridges, aquarium, silver ware, curios, ivory and bronze ornaments, vases, silver and copper coins, books, magazines, bookcases, writing desks, desk chairs, modern style drawing room and dining room suites, blackwood side tables, teapoys, flower stands, screens, lamps, pictures, oil paintings, suit case, bakery showcases and shelves, glass jars, scale, mosquito doors, signboard, linoleums, windows, sideboards, cellarettes, dining tables, dining chairs, silver ware cabinets, wardrobes, dressing tables, chests of drawers, night tables, centre tables, chairs, stools, Simmons iron, brass and wooden bedsteads, mattresses, wicker furniture, cupboards, ice chests, mattings, platform scale, telegraphic codes, violin, guitar, crockery, etc.

1 Fine tone iron framed upright piano by Rosenkranz
1 "Molle" Portable typewriter, 1 "L.C. Smith" 10in. typewriter
3 "Remington" 10in. and 18in. typewriters
1 "Gilfillan" 6-tube radio 220v., 1 "Crosley" 5-tube radio 220v.

also will be sold at 11.30 a.m.
33 Drums Bleaching Powder (Damaged)

Goods stored and to be taken delivery of at the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf Co.'s Hongkew Wharf.

Noël, Murray & Co., Ltd.

(Incorporated under the Hongkong Ordinances)

AUCTIONEERS AND APPRAISERS

SALESROOMS AND OFFICE, 160 CANTON ROAD

HUGH MARTIN, *Managing Director.*

AMERICAN AUCTIONEERING CO.

Auctioneers, Valuers and General Brokers

625 Szechuen Road. Tel. 12892.

Having been favoured Auction with instructions from the Concerned will sell by Public Auction within the Premises

370 Route Ferguson

On Saturday August 31, 1940. Commencing at 10 a.m. and Continuing 2.30 p.m. (Summer time)

Comprising:—

HALL, DRAWING, DINING, CHINESE LIVING, BED AND BATH ROOMS

Including:—

Teakwood hat and umbrella stand, carved blackwood floor lamps, side tables, flowerstands, teapoys set, arm chairs and tea tables, PEKING and TIENTSIN CARPET and RUGS, TAPESTRY COVERED CHROME FRAMED DRAWING ROOM SUITE, LIBRARY TABLE (made by Tai Chong Co.,) curio cabinet DUCO LACQUERED COMPLETE DINING ROOM SUITE, silverware cabinet, oil painting, gilt framed wall mirrors. TEAK HARDWOOD MODERN STYLE BEDROOM SUITES, SINGLE and DOUBLE BEDSTEAD WITH BEDDING, Chenelle curtains, eiderdown quilts, DOUBLE SPRING ARM CHAIRS and COUCHES, GOOD E.P. and GLASS WARE, A FINE COLLECTION OF VALUABLE and GENUINE ANCIENT CHINESE BRONZE, PORCELAIN IVORY CURIOS, enamelled iron baths, picture and sundries

also

1 "Forster" Steel framed cottage piano
1 Iron safe "Harring Hall Marvin Safe Co."
2 Bronze bust "P. Komalzwnsky"
2 Underwood and Corona Portable typewriter
1 Singer Treadle sewing machine
1 "Eureka" Vacuum cleaner
4 Large oil paintings, 1 "Frigidaire" Refrigerator
1 Canteen set, 172 pieces in oak stained cabinet
1 Crystal wine glasses, 120 pieces in teakwood cabinet
1 Large Persian carpet, 9 x 12, Lot curtain 3½ yards

NOW ON VIEW.

GM GENERAL MOTORS

More Value means Sales Leadership—Sales Leadership means more Value

In six of the past eight years Chevrolet trucks have won sales leadership in competition with the entire truck field. The reason is better *truck value*. Better value means sales leadership—that is an axiom. But sales leadership also means better value! Leadership gives Chevrolet the top volume production, which brings economies in purchasing, manufacture and distribution — economies which are passed on to the buyer in the form of better value.

CHEVROLET TRUCK

A GENERAL MOTORS VALUE

AUTO PALACE
SHANGHAI

A Success Story!

若素開胃通
便、改善營養、
補給體力、促
進代謝、故服
之可以防止
老衰、而青
春常在。

素 若

I'm A Young Man - - -

I don't feel any different from the way I used to feel ten years ago. And some people call this middle-age! 'Course I have a tinge of white on my temples, and, to tell you the truth, only a year ago I was a tired old codger. My forty odd years had a telling effect on me. Then my wife bought Wakamoto. And Wakamoto has kept me going ever since. No more of that down-in-the-mouth feeling, no more dizziness, a perfect stomach; everything is just fine, thanks to that dependable health-builder. . . . .

WAKAMOTO

YEAST TABLETS

Success Depends On Health And Energy!

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

Articles and letters intended for publication in the news columns of the paper should be addressed to the Editor and not to individuals.

IMPARTIAL NOT NEUTRAL

A QUEEN'S BIRTHDAY

Probably no Queen in history ever celebrated her birthday in such tragic circumstances as Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands does hers today. With her country beneath the heel of a ruthless invader and herself in a foreign land, whence she continues the task of governing the Netherlands' overseas possessions, Queen Wilhelmina today observes the sixtieth anniversary of her birth. In the words of H.R.H. Prince Bernhard "The fight goes on. The Queen of the Netherlands, instead of being a prisoner in Berlin, is inspiring further resistance to which the Dutch Empire and Dutchmen all over the world stand pledged." The Germans who delight in waging war against women and children did their utmost to capture the Queen, her family and the Cabinet, but the best laid plans often go astray. They escaped, and though their country was laid low, though, through treachery, the dauntless Hollanders were deprived of the chance of prolonging that resistance upon which they were bent, the struggle goes on.

When Queen Wilhelmina came to the throne of the Netherlands and for some time after commencement of the century anti-monarchical sentiments prevailed in certain circles. These were later followed by a strong revulsion of feeling and in 1923, when the Queen's semi-jubilee was observed, it was celebrated with the utmost loyalty and enthusiasm. It may with safety be said that her personality, and the simplicity of her life have done much to strengthen the position of the monarchy in the Netherlands. The events of the past few months have probably done even more, for her personal gallantry, her determination to lead her people through the present struggle to victory and freedom have most surely captured the imagination of her own people as it has that of other races, who admire courage, especially that courage which was displayed by the woman who had to make such weighty decisions for the sake of her country.

It is perhaps but little realized what was in store for Queen Wilhelmina and her family on that fatal Friday morning, May 10 of this year. The first objective of the Germans was the capture of the Hague, the seat of Government, and the royal family. On the body of a German general, who was killed in action, there was found a revealing document. It consisted of two sets of instructions: the first to be carried out in case no resistance was offered, specifying which buildings were to be guarded and ordering where the so-called "guards of honour" for the royal family were to be stationed. The second part of the instructions detailed that, if resistance were offered, the German forces must capture the royal family and members of the Cabinet. They were to be sent to Berlin, if possible by transport 'plane, the document going on to explain that the prisoners would be dealt with *in accordance with the resistance offered.* In this connection it will be remembered how German bombers sought for the King of Norway wherever he went, and the scheme regarding Queen Wilhelmina was all a part of the broad German plan. It was foiled. The voice of 65,000,000 people of the Netherlands Empire has not been stifled and their Queen still leads them.

The Netherlands have not forsaken those friends which went to their assistance when Germany struck. They stand manfully by their engagements, and while the Netherlands' army may no longer be able to trade blows with the enemy the nation stands as ever behind a brave woman, whose conduct stands out in such glorious relief compared with that of a neighbouring monarch. Their Empire remains intact as does their honour, for though they were betrayed from within and made incapable of continuing to resist, there never was any intention of giving up the struggle. There is not now, and wherever they are to be found Hollanders remain faithful to the high ideals which animate them and their sovereign, and to whatever extent is possible Netherlands' assistance is freely placed at the disposal of the Allies in furthering the common cause which is the defeat of Naziism. It is because of this fact that amongst the nations fighting against Germany this anniversary is of more than usual importance, and though the observance of the occasion will naturally be modified by existing conditions, it is nevertheless reasonable to mark the day with the hope that Queen Wilhelmina will be spared many years again to rule over her people in freedom.

EFFECTIVE AIR RAIDS

While the German official communiqués continue to allege that the damage done by British air raids is trivial,—indeed they are almost contemptuous in this respect,—there are signs from which the truth may be ascertained. Apart from the fact that only by the sheerest incompetence on the part of British aviators would it be possible for German military objectives to have escaped in the miraculous manner they are alleged to have done, German reaction to these raids is the best possible indication of where the truth is to be found. The denunciation by the Berlin press of British raids and the hysterical terms in which indignation is expressed is in itself the clearest proof that the Germans are being hurt and hurt seriously. It is all very well for the German newspapers to squeal about murder, shameful, cowardly acts and the like. They would do better to recall the merciless machine-gunning of fugitive men, women and children along the roads of Poland and France, and the wanton destruction of non-military objectives for the purpose of spreading terror.

Nor is any purpose served by writing of the "systematic Churchill manœuvre to place the German population under murderous terror." If indeed the British were doing such a thing they would clearly be able to plead justification by referring to the precedents set by the Germans themselves. But British leaders have, despite the strong feeling that Germany should be played at her own game, assured Great Britain and the world at large that they disdained to follow the Nazi example. That sort of thing is left for "the lesser breeds without the law." Thus, when it is reported that the R.A.F. raid on Berlin on Wednesday night is the chief topic of conversation in the German capital, and the frothings of the German press are taken into consideration, it is clear that sufficient damage was done to the military objectives in the city to justify the claims which the British have made. Throughout Germany, even in Berlin itself, military objectives are being well hammered. Great Britain is giving as good as she gets.

What apparently is an endeavour to explain away the poor results obtained by anti-aircraft fire around Berlin, is the story to the effect that British bombers are painted with a secret type of varnish which makes them invisible in the rays of searchlights. It may be possible to devise a varnish which will absorb without any reflection whatever the powerful beams of the searchlights directed against invading aeroplanes, but if the British have achieved any such triumph in physics the application of such a coating to other branches of warfare would seem to open out all sorts of attractive prospects. Thus battleships would be made invisible in the beams of searchlights and so become completely elusive. It is a good story but the continuation that German gunners have been obliged to fire at shadows of the machines thrown on the clouds is even better, for the shadows could not be sufficiently far behind the actual machines to make hits impossible. The real answer seems to be that the anti-aircraft gunnery of the German defenders of Berlin has not been so good as it should be, though it might be remarked that if they have discovered such a varnish it would be just like the perfidious British to make use of it in warfare.

Contrasted with these stories, is the neutral reply to imposing German claims to have wreaked heavy damage on the port of London. Mr. E. D. Murrow, an American radio commentator, has been allowed to wander freely by foot and car in the area in question. His finding is that the principal London docks have suffered no damage of any kind, and that while the number of ships being handled is smaller than normal, the ordinary processes of the port have not been interfered with by German bombing. The inference from that is that despite the much vaunted blockade of the British Isles and the alleged German command of the Channel, London is still being used as a port of loading and discharge, and that though occasionally German machines do manage to penetrate the defences of the Thames estuary they have not yet done so in sufficient numbers to do extensive enough damage to justify the losses which are being inflicted on the German air force.

Double Dealing

Examples of Nazi double dealing with neutrals are piling up to mountainous proportions. Recently, Spain had a taste of what she may expect from that quarter. Not long ago the Spanish Government placed an order for the printing of banknotes with the Germans. The order was filled and the banknotes delivered, but the Nazis had printed a complete duplicate set of these thousand peseta notes (each note about two pounds), which they kept for their own use and, until Spain was forced to cancel the whole issue, used for propaganda purposes in Spain, and to pay for espionage and other consular activities. It should not be forgotten that this barefaced act of robbery was committed against a people with whom the Nazis profess to be friends, and against a government which the Nazis and the Fascists assisted into power. It would seem that it is as dangerous to be friendly to the Nazis as it is to be their enemy. There seems to be a danger that neutral nations are forgetting Hitler's statement—"our strategy is to destroy the enemy from within, to conquer him through himself." When he made that statement he was talking about a country which was at peace with Germany and wished to remain so, but has now fallen a victim to Nazi treachery. In this connection considerable concern has been expressed by friends of Japan lest a process of Nazi undermining is going on in that country. While German diplomats in Tokyo have been emphasizing the common ties which they say bind Germany and Japan as partners in the axis, an official spokesman of the German embassy in China has been emphasizing the friendly relations existing between China and Germany and pointing out the military assistance given by Germany to China during the Sino-Japanese hostilities. The spokesman is reported by the leading Chinese dailies to have said that five of the former German military advisers to General Chiang Kai-shek are at present highly valued military experts in his own country. One of them is editor-in-chief of the German military organ "Militaer Wochendletl"; another is occupying an important post in the Foreign Office in Berlin; yet another has died; a fourth is one of the most gallant of the German military leaders; and the fifth is a military strategist who is believed to have been responsible for the Chinese victory in the battle of Taierchwang and who is now in an important position in Holland. This revelation will doubtless have been noted by the Japanese, who are too clever to miss its implications: that while Nazis in Japan are protesting their friendship with the island empire, Nazis in China are boasting of the part they played in a Japanese defeat.

John Bunyan

In times such as these when individual liberty and freedom of expression is at stake in the greatest struggle the world has ever seen, it is interesting to recall some of those fine men, who, in the past, suffered for those ideals for which Great Britain and her Allies are now fighting. Such a one was John Bunyan, who died on August 31, 1688. Bunyan had been a preacher for five years when the Restoration put it in the power of the Cavaliers and clergymen all over the country to oppress dissenters. Bunyan was one and in November, 1660, he was thrown into Bedford jail, where he remained with intervals of partial and precarious liberty for twelve years. The authorities endeavoured to extort a promise from him that he would cease preaching, but he was convinced of his mission and firmly refused to give it. Brought before various tribunals he was laughed at, caressed, reviled, menaced but all in vain. He was warned that if he persisted in his conduct he would be liable to banishment, and that, if he were found in England after a certain time, he would be hanged. His answer was "If you let me out today, I will preach again tomorrow." His freedom eventually came through one of the worst acts of one of the worst governments England ever had. Charles II had concluded the treaty by which he was to establish the Roman Catholic religion in England. His first step was to annul all penal statutes against Roman Catholics, and in order to disguise his real design he had also to annul those against Protestant nonconformists, and this resulted in setting Bunyan free. Of his writings, and the impression they made upon his readers at that time and since, the world knows fully. Bunyan was one of those men who sacrificed himself and indeed his family in the fight for freedom of expression. Great Britain and her Allies are fighting to save for the world that which has been gained only after long centuries of struggle. It took Bunyan twelve years to get his way, but it is to be believed that the Allies will prove victorious in the selfsame fight in a very much shorter period of time.

ALONG THE HIGHWAYS

Aug. 30.—While watching some people planting potato tubers yesterday we thought of the importance of the order *Solanaceæ* to which the plant belongs. We wondered how many of us would manage these days without our potatoes, tomatoes, egg-plants, capsicums and many other species of the same family. We believe that Irish potatoes were first grown in China by Roman Catholic priests and although it cannot be said that the vegetable has become a favourite one amongst the Chinese, it is gradually becoming better known and liked. It is rather strange that while some of the species of solanum are poisonous, others possess narcotic qualities in some particular part. We are told that the potato was introduced into Ireland by Sir Walter Raleigh from Virginia about 1586 and that he gave some tubers to his gardener for planting. The gardener, it is said, gave much care to the plants and finally produced an "apple" for his employer. Sir Walter Raleigh is reported to have expressed displeasure at the result and ordered the plants to be thrown away. The gardener, in carrying out these instructions, found the tubers. Some writers contradict the above and state that the potato was not introduced into Ireland until 1610 while others say that the root was introduced from Sante Fe in 1565. It would appear, however, that the plant brought in 1565 was the sweet potato. The potato was not speedily adopted as an article of food for we find that in 1719, Loudon stated that "they are of less value than horse-radish." It is probable that the method of cooking the tubers was not understood for a person who tasted them in 1730 stated "their flavour was far from agreeable and they adhered to the teeth like glue." It was left to a man from Lancashire to show how the tubers should be cooked and he kept them cooking on hot turf ashes until they "became as dainty as they had before been nauseous." Thomas Prentice, a day labourer in Stirlingshire, was the person who introduced the potato into Scotland. In 1728, he grew the tubers carefully and supplied all his neighbours with seed: he eventually made his fortune from the plant. The lack of food in 1742 gave Prentice much support for many perished from the scarcity of the usual crops. This state of affairs naturally helped to call attention to the easier grown potato, and before long farmers in Lothian were cultivating large crops.—W.J.K.

A PARSON'S LOG

From a Correspondent

Someone has suggested that it is rather mean and unmanly for a nominally-Christian Nation to turn to God when faced with a colossal tragedy such as confronts the world today. It is thought to savour somewhat of the Chinese proverb "When not in trouble, incense is not burnt; when misfortune comes, the arms are thrown around Buddha." But there is another way of looking at this. It was pointed out by Luke, himself a doctor, who wrote: "They that are whole need not a physician; but they that are sick." A healer of souls, God longs for men and nations to come to Him. He goes further than this; He comes to them in Jesus Christ seeking them out in their haunts. "I come not to call the righteous, but sinners to repentance."

When one ponders on the subject of an Empire observing a Day of Prayer many questions are raised in the mind. Since God is omnipotent and knows what we need before we ask Him, why ask Him? Why should it be necessary to put our desires into words? If God wishes to help mankind, why should He wait for our prayers? Why should we need to pray at all? It would take a lengthy treatise to answer all the queries that thoughtful people could raise, but there is one consideration that ought to be emphasized in such a crisis as the present. It is that, before He can give us the help He is waiting to impart, God needs our prayers. God declines to be a dictator. He will not compel men to be good. The door by which He enters our life opens from our side, and prayer is the lifting of the latch. "Behold, I stand at the door, and knock; if any man hear my voice, and open the door, I will come in to him, and will sup with him, and he with me." He will not force an entrance, but when the knocking is heard by an individual or a nation and the door is opened, God will come in and He Himself will be at once *hospes atque epulum* 'host and feast'—the giver of the feast and the Bread of Life. But if we do not feel the need of Him and are not willing to wait on Him, He cannot do as He would. A famous violinist had a daughter who went to learn music from a stranger. Someone asked the father if he would not like to teach his daughter himself. "There is nothing I would like more," he said, "but I must wait till she asks me. There are things I cannot impart to her till she is ready for them and comes to ask for them."

Our world has gone astray because it has neglected God. Let us pause tomorrow and humbly wait upon Him. In doing so we will be following the example of many of the greatest workers and helpers of mankind. It is said that during the last war Admiral Beattie wrote home from the Grand Fleet that we should never win the victory we needed and hoped for till the people gave themselves more earnestly to prayer. Earl Haig never missed the Sunday morning hour of worship, and in the dark week of March, 1918, when in his famous dispatch he declared "our backs are at the wall" he at the same time acknowledged that he sustained his heart by the last Sunday's text, "The battle is not yours but God's." Foche also, the supreme commander, was of like mind. It is told of him that passing a wayside shrine he asked his staff to give him an hour of quiet. They thought he had gone in to sleep, but on the arrival of an urgent telegram they broke in upon him and found him before the altar on his knees in prayer. "The humblest soul can help not only the world but God Himself by persistent and undiscouraged prayer." "Wait on the Lord": said the Psalmist, "and he shall strengthen thine heart; wait, I say, on the Lord."

WAR FUND BAROMETER

The Voluntary War Contribution Fund has been open for 56 days, and there have been 1,973 contributors. The War Savings Association has been open for 62 days, and there have been 727 contributors.

Fund	Amount Contributed	
	Ch. $	£ Sterling
Central British War Fund	1,110,356.92	19,036.07.7
Voluntary War Contribution Fund ..	4,293.00	56,489-9-3
War Savings Association	5,686.00	12,362-12-10*

*Including $80,873.71 transferred.

IN PARENTHESIS

Spilt Milk

A CHICAGO barber claims to have shaved Hitler once. No purpose will be served by talking about lost opportunities now.

* * *

She Might Have Objected

A CLERGYMAN at a dinner had listened to a loquacious young man who had much to say on Darwin and his "Origin of Species."

"I can't see," argued the young whippersnapper, "what difference it would make to me if my great-grandfather were an ape."

"No," commented the clergyman, "I can't either. But it must have made a great difference to your great-grandmother."

* * *

"He Could Take It"

A CERTAIN temperance committee learned of an old man who had attained the ripe old age of 95 and had never touched intoxicating liquor in any form. They therefore went to his home in a body to get a sworn statement to that effect.

There he was, propped up in bed, and they presented the statement to him, guiding his trembling old hand along the dotted line. Just before he signed, however, there was a tremendous noise from the next room, crashing of crockery and the heaving about of heavy furniture.

"Good heavens! What's that?" gasped one of the committee.

"Oh," whispered the old man, sinking back upon the pillows, exhausted after his effort, "that's father. He's drunk again."

KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION
has frequent sailings from
SHANGHAI to CHINWANGTAO
DIRECT
Reservations for passenger accommodation may be made at the
KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION
SHIPPING OFFICE, 3rd Floor
Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, 12 The Bund, entrance Foochow Road, Telephone 11070 or through the principal Travel Bureaux.

THE OCEAN
ACCIDENT & GUARANTEE CORPORATION, LIMITED
17 Canton Road Shanghai
Telephone 13407 (4 lines)
GOLFER'S POLICY { Breakage of Clubs; Loss of Effects; Third Party Indemnity
Manager for China · E. LESTER ARNOLD

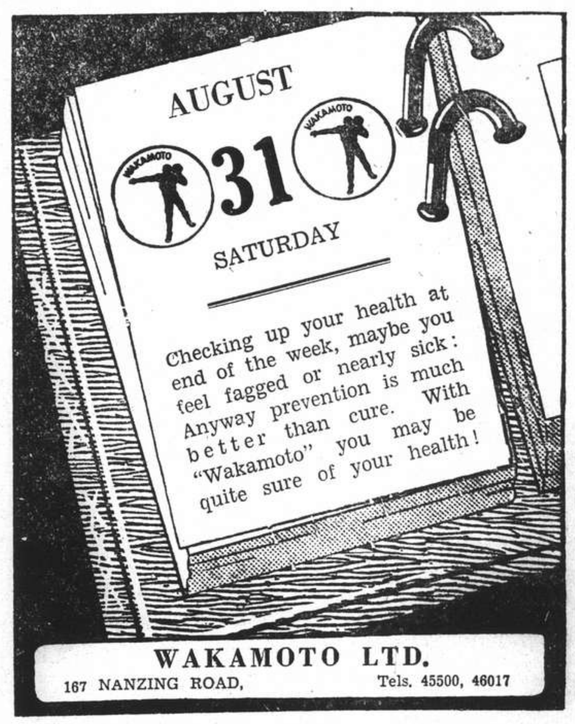
INTERNATIONAL FUNERAL DIRECTORS
207 Kiaochow Road Telephone 34220
Our own Chapel *Lady Assistants* *Private Mortuary*

OFFICIAL BOOKING AGENTS
FOR BUSINESS OR PLEASURE TRAVEL
NO BOOKING FEES
BEFORE PLANNING A JOURNEY CONSULT
Thos. Cook & Son, Ltd.
119 Nanking Road Telephone 15335

The Beauty Co.
335 YATES RD SHANGHAI
Following our Stocktaking Sale
A Large Assortment of
LADIES' NEW SHOES
are now on display
500 1940 Fall Latest Styles
WE ARE CARRYING A STOCK OF
10,000
Pairs of Ladies' Shoes
In Suede, Kid, Calf, etc., in all sizes and perfect fitting
Leathers supplied by Allied Kid Co., U.S.A.
HANDBAG DEPARTMENT
EXCLUSIVE NEW HANDBAGS
FRENCH SUEDE on IMPORTED FRAME
(Brown, Black, Blue)
BEAUTY SHOE CO.
335 Yates Road Telephone 35939

A fascinating preview of Autumn fashions in coats, costumes at
MODE TYPE
1470 BUBBLING WELL RD.

European Fumigators "BEWISE"
R. G. BEWEIS & CO., 388 ROUTE FRELUPT
Telephone 78296
KILLERS of
Bugs, Cockroaches, Rats and Mice
BE WISE AND GO TO
"BEWISE"


AUGUST
31
SATURDAY
Checking up your health at end of the week, maybe you feel fagged or nearly sick: Anyway prevention is much better than cure. With "Wakamoto" you may be quite sure of your health!
WAKAMOTO LTD.
167 NANZING ROAD, Tels. 45500, 46017

T. MACDONALD & CO.
FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS—1076 SINZA RD.
All Kinds of Monuments in Stock Telephone 30466

HSIN HUA GLASS CO., LTD.
383-50 Route Tenant de la Tour
Telephone 73071
We are specially making Glassware, such as Cut Glass, Table Glass, Chemical Apparatus, Perfume Bottles and Cream Jars.
We have now enlarged our furnace in order to increase daily products, therefore we have much pleasure in accepting orders for export and/or local dealers.
Immediate delivery according to appointment.
x2518

Are you INSURED?
AMERICAN ASIATIC UNDERWRITERS
Federal Inc., U.S.A.
17 The Bund Tel. 11144

Meeting to-day's demand with
THORNYCROFT
PETROL AND DIESEL
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER
VEHICLES
for loads up to 12½ tons
Full particulars of our productions obtainable from:—
JOHN I. THORNYCROFT & CO., LIMITED
51 Canton Road Shanghai Telephone 14270

FROM DAY TO DAY

THE War Office has thanked Bridlington, Yorkshire, for the gift of five ambulances provided by public and private subscription in the town.

MR. H. R. Butters of the British Colonial Administrative Service, has been appointed Financial Secretary, Hongkong.

MR. H. G. Wallington of the British Colonial Education Service, has been appointed Principal of King's College, Hongkong.

TODAY is the birthday of Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands, which will be honoured by loyal Netherlanders the world over.

MEMBERS of the Jewish Recreation Club are reminded that the Soirée dance will take place tonight at 8.30 p.m. at the Pavilion (Race Course).

THE weekly report of refugee work for August 29 follows:—No. of Camps under inspection by Public Health Department 14; No. of refugees therein 17,081.

COMMANDANT L. Fabre, Chief of the French Police, who was on holiday in Tsingtao, returned here on Tuesday evening, by plane, owing to the attempted assassination of Lt. P. Blanchet.

DR. L. C. Tseu of the National Leprosarium of Shanghai will broadcast, at the invitation of the Chinese Mission to Lepers, over the XMHD frequency 760 k.c. at 7 to 7.30 this evening on the subject, "What we should know about leprosy."

THE preacher at the morning service at Union Church tomorrow at 10.45 a.m. will be the Rev. Frank Short, of Hongkong, who is well known to members of the congregation. The service will be followed by the monthly Communion Service.

THE China representative of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios has completed arrangements with the Central Motion Picture Studio of the Chinese Government for pictures of aerial attacks on Chungking, filmed by the latter to be shown in the United States, says a message from Chungking to the "Shun Pao."

Two Chinese were victimized by hold-up men yesterday, the sum stolen by the criminals exceeding $900 in the two cases. The first hold-up occurred at 11.10 a.m. when a Chinese was stopped in Lane 157, Kiaochow Road and relieved of $50. The other case was an afternoon affair when a Chinese pedestrian lost $800 after being approached by two hold-up men, one of them armed, in Central Road at about 1.10 p.m.

FOLLOWING closely on the heels of the suspension of shipping services with Indo-China, rice prices in Hongkong soared on Thursday, and the Hongkong authorities have now placed a ban on exports of rice, the "Shun Pao" says. This measure, which came into effect on Thursday, is being taken with a view to conserving the supply of foodstuffs to meet the requirements of the people living in the Colony. The present stock of rice available in Hongkong is estimated to be sufficient for another six months, the paper adds.

SOME of the most famous figures in London's hotel and restaurant life lost their lives when the internee ship Arandora Star was torpedoed. The Piccadilly Hotel has been advised that Zangiacomi, its general manager for 30 years, has been drowned. Zangiacomi opened the hotel in 1910. The Hungaria's Italian co-manager Benini is posted as missing. Benini was known to thousands of Londoners. Missing also is the Ritz's restaurant manager Maggi, who for twenty years had bowed in what Noel Coward liked to call "the children of the Ritz." Leicester Square's Cafe Anglais, which has became a favourite place for officers on leave, mourns its manager Bogro. Stoco, the Italian director who some years ago created a sensation by announcing that he had won many thousands of pounds in the Irish Sweepstake, was saved. The Savoy has lost its world-famous banqueting manager Savattoni. The Normany in Knightsbridge is without news of Sovrani, posted missing. Sovrani was one of the most famous restaurateurs. Friend of kings and princes, he left the Savoy after the last war to start a place of his own in Jermyn Street. He was vice-consul of the tiny Italian state of San Marino, and once strode solemnly across his crowded restaurant in breeches and decorations to attend a diplomatic function.

THE pilot, air gunner and wireless operator of a heavy night bomber which made a forced landing in the dark in Belgium have thrilling experiences to relate. The aircraft was struck by anti-aircraft fire while bombing cross-roads, the speed indicator was shot away, and owing to loss of petrol the pilot soon realized that he could not remain in the air for more than 30 minutes. At dawn they reached Ostend, only to find that the aerodrome had been destroyed to prevent Nazi landings, but a landing had to be made, and the crew crawled out, shaken and bruised but sound. After salving instruments and guns they set fire to the plane, and then German raiders arrived and dropped bombs. They tried to get to a ship which was due to leave for England, but Ostend was bombed for two hours and the ship could not leave. In the morning they again made for the vessel, and on the way the air gunner was arrested as a German parachutist and not released until the ship's captain vouched for him. After repeated air raids the ship was able to sail at night crowded with refugees, but a German aircraft gave a submarine the signal and the ship was torpedoed, broke up, and sank. The airmen managed to cling to wreckage of the ship's wireless cabin, where they were joined by an R.A.F. fighter pilot and a soldier. The submarine as usual machine gunned the survivors in the sea, and the fighter pilot was wounded but bore the ordeal with fortitude. After the party had been adrift for five hours on their 'raft,' the ship's mate made a sail of the soldier's greatcoat, and at last the survivors spotted three British aircraft, after which they were rescued by British destroyers. Sixteen hours later the aircraft crew were back over the lines in Flanders, bombing the enemy again with even greater vigour.

Jungles Guard Dutch Borneo

Great Obstacles Will Be Met by Any Attacker; No Suitable Harbours

Tarakan, Dutch Borneo, Aug. 30.

From 10,000 feet altitude in a 200-miles an hour American-made transport plane, steaming Borneo presents few bombing targets today for an invader seeking possession of the Orient's most productive oil fields.

The steaming jungle of this vast scarcely explored island from the air resembles a cool green lawn, bewilderingly interwoven with meandering brown streams. The towering trees of the jungle camouflage the hundreds of oil derricks which each year produce a black stream totalling 60,000,000 barrels worth several hundred million dollars to the Netherlands.

There are few signs of life in the dense jungle which spreads over an area of 210,000 square miles. Few of the more than 2,000,000 natives who manage to survive tropic fevers, reptiles, jungle denizens and the man-eating crocodiles infesting the myriad of streams and swamps have yet heard of the European war. Only the handful of Dutch officials and oil men who hover near radio sets realize that Holland is in German hands and the Netherlands East Indies now face a turbulent world as orphans.

Achilles Heel

Leaving the plane, a Dutch customs officer approached and politely asked: "I am required to ask whether you have any ammunition, guns or cameras." He then apologized for the question, explaining that it was war-time measure.

Borneo admittedly presents an Achilles heel to the huge Dutch stake in the Far East. But Dutch military

Mr. G. W. Boissevain

Consul-General for the Netherlands, who will make a short address to the British Community in Shanghai over Radio Station XCDN today at 12.35 p.m. on the occasion of the 60th birthday of H.M. Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands.

men believe the island offers almost as great an obstacle to an attacker as it does to a defender. The miles deep swamps which fringe the coast with their crocodile infested jungle streams leading inland would make hazardous the landing of an invading force. There are no harbours capable of handling other than light draft vessels and only the poorest kind of jungle trails are available for overland invasion.

Defence Factors

The oil from the hundreds of wells skirting the coast-line is carried through pipelines a considerable distance off-shore for loading into Dutch, American, British and Japanese tankers.

Presumably all Borneo harbours have been studded with mines. Dutch oil men refused to comment on reports that preparations have been made so the oil wells and refineries could be dynamited on short notice in event of invasion.

Perhaps the most important factor in the defence of Dutch Borneo is the fact that British oil fields stud British Borneo, which is the British share of this immense island, and the American-owned Philippines to the north almost touch Borneo, Dutch have in recent years encouraged a large American investment in their oil fields.—United Press.

Matsumiya Appointment Shocks Tokyo Press

Special Envoy to India Has Never Been Minister

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

The appointment of M. Hajime Matsumiya as special Ambassador to the South Seas and India without ever having served as a minister shocked the Japanese press today.

Mr. Maasumiya's appointment was held as indicative of the determination of the Foreign Minister Mr. Yosuke Matsuoka, to effect a thorough renovation of the personnel of the Foreign Office, abandoning the traditional consideration of seniority. It was also been as an illustration of the importance attached to Japan's southward expansion movement by the Japanese Government.

The "Yomiuri Shimbun" pointed out that Mr. Matsumiya is a protege of Mr. Toshio Shiratori, advocate of closer Japanese relations with the Rome-Berlin Axis, who is now adviser to the Foreign Office.

The re-shuffling of Foreign Office personnel to date, the "Yomiuri" said, shows that the Foreign Minister aims to sweep the Ministry clean of pro-British and pro-American elements.—United Press.

Churches in Japan To Be United

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

All Christian organizations in Japan will be united under an Orthodox Christian Church and Christian teachings will henceforth be conducted in keeping with the fundamental principle of the Japanese Empire, it was decided yesterday by a committee formed of representatives of various churches and Christian organizations in Japan.

The committee met at the Tokyo Young Men's Christian Association building in Kanda ward. It also was decided at the meeting that all economic assistance from foreign countries to Christian organizations in Japan will be declined.—Domei.

King and Queen Inspect Air Raid Damage

The King and Queen recently visited Hull and inspected damage done to residences in that port by German bombs. The Queen is shown in the picture talking to young David Westerman, who went through the raid and cheerfully described his experiences.

Success Claimed in War on Flies

Bottle Traps Said to Be Most Successful

The Public Health Department of the S.M.C. yesterday reported that flies do not appear to be numerous this year, though it is too early to venture anything in the way of a prediction, as they are "in season" until the end of October. The Public Health Department has had more success this summer in dealing with flies in dried goods shops and fruit shops than ever before. These shops, which sell sugar and other attractive varieties of fly food, have all been induced to provide fly traps and food covers, the latter being particularly necessary where ready cooked food is on display.

Experience has shown that the simple glass bottle fly trap is probably the most economical and practical for the purpose. Half filled with soapy water every morning, and suitably baited with a morsel of decaying fruit (banana and pear are both very effective), these traps are within an hour or two literally seething with doomed members of the local fly population; at least that is what used to happen earlier in the summer when flies were more in evidence.

About 100 recalcitrant licensees were unwilling at one time to assume their proper responsibility towards the health of the community in undertaking fly prevention activities, and prosecutions had to be initiated as a last resort. In spite of the increased cost of the glass bottle, compared with last year's prices, it is estimated that nearly five thousand are in use today in licensed premises, the larger premises, of course, accounting for two or three bottles apiece.

Food covers, in shops where cooked and prepared foods are exposed for sale, approximate three thousand.

Kobayashi Leaves for Netherlands Indies

Farewell Party to Envoy Given by Prince Konoye

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

Mr. Ichizo Kobayashi, Commerce and Industry Minister, who has been appointed Japanese special envoy to the Netherlands East Indies, left here for the Kwansai district by train at 10.30 o'clock tonight en route to Batavia.

He will make a brief stopover in Osaka where he will have conversations with leading business men. He will also pay his respects at the Ise Grand Shrines.

The Commerce and Industry Minister is expected to sail from Moji for the Netherlands East Indies on Monday aboard the liner Nissho Maru.

Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye and other cabinet members today gave a farewell party in honour of Mr. Kobayashi after the regular cabinet meeting.—Domei.

Quota Revision Wanted

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

The Japanese Government should ask the Netherlands East Indies' authorities to revise the immigration quota for Japanese subjects, Mr. Takeo Oka, head of the Federation of Japan-South Seas groceries exporters, declared today in an interview with the "Japan Times."

"The present limitation is opposed to the 300-year history of the Netherlands Indies' intercourse with Japan," he added. "There is no reason why the immigration of Japanese should be controlled, as their diligence and honesty is known throughout the world."

Mr. Oka urged Japan's special envoy to Batavia, Mr. Ichizo Kobayashi, to suggest that the Netherlands Indies "open their doors wide to all incoming Japanese and co-operate with them in the development of natural resources."—Havas.

U.S. Newsmen Arrive In Singapore

Singapore, Aug. 30.

Eleven United States newspapermen arrived here yesterday from Java on a tour of the South Seas and they will visit the Singapore naval base and air bases tomorrow.

The newsmen's survey of Singapore defences will be more comprehensive than any previously made by journalists. They will also inspect Indian troops.

Mr. Roy Howard, President of the Scripps-Howard chain of newspapers and a member of the group, said, "There is a general realization that the Singapore base would probably be a base for the United States Fleet should anything happen out this way making American participation definite." The acting Governor, Mr. S. W. Jones, entertained the journalists at dinner.—United Press.

German Sea Raiders "No Threat" to East Asia

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

The Japanese Government does not regard the sporadic activities of Nazi sea raiders on the Tasman Sea and in the Indian Ocean as threatening the peace of the East Asiatic sphere, was the declaration made during today's regular conference with the foreign press by Mr. Yakichiro Suma, Foreign Office spokesman.—Domei.

"Asahi" Views "Far Fetched," Suma Says

Hostilities Spreading to Easter, States Journal

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

The Japanese Government will not issue any statement regarding the reported sinking of a British steamer in Indian waters by a German warship nor will any comment be made, said Mr. Yakichiro Suma, Foreign Office spokesman, at the press conference today.

An American correspondent referred to the newspaper "Asahi Shimbun," which in an editorial today pointed out that German High Command had announced the sinking of the British freighter, Turakina (8706 tons), in Australian waters by a German warship a few days ago and had now announced the sinking of another British oil tanker, British Commander (6901 tons), in Indian waters by a German warship.

The paper goes on to say that the activities of German warships in Australian and Indian waters show that hostilities, though limited in scale, are spreading from the West to the East, especially to waters near the great East Asiatic sphere.

"Their view is a surprisingly far fetched one," said the spokesman when asked whether the Japanese Government shares the views of the "Asahi Shimbun."—Reuter.

Domei Official Receives Commission Post

Tokyo, Aug 30.

Appointment of Mr. Shigeharu Matsumoto, managing-editor of the Domei News Agency and one-time manager of the Shanghai Bureau of Domei, to membership on the permanent secretariat of the Preparatory Commission for the new national structure, was formally approved by the Cabinet today.

The permanent secretariat now comprises seven persons of whom Mr. Matsumoto and the Vice-Minister of Home Affairs, Mr. Shigeru Hazama were appointed new members.—Domei.

ROSOLD, ARCHITECT
Building Plans
Supervision of Constructions
Permit Plans
Planning of Settlements
Office: 497 Weihaiwei Road
1 Yang Terrace, Telephone 62803

METROPOL
COMING SOON!
FROM THE FAR-OFF DAYS OF MING.... COMES A COLOURFUL HUMAN LOVE STORY!
Miss CHOW SUEN in Romance of SOO-SAN
A Kow Hwa Motion Picture
MANDARIN DIALOGUE
ENGLISH SUB-TITLES
WATCH FOR IT!

Young Russian Crushed To Death

Another Drinks Poison When "Tommies" Leave

The Shanghai Power Riverside Plant was the scene of tragedy on Wednesday afternoon when Mr. C. Artchegoff, one of the apprentices serving with the concern, was crushed to death between a concrete pillar and an ash cart shortly after 2 p.m. The deceased was given a chance with the company some two years ago, and his apprenticeship was progressing well at the time of his untimely death.

On Wednesday afternoon, Mr. Artchegoff was assigned to supervise the loading of an ash cart, the contents of which were to be analyzed later. When the ash cart was full and ready to move, Mr. Artchegoff, according to some Chinese witnesses, wanted to jump aboard it. He slipped, however, and fell right under the moving cart. Before he could rise, he was crushed against the concrete pillar.

With blood streaming from his month, Mr. Artchegoff was carried into an office and an ambulance called for. He still had the strength to say that he was badly hurt, but died before arriving at the General Hospital. He was 23 years of age.

The late Mr. Artchegoff was a very popular sportsman here, having played football for the S.R.C. 2nd eleven. He was also an all-round athlete, winning five events in the last inter-Utilities Sports Meeting.

Russian Takes Life

Because he lost his job after the departure of British troops from Shanghai, A. Kariakin, a middle-aged Russian until recently employed with the British Military garrison, committed suicide by drinking veronal on Tuesday night. The deceased, known as a sober man, came drunk to his room at 21 Dent Lane on Tuesday evening. Later in the night, other occupants of the house heard moans and, entering his room, found him on the bed with an empty bottle of veronal beside him. The man was taken to the General Hospital where he died without regaining consciousness.

"ARCADIA"
will be closed
to the public
on September 1, Sunday,
on account of a private party.

COMING BIG ATTRACTION!
TRIPLE TROPICAL TROUBLE!
JAMES CAGNEY
ANN SHERIDAN
PAT O'BRIEN
TORRID ZONE
with ANDY DEVINE, HELEN VINSON
Warmly recommended by WARNER BROS.

Fatshan Dispute Said Settled

British Steamer Expected To Leave Canton Shortly

Canton, Aug. 30.

The dispute with the Japanese authorities in Canton regarding the Butterfield & Swire steamer Fatshan is now reliably learned to have been settled. The steamer will probably be leaving for Hongkong early next week.

The dispute arose at the beginning of August over the refusal of Messrs. Butterfield & Swire to pay pilot charges in the Pearl River, following which the Japanese authorities at Canton detained their steamer Fatshan, which is on the Hongkong-Canton run. In retaliation the British authorities at Hongkong refused permission for two Japanese steamers, Kaijiu Maru and Shiragame Maru, to enter the Colony.—Reuter.

Suspected Kidnappers Released

Upon the request of the Municipal Advocate, the First Special District Court yesterday released three suspected kidnappers who were arrested some time ago almost red-handed by the Louza police while they were, it was alleged, trying to carry away two Chinese merchants from the interior of a hotel located in a department store in Nanking Road. The court was told that for various reasons the Shanghai Municipal Council did not wish to bring charges against the trio.

Police evidence revealed that the three suspects were alleged to have been accompanied by some Japanese when they visited the hotel, but the latter were handed over to the Japanese authorities. It was learned yesterday that at least one of the merchants whom they were alleged to have tried to kidnap had left the city for the interior.

BLANG, one of the London Zoo's tamest tigers, has been adopted for the duration of the war by the Hampshire Regiment. Blang came to the Zoo in 1934 from the Federated Malay States.

Japan Sees National Savings Goal Reached

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

National Savings in the first three months of the current fiscal year amounted to Yen 3,335,000,000, indicating that the Yen 12,000,000,000 National Savings goal of the current fiscal year will be surely attained, says the Finance Ministry.

Savings total Yen 809,000,000 more in the period April 1 to July 31, than in the corresponding period in the 1939-40 fiscal year.—Reuter.

FORD TAXIS TELEPHONE 30189

THE TOWER NIGHT CLUB
9 FLOOR CATHAY HOTEL
AIR-COOLED
Open
EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY
Telephone 11340
DINNER AND DANCING FROM 8:30 p.m.
ALL PROFITS WILL GO TO THE BRITISH WAR FUND

WHOSE LEGS ARE THEY?
You never see her! You only see her beautiful legs. She plays a strange role in this daring, different, dramatic motion picture thriller!
Robert MONTGOMERY
The Earl of Chicago
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer PICTURE
with EDWARD ARNOLD · REGINALD OWEN · EDMUND GWENN
Screen Play by Lesser Samuels · Directed by Richard Thorpe
PRODUCED BY VICTOR SAVILLE
BIG ATTRACTION! COMING SOON!— ROXY —

My throat appreciates Craven 'A' quality and freshness
Your throat is safe with Craven 'A.' Smoke as many as you will, their consistent coolness and smoothness make smoking a continuous pleasure.
In FLAT TINS of 20 ideal for the handbag—convenient for the pocket. Sealed in moisture-proof Cellophane for factory freshness.
Patent TRU-VAC tins of 50 protect against all climatic conditions until seal is broken by pulling rubber tab. No cutter—no jagged edges.
MADE IN LONDON BY CARRERAS LTD.
— 130 Years' Reputation for Quality.
MADE SPECIALLY TO PREVENT SORE THROATS
CA 7/7

Warning on Hitler Voiced by Wallace

Vice-Presidential Nominee Declares Mr. Roosevelt Defending Democracy

Des Moines, Aug. 30.

The Secretary of Agriculture, Mr. Henry A. Wallace, accepted the Democratic nomination for the Vice-Presidency here last night and said President Roosevelt had become the world's greatest defender of Democracy.

Mr. Wallace said the President had become "a symbol of Democracy for all nations of this Hemisphere.... and has proved our friendship for other nations of the Hemisphere by more than seven years of fair dealing as a Good Neighbour."

"Hitler must not be permitted to break up the solidarity of the American nations," Mr. Wallace added in a blistering condemnation of the German Chancellor.

Disunity in the Western Hemisphere, Mr. Wallace said, would mean that the American Republics would meet the same fate which European nations have encountered, "destruction and loss of freedom."

Inspired by Hitler

Mr. Wallace, diverting to attack the Republican Party, said the Republicans had become, "perhaps unconsciously, the party of appeasement ....which the Totalitarian states will back up in every possible way."

European dictators, Mr. Wallace said, "hope to get rid of our unyielding President."

"Some of the bitter attacks made on Mr. Roosevelt's defence programme in this country," Mr. Wallace said, "have been inspired by Hitler's agents in the United States."

Axis Attack Feared

A victory by the Republican Party in the forthcoming November elections, Mr. Wallace said, would afford the Totalitarian Powers the opportunity for an early attack against the American nations because it would mean months of delay "before the new Administration could begin to act effectively."

"Most Republicans may not yet realize it, but their party is a party of appeasement in the United States today. It is the party which the Totalitarian powers will back in every way possible. Of all the men in the United States, Roosevelt best knows the danger of making economic concessions to the dictators."—United Press.

Invincible Berlin Myth Exploded

Eight Different Parts of German Capital Bombed

New York, Aug. 30.

"British bombers last night certainly brought home to Berliners some comprehension of what modern warfare means, with its sudden death from the skies," declares the Berlin correspondent of the "New York Times."

"Furthermore they shattered the myth which has been circulated throughout Berlin, since the beginning of the war, that Berlin is so well protected by anti-aircraft batteries that she is invincible from enemy raiders.

"It is now officially admitted that British planes dropped 15 high explosive and incendiary bombs on Leuna, a synthetic petrol factory of the I. G. Farben Chemical Trust in Badhamburg. They also bombed Hallethurgingia and three other unnamed villages.

"Berliners give a sorry second place to the German communiques of their raids on England and their discussions are unaminously directed on the raids on Berlin, because they are right at home.

"German authorities admit that bombs fell in eight different parts of greater Berlin—Wilhelmstruhe, Reinickendorf, Wedding, Weissensee, Moabit, Kottsbursser Gate, Goerlitzer Railway Station and Gruenau. The German press is screaming against the 'English bombing attack on civilian population.'"

The "New York Times" correspondent declares that if the raid proved anything it was that anti-aircraft and searchlights alone are incapable of repulsing enemy raiders in the night, although he points out that the Germans always claimed that Berlin was one of the best protected cities in the world against air-raids.—Reuter.

Italian Factory Blast Kills Ten

Rome, Aug. 30.

Ten persons were killed and a large number injured in an explosion in an unidentified factory at Bologna last night, it was announced here.

The explosion set afire several surrounding buildings, it was said. Numerous high officials, among whom were the Prefect of Milan, the local Fascist secretary, and the commander of the armed corps, visited the scene, while the Red Cross and troops carried away the injured.—United Press.

Yesterday's Arrivals

Name	From	Consignees
Store Nordiske	Cruise	G.N. Tel.
Hanna	Kuaotou	Carlowitz
Haruna M.	Hongkong	N.Y.K.
Antai	Hsinkong	Dah Hsing
Anwoo	Hsinkong	Dah Hsing
Taiyo M.	Japan	T.K.K.
Vanan	T'lungkong	Dong Shing
Fengyang M.	River Ports	T.K.K.
Chekiang M.	Tsungming	T.K.K.
Haitung	Hsinkong	Ta Lung
Whakou	T'lungkong	Ta Yah
Tawha	T'lungkong	Quen Kee

Yesterday's Departures

Name	Flag	Despatcher
Bairen M.	Jap.	D.K.K.
Tosan M.	Jap.	O.S.K.
Hunagawa M.	Jap.	Showa S.
Nagasaki M.	Jap.	T.K.K.
Capella	Pana.	Wallem
Tachi M.	Jap.	T.K.K.
Hsingya M.	Jap.	T.K.K.
Chingning M.	Jap.	T.K.K.
Hwechong	Chi.	K.K.K.
Needwood	Pana.	T.K.K.

Men-of-War in Port

Name	Flag	Type	Berthed
Luzon	Am.	Gbt.	B.N.B.
Oahu	Am.	Gbt.	K.S.D.
D. de Lagree	Fr.	Gbt.	K.S.D.
Fran. Garnier	Fr.	Gbt.	F.N.B.
E. Carlotto	Itl.	Gbt.	1-2 B.
Lepanto	Itl.	Gbt.	1-2 B.

SHIPPING NEWS

Vessels Arriving To-day

The following particulars in connection with vessels due to arrive today are based upon information available yesterday evening.

From NAGASAKI: Shanghai Maru, with mail, due 3 p.m., T.K.K. Wayside Wharf.

Due at Future Dates

All vessels are listed under their terminal port. The first date is that of the ship's departure from that port, and the second is the date she is due to arrive in Shanghai. Where a ship's name is duplicated it indicates the port of call last visited.

On account of the present international situation there is considerable interference with movements of ships, especially those from Europe. In cases where it is definitely known that the vessel is not running to schedule the Shanghai arrival date is omitted.

EUROPE AND STRAITS

From Bombay		From Bombay	
Argun M	— 3/9	Ginyo M	— 8/9

AMERICA AND JAPAN

From New York		From Seattle	
Besholt	— 17/9	Coldbrook	— 13/9
St. Voyager	— 21/9	From Manila	
Sagoland	— 22/9	P Pierce	25/8 2/9
P Polk	9/8 24/9	Brageland	28/8 5/9
P G'field	29/8 14/10	From Yokohama	
From Los Angeles		Atago M	— 5/9
P Polk	27/8 24/9	From Kobe	
Nitta M	19/8 1/10	Taiyo M	10/9 12/9
From San F'cisco		From Nagasaki	
K'kawa M	— 9/9	N'saki M	2/9 3/9
From Honolulu		From Keelung	
Nitta M	28/8 1/10	H'ken M	31/8 2/9

CHINA PORTS

From Dairen		From Hongkong	
Hoten M	31/8 2/9	K'kura M	30/8 1/9
		P Pierce	31/8 2/9

Vessels Sailing

NORTH CHINA COAST

JARDINES FREQUENT SAILINGS to NORTH CHINA PORTS. —For freight or passage please apply to Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., 27 The Bund. Tel. 15290.

SOUTH CHINA COAST

JARDINES FREQUENT SAILINGS to SOUTH CHINA PORTS INDO-CHINA, BORNEO, STRAITS SETTLEMENTS and INDIA.—For freight or passage please apply to Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., 27 The Bund. Tel. 15290.

J.-C.-J-L. 3 SAILINGS MONTHLY TO AMOY, HONGKONG MANILA AND NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES PORTS. For Freight and Passage please apply to Java-China-Japan Lijn Agentschap, Shanghai N.V., Brunner Mond Building, 133 Szechuen Road, Telephone 16247.

AMERICA

KUNIKAWA MARU Sept. 9, NEW YORK, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA and BALTIMORE via SAN FRANCISCO and LOS ANGLES. For freight please apply to Showa Shipping Co., Ltd., 130 Hankow Road, Tel. Nos. 18650 and 16118. 9-9

The undermentioned vessels are due to leave Shanghai on the dates indicated.

For Liverpool		For Manila	
Kasima M	22/9	Coldbrook	15/9
		P Polk	25/9
For Bombay and Calcutta		**For Hongkong**	
Atago M	8/9	P Polk	25/9
Onoe M	24/9	**For Kobe**	
For New York		Kamakura M	2/9
Nozima M	7/9	Taiyo M	3/9
Kunikawa M	10/9	Ginyo M	12/9
Sakura M	21/9	**For Nagasaki**	
Steel Voyager	22/9	Shanghai M	1/9
Nankai M	28/9	Nagasaki M	4/9
P Polk	25/9	**For Dairen**	
For Los Angeles		Tsingtao M	1/9
Nozima M	7/9	Hoten M	4/9
Brageland	10/9	Dairen M	7/9
For San Francisco		Tsingtao M	10/9
P Pierce	1/9	Hoten M	12/9
Kamakura M	2/9		
P Coolidge	10/9		

Vessels Discharging

IXION. From Vancouver arrived on August 29 and is discharging her cargo at Holt's Wharf, Pootung. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for countersignature. Consignees of "Bulk Cargo" are further requested to send their representative to the Wharf to verify the weight of such cargo whilst being landed. Damaged cargo will be examined in the presence of a Customs Officer on Thursday, September 5, at 10 a.m. Claims must be presented within 15 days of vessel's arrival. No insurance effected. Butterfield & Swire, Agents. 1-9

LOSSIEBANK. The American-Oriental Line Motor vessel Lossiebank from U.S.A. via Ports. This vessel is now discharging her cargo (except Prohibited Articles and Dangerous Goods) at Hunt's Wharf. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for counter-signature and to take immediate delivery of their cargo. Consignees of "Bulk Cargo" will further be requested to send their representative to the Wharf to verify the weight of such cargo whilst being landed. All risk of fire at the Wharf and Godowns to be borne by Consignees of cargo. All Claims against this vessel must be sent in before September 14, or they will not be recognised. Damaged cargo will be examined on Wednesday, September 4, at 9 a.m. Bills of Lading must be produced at the examination. Lacey & Cannan, Ltd. Agents, American-Oriental Line. 31-8

CITY OF PITTSBURG. The American & Manchurian Line steamship City of Pittsburg from U.S.A. via Ports. This steamer is now discharging her cargo (except Prohibited Articles and Dangerous Goods) at Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for counter-signature and to take immediate delivery of their cargo. Consignees of "Bulk Cargo" will further be requested to send their representative to the Wharf to verify the weight of such cargo whilst being landed. All risk of fire at the Wharf and Godowns to be borne by Consignees of cargo. All Claims against this vessel must be sent in before September 14, or they will not be recognised. Damaged cargo will be examined on Wednesday, September 4, at 9 a.m. Bills of Lading must be produced at the examination. Lacey & Cannan, Ltd. Agents, American & Manchurian Line. 2-9

Passenger Lists

ARRIVALS

Aug. 29, from Chinwangtao: Miss Dawk, Misses Hopkins, Mrs. I. R. Harrey, Miss Collins, Mrs. Rawfast, Mrs. S. E. Smith, Mrs. Thompson, Mr. Hawkings, Mrs. Bainbridge, Mr. & Mrs. Mayne, Mrs. J. J. C. Fraser, Miss C. P. Allan, Mrs. S. F. Pray, Mrs. Pickering, Miss Search, Mr. Berents.

Aug. 30, from Chinwangtao: Mrs. Mayger, Miss Mary Sia.

DEPARTURES

Aug. 30, for Chinwangtao: Mrs. Helen Smith, Miss R. Naylor, Mrs. M. Runjahn, Mrs. P. Raphael, Lt. V. S. Ebbage.

TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

N.Y.K. LINE

Orient-California Line
via Honolulu
*KAMAKURA MARU .. Sept. 2
†ASAMA MARU ..... Oct. 2
NITTA MARU ..... Oct. 14
TATUTA MARU ..... Oct. 24
*HUNT'S WHARF 9 a.m.
†Sailing from Kobe

Orient-Seattle Line
via Vancouver
From Kobe
HIKAWA MARU .... Sept. 7
HIE MARU ..... Sept. 23
HEIAN MARU ..... Oct. 16

Orient-New York Line
via Los Angeles and Panama
NOZIMA MARU ..... Sept. 7
SAKURA MARU ..... Sept. 21

Japan-Australia Line
via Hongkong and Manila
From Nagasaki
ATUTA MARU ..... Sept. 23

European Mail Line
For Liverpool via Straits, Colombo, Bombay, Durban, Cape Town and Lisbon.
KASIMA MARU ..... Sept. 21

Japan-Bombay Line
Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Kundla and Karachi
ATAGO MARU ..... Sept. 8
ONOE MARU ..... Sept. 24

Orient-South America Line
West coast ports via San Francisco from Kobe
HEIYO MARU ..... Sept. 27

Shanghai—Kobe Yokohama Line
*KAMAKURA MARU .. Sept. 2
GINYO MARU ..... Sept. 12
*Hunt's Wharf 9 a.m.

31 The Bund NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA Telephone 12343
General Passenger Agents, Cunard-White Star Line

BLUE FUNNEL LINE
Two conveniently-placed sailings each month to UNITED KINGDOM PORTS

A-O. LINE LTD.
(AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE LTD.)
Regular service to AUSTRALIA from HONGKONG

C. N. CO., LTD.
(CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.)
Frequent and regular sailings by modern and comfortable passenger and cargo liners serving:
NORTH and SOUTH CHINA PORTS—HONGKONG—MANILA SIAM—INDO CHINA—STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—TERRITORY OF NEW GUINEA—SOLOMON ISLANDS
Information relating to sailing, ports of call, freight and passage rates will be gladly given on request to intending passengers and shippers

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
21-23 French Bund Agents Telephone 82020

TOA K. K.
Nagasaki Express Service

	Arrival	Departure (summer time)
SHANGHAI MARU	Aug. 31	Sept. 1 at 9 a.m.
	(Yangtzepoo Wharf)	(Yangtzepoo Wharf)
NAGASAKI MARU	Sept. 3	Sept. 4 at 9 a.m.
SHANGHAI MARU	Sept. 5	Sept. 6 at 9 a.m.
NAGASAKI MARU	Sept. 8	Sept. 9 at 9 a.m.

Kobe Express Sevice

TAIYO MARU	Aug. 30	Sept. 3 at 6.30 a.m.
	(Wayside Wharf)	(Wayside Wharf)

(Passengers are cordially requested to go on board between 7 p.m. and 11 p.m. of the 2nd.)

TAIYO MARU	Sept. 12	Sept. 15 at 6 a.m.

(Passengers are cordially requested to go on board between 7 p.m. and 11 p.m. of the 14th.)

For passage apply to the ticket office of Toa Kaiun Kaisya at Astor House Hotel. Telephones 45297, 42350, 42359

TOA KAIUN KAISYA
6 The Bund Telephone 19600

American Pioneer Line
United States Lines Co.
mv. CITY OF DALHART
Arrived August 31, Berthed Old Ningpo Wharf
Agents,
American President Lines, Ltd.
51 Canton Road Telephone 15309
11018

GLEN & SHIRE LINES
Sailings to and from
UNITED KINGDOM
For details of freight and passage apply to:
JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.
Agents
27 The Bund Telephone 15290

O.S.K.

Shanghai Sailing
For New York via Los Angeles
NANKAI MARU ..... Sept. 23

Kobe Sailings
For South America via Panama
BRAZIL MARU ..... Sept. 13
RIO DE JANEIRO MARU Oct. 28

For E. and S. Africa and S. America
KANTO MARU ..... Sept. 11
ARABIA MARU ..... Sept. 27
AFRICA MARU ..... Oct. 29

Kobe Sailings
For Australia and New Zealand
SYDNEY MARU ..... Sept. 30
For Bombay and Karachi
MELBOURNE MARU .. Sept. 11
For Rangoon and Calcutta
HAMBURG MARU .... Sept. 13
ARGUN MARU ..... Sept. 24
For Haiphong, Saigon and Bangkok
SAIGON MARU ..... Sept. 29

Nagasaki Sailings
For Manila, Cebu and Davao
GANGES MARU ..... Sept. 17
MEXICO MARU ..... Oct. 3

ŌSAKA SYŌSEN KAISYA
20 Canton Road Telephones 15323-15324

TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

5
SOLID REASONS
Education in
CANADA
1. Recognized excellent standard of Schools and Universities
2. CLIMATE is most attractive and healthy
3. CANADA is only 2 weeks from Shanghai by "EMPRESSES" easily enabling children and parents to spend summer vacations together.
4. Favourable Canadian Exchange.
5. Private schools provide a training similar to that of British Public Schools with necessary adaptations to Western requirements.

For further particulars please apply to:
Canadian Pacific
WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM
The Bund and Peking Road, Shanghai. Tel. 19490

DE LA RAMA LINE
NEW YORK
VIA HONGKONG MANILA LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA CANAL
Next Sailing about Sept. 20
Dona Aurora sails Oct. 7
Dona Nati sails Oct. 21
ALL VESSELS HAVE DEEP TANKS FOR OIL IN BULK
For freight and passage apply to:
DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP AGENCIES
51 Canton Road General Agents Telephone 15044

D. K. K.
For Passage and Freight apply to
DAIREN KISEN KAISHA
110 Szechuen Road Telephone 19646
SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-DAIREN LINE

	Arrival (Whangpoo Wharf)	Departure (Daylight Saving Time)
ss. TSINGTAO MARU	Sept. 1	Sept. 2 at 9 a.m.
ss. HOTEN MARU	Sept. 2	Sept. 4 at 9 a.m.
ss. DAIREN MARU	Sept. 5	Sept. 7 at 9 a.m.
ss. TSINGTAO MARU	Sept. 8	Sept. 10 at 9 a.m.
ss. HOTEN MARU	Sept. 10	Sept. 12 at 9 a.m.
ss. DAIREN MARU	Sept. 13	Sept. 15 at 9 a.m.

DAIREN-TIENTSIN LINE (Sailing from Dairen)

	Departure.
ss. CHOHEI MARU	Sept. 4 at 10 a.m.
ss. MANZYU MARU	Sept. 8 at 2 p.m.
ss. CHOHEI MARU	Sept. 10 at 4 p.m.

SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-TIENTSIN-DAIREN-LINE (Freight only)
ss. KOGA MARU ..... Sept. 3
ss. HAKKA MARU ..... Sept. 18

PRINCE LINE and SILVER LINE
Joint Round-the-World Express Service
ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES ON APPLICATION TO AGENTS
Fortnightly sailings for Hongkong, Philippine Islands, Java, Straits, Colombo and Atlantic Coast ports via Cape of Good Hope
All vessels have accommodation for limited number of first-class passengers
Silver Line vessels have refrigerated space
For further particulars regarding
PRINCE LINE: Apply to Jardine Matheson & Co., Limited
SILVER LINE: Apply to Java-China-Japan Lijn Agentschap Shanghai N. V.

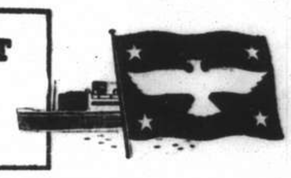
AMERICAN MAIL LINE
REGULAR FORTNIGHTLY FREIGHT SERVICE
Between Puget Sound—Shanghai—Hongkong—Philippine Islands.

Vessel	Sails Seattle	Shanghai Arr./Sails	Hongkong Arrives	Manila Arr./Sails
ss. SATARTIA	Sailed	In port/Aug. 27	Aug. 31	Sept. 5/Sept. 15
ss. COLDBROOK	Sailed Sept. 13/15		Sept. 19	Sept. 24/Oct. 4

Subject to change without notice
EVERETT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION
17 The Bund AGENTS Telephone 12034

TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

PRESIDENT LINER Sailings



ss. PRESIDENT PIERCE
Due Shanghai MONDAY, September 2
Passengers are expected at Customs Jetty at 9 a.m.
Sailing for SAN FRANCISCO and LOS ANGELES via KOBE, YOKOHAMA and HONOLULU
Last tender leaves Customs Jetty at 10.30 p.m.

TRANS-PACIFIC: Fortnightly service via Japan and Honolulu to San Francisco and Los Angeles.

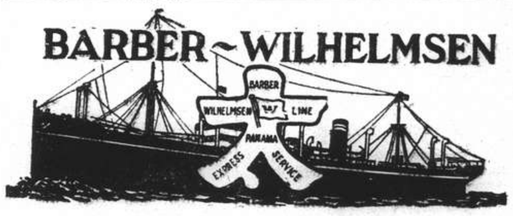
PRES. PIERCE	Sept. 2
PRES. COOLIDGE	Sept. 10
PRES. TAFT	Sept. 20
PRES. CLEVELAND	Oct. 5

Agents For:—
Transcontinental and Western Airlines
United Air Lines
American Gulf Orient Line
American Pioneer Line
United States Lines

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES
Round World Services
51 CANTON ROAD Tel. 15309

P. & O.
B. I.
—and—
E. & A.
FOR SAILINGS TO JAPAN, HONGKONG, AUSTRALIA, CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, STRAITS AND UNITED KINGDOM.
All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route and the route and all sailings are subject to cancellation, change or deviation with or without notice.
For particulars apply to the Agents:
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.,
27 The Bund Telephone 11428

BARBER-WILHELMSEN



Express Service
Shanghai—34 DAYS—New York
To New York and Boston via Los Angeles and Panama Canal
Next Sailing about September 23
For Freight and Passage Rates apply to
DODWELL & CO., LTD.
17 Canton Road Telephone 11369

新 SUN YA 雅
CANTONESE RESTAURANT
719 Nanking Road Tel. 90080

The News of the Week
Our news is not based on rumours, but authentic, substantiated facts; the cartoons represent the best of their kind, by the leading masters of satire, while the other features are well written, and well illustrated by photographs. The North-China Herald is the ideal gift to send to the family and friends abroad.
EVERY WEDNESDAY
Including postage to China or Japan for 6 months $ 42
Inc. postage to Foreign Countries " $108
THE NORTH-CHINA HERALD
17 The Bund, Shanghai Telephone 11055

COMMERCE AND FINANCE

Money and Exchange

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK

FRIDAY, AUGUST 30, 1940

BANK'S SELLING RATES 10 A.M.

£1 @ 3⅝d.		$ 66.21
U.S. $100 @ 5⅛		$1,860.47
Francs	—	$100
Yen	22¾	$100
Guilders	10	100
Rupees	20	100
Pesos	10¾	100
Hongkong	$24	100

BANK'S BUYING RATES 10 A.M.

£1 @ 3⅜d.		$ 64.53
U.S. $100 @ 5½		$1,818.00
London—demand, $1=		3⅜d.
4 months' sight credits		3⅜d.
4 months' sight docts		3⅜d.
6 months' sight credits		3⅜d.
6 months' sight docts		3⅜d.
New York—demand, $100=		U.S.$5½
4 months' sight credits		U.S.$5½
4 months' sight docts		U.S.$5

NEW YORK/LONDON CROSS RATES

£1=U.S. $4.03¼ U.S. $1=59.52d.

INTERBANK CLOSING SELLING RATES

Sterling ..... 3⅜d. U.S. $5⅜
Hongkong/London 1/2

WEI WAH DISCOUNT

Wei Wah $1,036.00 .....C.N.$1,000.00

NETHERLANDS TRADING SOCIETY

Java Guilders .....Buying —
Java Guilders .....Selling 10

AMERICAN EXPRESS CO., INC.

Buying U.S.$100=$1,818.181 £1=$64.537
Selling U.S.$100=$1,882.352 £1=$66.206

HUA HSING COMMERCIAL BANK

Sterling Selling Rate @ 6d per H.H.$ 1
" Buying " @ 6 " H.H.$ 1
U.S.$ Selling " @ 9 " H.H.$100
" Buying " @ 9¼ " H.H.$100
Local $ (Fapi) selling @ 165 per H.H.$100
buying @ 170 " H.H.$100

CUSTOMS OFFICIAL RATES FOR DUTY PAYMENTS

Gold Unit 1.00—Hua Hsing	$2.796
Gold Unit 1.00 —Local Dollar	$4.754

Local Exchange Report

Messrs. Drakeford, Davis & Wilson

INTER BANK CASH DELIVERY

£ Highest 3⅛ Lowest 3
U.S. G.$ 5 5

MERCHANT CLOSING RATES

	SELLING		BUYING
	Cash		Aug.
*£ T.T.	3⅝	4 m/s. l.c.	3
G.$ T.T.	5⅜	4 m/s. l.c.	5
*Rs. T.T.	20	15 d/s.	20½

*—Hongkong Bank only.

BAR SILVER

	READY	FOR'D
London pence per std. oz.	23	23
N.Y. cents per oz. troy	34¾	—
Bombay market closed.		

U.S. $/£ CROSS RATE CASH QUOTATIONS

New York closing rate for Aug. 29 4.03¼
Local Sellers of U.S.$ against £
at the close 3.58
Local Buyers of U.S.$ against £
at the close 3.61

The local exchange market opened with sellers to merchants at 5⅝d. and U.S.$ 5⅜.

The Interbank market opened with sellers for near delivery at 3 d. sterling and 5 U.S. dollars. A tendency towards easiness about mid-morning was counteracted by the sale of September sterling and at 3 by a leading Bank. Thereafter the market was quiet and steady for the remainder of the day, despite an easy undertone occasioned by political nervousness.

The market closed quiet at:—

3	sterling	5⅜ U.S.$	Cash/Aug.
3	"	5 "	Sept.
3	"	5 "	Oct.

Foreign Exchanges

Closing, Aug. 29.

Bombay Rupee T. T. on:			
Japan	81½	London	1/5
New York	333	2 mths	
Shanghai	21½	" sellers	1/5
Hongkong	84¼	" buyers	1/6
		Japan 2 mths	
		" sellers	83
		" buyers	76½
London £ Sterling T. T. on:			
New York	402.50	Bombay	1/6
Madrid	37.70	Hongkong	1/3
Berne	17.65	Singapore	2/4
Bel. C'go	176½*	Yokohama	1/2½
Shanghai	3⅛d.	" buying	1/2
New York U.S.$ T. T. on:			
Berlin	39.93	Shanghai	5.48
S'zerland	22.79	Hungary	19.50†
Italy	5.05 N.	Rumania	0.50
Spain	9.25 N.	Yogo Slavia	2.30
Sweden	23.85	Greece	0.68
Montreal	87.625	Finland	2.05
Brazil	5.05	Manila	49.81
Japan	23.48		
London			4.03¼
Buenos Aires Paper,			29.75
" " " market rate			22.65
Montreal on London			4.60½

N—Nom. *—Official. †—Quoted.—Reuter.

Foreign Money Rates

London:	Aug. 29.
Fine Bank Bills, 3 months	1
Bank Bills, 6 months	1⅛%
Fine Trade Bills, 3 months	2¾%
Fine Trade Bills, 6 months	3¼%
Call money	0⅞%
New York:	
Bankers' Acceptances for 1, 2 and 3 months	0⅛%B 0⅛%A
Bankers' Acceptances for 4 months	0⅛%B 0⅛%A
Call money	1%

B—Bid. A—Asked.—Reuter.

Manila Gold Shares

(Bids in Pesos)

Aug. 30.

	Bid Prices a.m. Closing	p.m. Closing
Atoks	.15	.15 S
Baguio Gold	.14	.14
Benguet Consolidated	4.30 *	—
Big Wedge	.17	.17
Consolidated Mines	.0021	.0021
Demonstration	.065	.065
East Mindanao	.065	.065
I. X. L.	.225	.225
Itogen	.16	.16
Masbate Consolidated	.065 S	.065 S
Paracale Gumaus	.14	.15
Surigao Consolidated	.155	.155
Mindanao Motherlode	.08	.08

Turnover for the Morning: 3,700 Pesos.
Shares Index: (Morning Session) 49.90.
*—Over counter. S—Sales.—Reuter.

Silver Quotations

London, Aug. 30.

"Spot" silver declined slightly, while the forward quotation advanced:—

	Aug. 29	Aug. 30
London spot	23 d.	23⅜d.
" forward	23 d.	23⅛d.
" gold	168/-	168/-

—Reuter.

Shanghai Stocks

Yesterday's Business

The market opened very firm with prices rapidly advancing. Towards the middle of the morning rumours of possible action being taken by the Japanese in Indo-China waters, though unconfirmed, resulted in an easier market and fairly heavy selling, which movement, however, gave opportunity for bargains to be readily taken up. The market closed steady.

Official Averages

High	Low		Today's Average	Change
456.55	105.32	General	265.67	+1.68
485.40	95.55	Rubbers	300.93	—8.58

Total 560,159 shares.

Morning Session

I. I. Trust		1500	19.50	1000	19.40
	500 *19.60	2000	19.60	3500	19.50
	2500 19.40	2000	19.30	1000	19.10
	500 19.40	500	19.30	500	19.20
	500 19.10	500	19.00	500	18.80
	500 18.90	500	*18.70	500	18.60
	1000 18.50	1000	18.90	500	*18.80
	1000 19.00	500	18.90	500	18.80
	500 18.50				
S'hai Loan		1500	23.00	500	22.75
	1000 *23.00	5000	22.50	7500	22.75
	1000 22.25	500	22.50	500	*22.50
Yangtsze Finance				4000	1 40
	2500 12.50	500	12.60	500	*12.60
	500 *12.50	1500	12.30	1000	12.40
	500 *12.30	500	*12.20	5500	12.20
	500 *12.10	1500	12.30	3500	12.00
	500 *12.00	500	11.80	500	11.90
	1000 12.00	1000	11.90		
S'hai Securities		8500	5.15	11500	5.20
	1000 *5.20	500	5.20	1500	*5.20
	500 *5.15	2500	5.15	1500	5.10
	1000 5.20	500	*5.20	500	*5.15
	3000 5.20	1000	*5.25	1000	*5.25
	7000 5.20	1000	5.15	500	5.10
	500 *515.	2500	5.10		
Int. Assurance				1000	11.00
China Realty		1000	8.60	2000	8.70
	500 8.60	500	*8.65	1000	8.60
S'hai Land		1500	10.40	1500	*10.30
	5500 10.30	1000	10.20		
Dockyards		1200	31.75	3400	32.00
	1200 *32.00	2200	32.25	200	*32.50
	500 32.50	400	32.25	200	*32.50
	700 *32.25	3600	32.25	4600	32.00
	200 *32.00	7600	31.75	2100	31.50
	800 *31.75	100	32.00	500	*32.00
	1900 31.50	1100	31.25	500	*30.00
	300 30.00	200	30.25	100	*30.50
	100 *30.00	2300	30.75	400	30.50
	100 *30.50	300	31.00		
Wheelock		100	72.50	700	73.00
	100 *72.50	1800	73.50	1200	74.00
	400 *74.00	1800	73.50	1500	73.00
	500 *73.50	200	*72.50	800	73.00
	1600 72.50	400	72.00	500	*72.00
	400 72.50	400	73.00	100	*72.50
	1100 73.00	100	*73.00	400	73.50
	100 *73.00	2100	73.00	100	*74.50
	100 73.50	1200	72.50	200	*72.50
	200 72.00	900	71.00	800	*71.00
	800 71.50	100	*71.50	400	71.00
	100 72.00	300	71.50		
C. G. Omnibus		200	19.00	300	*19.00
	700 19.30	100	*19.50	400	19.40
	1400 19.20	200	*19.20	100	19.10
	300 19.00				
S'hai Gas		400	16.30	100	16.40
	900 16.20	200	*16.30	600	16.10
Telephone		2200	41.00	200	*40.75
	1000 40.75	1900	40.50	100	*40.25
	1300 40.25	600	40.00	100	39.75
	1700 39.50				
Tram (Bearer) £1				2000	46.25
China Finance				2000	1.08
Metal		1300	29.00	300	29.25
	1500 29.50	900	29.75	100	30.00
	2800 29.50	100	*29.50	400	*29.25
	200 29.50	1800	29.25	1800	29.00
	1000 *29.00	1300	29.25	2100	29.00
	500 28.00	100	28.25	400	28.50
	1300 28.25	100	28.00	100	*28.50
	100 28.00				
Kaiping		400	44.50	100	44.25
	200 44.00	200	44.25		
Exploration		5000	25.00	500	*24.75
	500 *25.00	4000	24.75	1000	24.50
	500 *24.75	2000	*24.25	3200	24.25
	7500 24.50	3500	24.00	500	*24.00
	5000 23.75	1000	*23.75	3500	23.50
	4000 23.75	500	24.00	1000	23.50
	500 23.75	3500	*24.00		
Lumber		300	47.25	100	*47.25
	500 *48.00	600	48.00	500	47.75
	200 47.50	400	47.00	200	*47.00
	1200 46.75	200	*46.75	700	46.50
	100 47.00	100	*47.00	100	46.75
	400 46.50	100	*46.00	100	46.00
	700 45.00	200	44.00	100	44.50
	100 45.00				
Power (Pref)				40	136.50
Ewo Mills (Ord)		1000	37.25	2300	37.50
	800 57.75	600	*37.50	100	*37.75
	400 *37.50	2400	37.50	3900	37.25
	500 37.00	600	*37.00	300	37.50
	2900 37.25	1000	*37.50	500	37.00
	100 *37.00	4300	36.75	500	36.50
	800 37.00	300	36.75		
Alma				1200	†46.00
Anglo Dutch		400	22.75	100	23.00
	1400 22.50	600	22.00	600	21.75
	300 22.00	100	*22.00	200	21.75
	800 21.50	100	*21.50	1400	21.25
	300 21.00				
Anglo Java		3500	40.00	1900	39.75
	400 *40.00	3100	39.50	200	*39.50
	1500 39.25	100	*39.00	100	39.00
	900 38.50	1400	38.25	800	38.00
	200 *38.00	400	38.25	200	38.50
	300 38.25				
S'hai Malay (Ord)				900	50.00
Batu Anam		1000	1.62	1000	1.60
Chemor		1000	3.00	1000	3.02½
	2000 3.00				
Cheng		4000	0.99	3000	0.95
	7000 0.96	4000	0.97	2000	0.94
	2000 0.90	3000	0.91	1000	*0.90
	1000 0.92	1000	0.93	2000	0.94
Consolidated		1000	7.50	500	7.60
Dominion		500	10.50	1000	10.60
Java Consolidated				12000	3.90
Kota				8000	5.80
Kroewcek		3000	2.95	3000	2.90
	1000 *2.90	7000	2.85	1000	2.80
	1000 2.75				
Langkat		400	32.00	1100	32.25
	1300 32.50	300	32.75	100	*32.50
	1200 32.50	900	32.00	400	32.25
	600 *32.00	2400	31.75	800	31.50
	500 31.25	200	31.00	300	30.50
	100 30.00	800	29.50	300	29.00
	200 30.75	1200	30.50		
Padang		4000	2.95	3000	3.00
	1000 *2.95	1000	2.90		
Rubber Trust		2500	11.10	1500	11.00
	1000 10.20	500	10.60	500	10.50
Samagaga				1000	1.84
Semambu		2000	1.44	5000	1.40
	3000 1.38				
Senawang		7000	1.82	15000	1.80
	5000 *1.80	1000	1.78		
S'hai Kedah				500	10.50
Kelantan		8000	1.06	1000	1.08
	1000 1.04	3000	1.02	9000	1.00
	1000 *0.98				
Pahang		1000	5.60	1000	5.50
	1000 5.70				
Seremban		1000	2.45	2000	2.50
	1000 2.45				
Sumatra				100	30.00
Tanah Merah		6000	3.70	16000	3.75
	1000 3.80	1000	*3.75		
Tebong		3000	*1.82	5000	1.82
	9000 1.80	5000	1.78	1000	*1.80
	5000 1.78	2000	1.76	1000	1.74
	7000 1.72				
Ziangbe		1600	27.00	400	*27.25
	400 27.25	700	26.75	300	*26.50
	300 26.50	100	26.25	800	25.00
	100 24.50	400	24.75	500	*24.75
	200 25.25	200	25.50		

ODD LOTS

Anglo Java				75	39.50
Dockyards				50	32.25
Chemor		575	2.92½	50	2.77½
Exploration		400	24.75	100	24.25
	100 24.00				
Anglo Dutch				54	20.75
S'hai Land		200	10.10	10	10.40
Tram "B"				50	46.75
Ewo Mills (Ord)		50	37.00	40	37.50
Wheelock				50	71.50
Pahang				300	5.45
Permata				350	1.18

*—Direct Business.
†—Outport Business.

New York Market Lower

New York, Aug. 30

Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed irregularly lower yesterday with volume somewhat reduced.

Some traders have become bolder and less war conscious. Wall Street always regards Labour Day, September 2, this year, as a demarcation line, after which it settles down to hard work. It is generally believed also that British resistance to the German afrial attacks will continue successfully until the advent of "impossible weather."

Steels sagged during yesterday's session. Coppers lost slightly. United Aircraft was over a point higher while autos were generally lower. Utilities eased, oils were fractionally lower and chemicals were mixed.—United Press.

New York Stocks

Thursday's Closing Quotations

London, Aug. 29.

Quietly steady conditions prevailed on Wall Street today, with fractional moves either way recorded.

Operators were again inclined to be hesitant and cautious, in view of the long week end and pending European developments, but selling pressure at no time was great.

Sentiment continued to be spurred by the British resistance and the prospects of a prolonged war, and "war babies" and other recent market leaders were well held.

The turnover today amounted to 260,000 shares.—Reuter.

Dow-Jones Averages

	High	Low	Close	Changes
30 Indust.	127.37	126.49	126.87	unch.
20 Rails	27.09	26.94	27.04	—0.17
15 Utilit.	22.30	22.15	22.19	—0.03
40 Bonds	—	—	88.48	+0.02
11 Commod.	—	—	50.28	—0.20

	Aug. 28	29		Aug. 28	29
Adams Exp	5½	5	Libbey O F	39	†38½
Alg Lud	21½	21	Lock Air	25½	26
Allis Chal	32½	33	Loew's	25	25⅝
Alum Ltd	80	80	Loft Inc	21¼	21¼
Amer Can	96½	97	Mack Trks	21⅜	22
Am Cyan	33½	33½	Martin	30	30½
Am For Pr	*1½	1½	McK & Rob	21⅜	*21
" $7 pfd	15	*14½	Mont Ward	40½	40⅜
Am Loco	13¾	13	Mountain	3½	4½
Am Metal	15½	16½	Nat Avian	9⅜	10
Am Radtr	7½	7⅜	Nat City B	*24	*24
Am R Mill	10⅜	10½	Nat Dairy	13⅞	13⅜
Am Smltg	38	38	Nat Dist	20⅜	20½
Am Sug R	13½	13	Nat Lead	16⅛	16⅜
Am T & T	161½	161	Nat P & L	7⅛	6⅞
Am Tob B	74⅜	73	Nat Supply	5¼	5⅜
Am Wtwrks	2⅜	2½	N Y Cent	11⅜	11⅜
Anaconda	21½	21½	Niag Hud	4	4
Atchison	15½	15½	N A Avian	16⅜	16½
Aviation	4½	4½	N Am Co	19½	19⅞
Bald Loco	15	14⅜	N Pacific	6½	6½
Balt & O	3½	3⅜	O I Glass	*49	49½
Barber	10	*9½	Pac G & E	29	29½
Barns Oil	8½	7⅜	Packard	3½	3⅜
Bendix	30½	29⅜	Pan A Air	13⅜	13½
Beth Steel	78½	77½	Paramount	5½	5⅜
Bliss	13⅜	13⅜	Penn R R	20½	20½
Boeing	13⅜	14	P & R Coal	*0½	0½
Borg War	16⅜	16⅜	Phil Pet	31	32
Briggs	20½	20½	P S of N J	34⅞	†34½
Budd Mfg	3⅞	3⅜	Pullman	19⅜	19½
Can Pac	3½	3½	Pure Oil	7⅜	7½
Case J I	47	47	Radio	4½	4⅜
Celanese	29	28⅜	Reading	13	*12⅞
Chase N B	*28½	*28½	Rem Arms	*4½	*4⅜
Ches & O	39½	39⅜	Rep Avian	4⅜	4⅜
Col G & E	5½	5½	Rep Steel	17	16⅜
Chrysler	73⅜	73	Rev C & B	9½	*8⅞
Col Credt	*30½	30½	Rey Tob B	35	35½
Com & Sth	1⅜	1½	Safeway	43⅜	43⅜
Cons Edis	28	27⅝	Schenley	*9⅜	*9⅜
Cons Oil	6½	6	Shell U Oil	8½	8½
Cont Can	38	39	Sears Roeb	79	79½
Cont Oil	18⅜	18⅜	Soc Vac	8½	8⅝
Copld St	18	†18	Sthrn Pac	8	7⅞
Curtis Wr	7½	7¼	Sthrn Rly	18⅜	18½
" A	25⅞	26⅜	Spicer	*26½	27⅜
Deere	15⅞	15⅜	Std Brands	6½	6½
Dist Cpn	17½	17⅜	Std G & E	*1⅛	1⅜
Douglas	71½	71½	Std Oil N J	34½	34½
Du Pont	166½	166⅝	Std Oil C	18	18
E P Lead	*7⅞	8½	Stone & W	7⅜	7⅞
Eaton Mfg	30½	30½	Studebaker	7½	7⅜
Elec A Lite	34½	33⅜	Swft Int	16⅝	16⅞
Elec B & S	5⅝	5½	Technicor	10	10½
" $5 pfd	63½	*63½	Tex Cpn	35½	35⅜
" $6 pfd	70⅜	71⅛	Tex Gulf	31⅜	†31
Elec P & L	37	36⅞	Timken	24⅜	24⅜
Flintkote	14½	14⅜	Transamer	4⅞	4½
Gen A Tr	46	46	Tw Cent F	*5⅜	5⅜
Gen Elec	33½	33	Un B & P	12	11⅞
Gen Motors	47½	46⅞	Un Carbide	72⅜	72⅜
Gen Rly	11½	11⅜	Un Pac	*85½	85½
Gen T & R	11	10⅜	Un Air	37	38⅛
Glidden	13½	13⅜	Un A Line	16⅜	16⅜
Goodrich	11½	11⅜	Un Corp	1⅞	1⅞
" $5 pfd	50½	50⅜	" $3 pfd	35½	*35⅜
Goodyear	15	*14⅜	Un G Corp	1½	1½
Gt N I Ore	13½	13⅜	Un G Imp	12⅜	11⅞
Gt N Rly	24½	23⅞	U S Ind	*18	*18
Gt W Sug	19½	20	U S Rubber	18⅜	18½
Grey Cpn	10⅜	10⅜	" pfd	*82	*82½
Her Pow	82½	*80	U S Steel	52⅜	52⅛
Homestake	40⅜	40	Vanadium	31⅜	31
Int Nickel	27½	†26⅜	Vultee	8	8
Int Paper	15	14½	Walworth	4½	4
Int T & T	2⅜	2½	War Br Pic	2⅜	*2½
Kennecott	28⅜	†27½	West Elec	99½	99½
Lak F & M	*3½	*3½	Woodward	25½	25

BONDS

Amer. & For. Power	48¼	48¼
Baltimore & Ohio R.R.	30	30½
Brazil (U.S. of) 8% 1941	14	14
" " 6½% 1957	11¼	11¾
Cities Serv. Pwr. & Lt.	85¾	86
Erie 5s 1967	12½	12⅞
Int. Tel. & Tel.	29⅜	29⅝
New England Gas & Elec.	*63½	62⅝
Sthrn. Pacific Co.	40	40¼
Stand. Gas & Elec.	72½	71⅞

Dow-Jones Summary

By courtesy of Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

Stock prices declined irregularly today on a lighter volume of trading and profit taking. The Government order of $160,000,000 spurted United Aircraft over one point. Carloadings for the week ended August 24 were listed at 761,002 cars, the highest level recorded since November 18 and 76,086 units above the corresponding period of last year. Home building in the New York State was the second highest in ten years. The United States Treasury disclosed that net sales of American securities by foreign interests during the month of May totalled only $15,489,000.

Stocks:—Bendix Aviation was aided by the Government loan. The Company plans to quadruple its manufacturing facilities. Building supply shares were well bought on brightening prospects.

STATISTICS

	Week Ended 24/8	Week Ended 17/8
Car-loadings (Assoc. of Amer. Railroads')	761.000 (cars)	743,000

Cotton—Ruled quiet and featureless. A new ruling limits speculative interest in any one month to 30,000 bales. Hedging is expected.

Wheat:—Trading was mixed and cautious. 82,500,000 bushels were placed in the loan up to August 23, which is believed indicates a figure of 250,000,000 bushels or more.

Corn:—September presented an easier appearance on liquidation and country offerings. Distant options continue to reflect recent crop complaints.

Rubber:—Trading was very quiet. The Pacific War risk remains unchanged.

Hides:—"Spot" bids were advanced one-cent. Packers, however, were not offering.

Sugar No. 4:—Tenders were rather easily absorbed. Forty-nine tenders are expected tomorrow.

By courtesy of Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

While no significant changes were witnessed in stock prices on Wall Street during the current period under review, the market evidenced a firm tone throughout the session. The volume of trading continued to rule around the lowest levels recorded since the World War, as both the investing public and speculators remained cautious, pending a clarification of the European situation. On Tuesday, the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives announced that an agreement had been reached on the provisions of the Excess Profits Tax Bill. The absence of market response to the latter on that day is suggestive of the fact that it had partly been discounted, but that it primarily reflects the fact that the attention of the market is principally centered on war developments. The strength of security prices and increased volume on Wednesday tended to reflect the growing opinion that the latest Balkan developments, together with reports of British air successes, are increasing the likelihood of the war being carried into 1941. The Senate passage of the Bill permitting conscription of non-co-operating factories and lengthening odds on President Roosevelt, checked the rise on Thursday.

Likewise, price changes in commodities, as measured by the Dow-Jones 11 commodity in index, were generally narrow and insignificant, and for the most part the activity in these markets came as a result of switching from September contracts to more distant options. Wheat futures at Chicago ruled strong, as 250,000,000 bushels of the commodity were reputed to have entered the loan. Also unfavourable crop comments from Australia and Yugoslavia evinced broader interest, with prices firming up at the end of the period. Corn futures improved somewhat on unfavourable crop reports. The Bureau of Agricultural Economics, in announcing a loan of 61 cent., explained that this figure is 4 cent. above the 1939/40 level, and is the highest that can be possibly granted. The persistent strength in hides is attracting outside interest, aided also by the report tha the U.S. Government was contemplating purchasing and setting up reserves of the commodity, similar to the rubber and tin reserve buying programmes. Cocoa prices on Thursday were the highest for the month, on Bahia reports of possible Government financial aid.

As previously mentioned, the Ways and Means committee of the House of Representatives have agreed on the provisions of the Excess Profits Tax Bill, which now must be passed by Congress and President Roosevelt prior to its enactment in the Law. Although full details are unavailable, it is understood that corporations will be permitted to caloulate their Excess Profits Tax on two optional bases: (1) Rates of return on invested capital, and (2) Average earnings of the four years, 1936 to 1939 inclusive. The Bill at present would suspend the profit limitations on aircraft and warship construction in the Vinson Trammel Act and permit National events contractors to amortize the full cost of special defense expansion over a period of five years. United Aircraft received a U.S. Government order for 17,000 airplane engines, costing U.S.$ 160,000,000.

THE MARKET IN FIGURES

	Thursday Aug. 22	Aug. 29	Change
D.-J. average for 30 Indust.	126.46	126.87	up .41
D.-J. average for 20 Rails	27.09	27.04	off .05
D.-J. average for 15 Utilit.	22.28	22.19	up .09
D.-J. average for 40 Bonds	88.35	88.48	up .13
D.-J. 11 Commodity Index	49.64	50.28	up .64

COMMODITY INDEX

Chicago Wheat	70¾	71⅝
Winnipeg Wheat	73⅝	73⅝
Corn	61	61⅛
Cotton	9.24	9.23
Rubber	19.45	19.07
Hides	8.25	9.00
Sugar	.70½	.67
Cocoa	4.04	4.15

BUSINESS

	Previous	Latest
New York Times Business Index	101.9	103.5
Steel operations (% of capacity)	89.7	91.3
Carloadings (carloads)	743,000	761,000
Elec. power prod. kw. hrs.)	*2,606,000	*2,571,000
Aver. daily oil prod. (bbls.)	3,519,000	3,508,000
Automobile output (cars)	20,475	23,732

*000 omitted.

Stock Outlook: Continuing on the horizontal course which it has pursued for the past month, the market has reflected an utter lack of speculative interest during the past week, although continuing to show a super-sensitivity to war news. In view of the latter, as well as the approaching Presidential elections two months hence, caution should be exercised in extending new commitments. However, the increasing indications that the war will be drawn out, and the expected progress of the domestic armament programme, indicate that higher levels are in prospect for industrial production over the long pull. Current prices of stocks appear reasonable in relation to present and prospective corporate earnings and prevailing liberal yields should militate against liquidation of stocks around these levels.

China's Foreign Trade For July

According to the monthly returns issued by the Chinese Maritime Customs covering the foreign trade of China, net Imports during July, 1940 totalled Gold Units 83,667,607 (G. U.=42 pence sterling for July). Net Exports totalled $170,274,894. January - July figures were G. U. 440,534,706 and $1,104,860,045, as against G. U. 349,554,821 and $491,495,211 respectively in 1939.

London Stocks

Thursday's Closing Quotations

London, Aug. 29.

The outstanding feature on the London Stock Exchange today was the sharp rise of Guinness from 67/3 to 72/6 on the dividend for the year of 25 per cent., which was above expectations. The dividend last year was 26 per cent.

Textiles were encouraged by satisfactory trade figures, while shipbuilding shares also attracted attention.

Otherwise, the market was quiet, with price movements unimportant.—Reuter.

	Aug. 28	29
U.K. LOANS		
3½% War Loan, (Red.)	£101	101⅛
3% Defence Loan	100⅞	100⅞
CHINESE LOANS		
4½% Gold Loan, 1898	30	30
4½% Anglo French Loan	35	35
5% Crisp Loan, 1912	12	12
5% Reorg. Loan, 1913	18	18
6% Stg. Notes, 1925	8	8
5% Honan Rly., 1905	9	9
5% Hukuang Rly., 1911	12	12
5% " " " (Ger. Is.)	11	11
5% Lung Tsing U. H. Rly.	8	8
5% S'hai-Nanking Rly.	12	12
5% T'tsin-Pukow Rly. B.	8	8
5% " "	8	8
5% " " (Supl. Loan) B.	8	8
5% " " (Supl. Loan) G.	8	8
5% Canton Kowloon Rly.	7	7
5% Chinese Imp. Rly.	38	38
JAPANESE BONDS		
6% Sterling Loan, 1924	32	32
BANKS AND INSURANCE		
Chartd. Bank of I. A. & C.	6¼	6¼
H. & S. Bank (Ldn. Reg.)	62½	63½
" " " (Col. Reg.)	68	68½
Mercantile Bank of India	11¼	11¼
National Bank of India	24½	24½
Un. Ins. Soc. of Canton	20	20
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIALS		
Bristol Aeroplane	9/3	9/3
E'tish American Tobacco	77/6	76/10½
Dunlop Rubber	28/6	28/6
Imp. Chem. Industries	25/6	25/4½
United Steel	17/1½	17/1½
Woolworths	56/6	56/-
MINES		
Chinese Eng. &

India's Growing Air Force

Though comparatively recent, the Indian Air Force, which is quite separate from the Royal Air Force, has progressed rapidly since its inception in 1932. Predominantly Indian, it consisted of headquarters and two flights with a complement of 16 officers and 152 air ratings at the beginning of the European war. Since the outbreak of hostilities, however, the civil aviation authorities as well as the various flying clubs have co-operated with enthusiasm and the stream of thoroughly trained pilots is steadily increasing. From the civilians alone, a useful reserve of nearly 1,000 native pilots, engineers, navigators and other qualified men has been formed. Further squadrons are being raised and the immediate objective is a four-fold expansion of India's regular air force. The pictures give some idea of the activities of the men, from formation flying to physical jerks. (1) a Hawker Hart formation. (2) Pupils learning how to handle Tiger moths. (3) climbing into a cockpit. (4) physically fit.

India's Reserve Air Force

Remarkable Progress Made In Last Ten Years; Useful Reserve of 1,000 Pilots

Though India's air-mindedness is of comparatively recent growth, remarkable progress has been made in the last ten years. Enthusiasm and initiative are reflected in the records of achievement of the many flying clubs and of commercial civil aviation, the personnel of which today is predominantly Indian.

The Director of Civil Aviation recently stated that in ten years the clubs have trained nearly 1,000 pilots, and to them goes the lion's share of the credit in the creation of India's reserve of native pilots, engineers, navigators and other qualified men.

This valuable reserve, trained and potential, is now turning to the sterner responsibilities which war has brought and is finding ample opportunity for service in the Indian Air Force and its auxiliaries.

The Indian Air Force was started in 1932 after the first Indian cadets had been trained at the Royal Air Force College at Cranwell, England. Just before the present war the Indian Air Force, which is quite separate from the Royal Air Force, consisted of headquarters and two flights with a complement of sixteen officers and 152 air ratings.

Many had already had flying experience on the north west frontier where some of the most difficult terrain in the world is to be found. Expansion came into force immediately on the outbreak of war. Within a short time pilots and air crews were training at Risalpur, mechanics at Ambala and today men are being systematically recruited and absorbed into the Force.

A volunteer Air Force Reserve, which was overwhelmed with recruits, was formed for defence duties. There were bases at Karachi, Bombay, Madras, Calcutta and Delhi, and five new auxiliary flights have been on duty for some months.

Wide Range of Craft

There is a wide range of aircraft available for training purposes and picture (1) shows a Westland Wapiti, a Tiger Moth and a Hawker Hart flying in formation.

Civil aviation authorities as well as the flying clubs are co-operating with enthusiasm and the stream of thoroughly trained pilots increases steadily. Funds have been made available by the Government of India.

In picture (2) pilots are seen receiving instructions before taking up a formation of Tiger Moths.

The first squadron of the India Air Force—it is an Army Co-operation Squadron—is now fully equipped and with the exception of certain technical staff, the personnel is mainly Indian.

Picture (3) shows pilots climbing into the cockpit of an Indian Air Force training 'plane.

Further squadrons are being raised and the immediate objective, as the Commander-in-Chief recently announced, is a four-fold expansion of India's regular air force apart from the rapid increase of the auxiliary forces.

A high standard of physical fitness is required and picture (4) depicts recruits undergoing physical exercise.

New Australian Army Chief Named

Melbourne, Aug. 30.

The Australian Cabinet is appointing Major-General Vernon Sturdee Chief of the General Staff of the Army in succession to Major-General White, who was killed in an air crash a fortnight ago.—Reuter.

Mechanized Counter-Attack Stressed in New U.S. Army

Modern Equipment and Expanded Personnel Believed Sufficient to Strike with Terrific Force

Washington, Aug. 30.

THE United States Army, when the present defence programme is fully under way, will be capable of launching a counter-attack with the full power of *Blitzkrieg*, military experts here said today.

War plans of the United States, while they contemplate defence only, are based on the attack formula, experts disclosed, and with modern equipment and expanded personnel, the Army should be able to strike with terrific force and power.

Current emphasis is on the manufacture and production of material and equipment to supply an initial protective force of approximately 1,000,000 men.

Mechanization of new divisions of the standing army, and training of swift-moving tank units in almost every Army corps is underway. Large scale manœuvres have been planned for early next year to test out the newly expanded strength of the Army in mass movement.

Experts recalled that only a year ago the Army had less than 150,000 regular troops, one third of these stationed in the off-shore outposts of the nation—the Canal Zone, Hawaii, and the Philippines.

Today the Army is rapidly approaching 300,000 regular troops, the National Guard is being vastly expanded and mobilized, and mechanized equipment and ordnance of every kind is pouring out of factories and arsenals at an unprecedented pace.

Heavy Spending Involved

It is roughly estimated that $2,000,000,000 in contracts for the manufacture of army equipment and material will have been let in the calendar year 1940. This is greatest peace-time total in American history.

The expanded Army, when fully equipped, will be partly on wheels, partly on foot, partly on horseback. The mechanized portion of the Army will have the latest, the finest, and fastest armoured trucks. The tank units will consist of huge, irresistable monsters, and small speedsters, mounting small rapid-fire guns and capable of the manœuverability of a cavalry unit.

Every army component will have a greater degree of fire power than any other similar group in the world. Infantry forces will have the Garand semi-automatic rifle, capable of laying down a curtain of fire beyond that of any Army's infantry.

Military experts emphasized that plans were based primarily on attacking invading forces, on repelling landing efforts by an enemy, and on striking against surprise penetrations made in unprotected areas, as, for instance, by a "Fifth Column" uprising, or by surprise invasion.

Co-ordination Planned

Coordinated manœuvres between Army and Navy are planned for some future date to practice tactics against air and parachute attacks at widely distributed points in the New World.

Plans have also been perfected for the reinforcement and protection of the vital outposts of national defence ....Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Canal Zone. The defences of each of these points are rapidly being perfected to make them impregnable against surprise assault.

The question of the defence of the Philippine islands is still, as it has been for the past decade, a moot and undetermined phase of the national defence problem. The increased national emphasis on defence has not served to settle or clarify the degree of responsibility which the Army and Navy undertake for the protection of the Philippine archipelago, America's great salient in the Far East.

Concern Over Philippines

Most defence experts agree that neither the Army nor the Navy is equipped to wage a major campaign in the Far East, nor to protect the Philippines against invasion. Inasmuch as the Philippines are expected to achieve full political independence on July 4, 1946, United States long-range defence plans do not include the Philippines.

The Philippines question, however, is of deep concern to defence planners, because the United States is morally committed to defend the Islands as long as the American flag flies over them.

Some plans are presumed to have been made in the eventuality that the Philippines were invaded before 1946, and the armed forces were directed to repel or eject the invader. The present American garrison in the Philippines is not expected to be very largely increased, despite the expanded size of the Army, itself, nor will the Asiatic Fleet be greatly augmented, according to present indications.—United Press.

Willkie Protests

Rushville, Ind., Aug. 30.

Mr. Wendell L. Willkie, Republican Presidential candidate, today protested against the proposed industrial conscription measure which the Senate passed Wednesday.

"Let us not create an emergency more than actually exists," he said, "by establishing potential dictatorship.

"For my part, I want to defend free men in a free land."—United Press.

Bill Sent to Senate

Washington, Aug. 30.

The House last night passed and sent to the Senate the excess profits tax amortization bill designed to prevent profiteering and encourage industrial expansion required for basic defence materials.—United Press.

Japanese Liner Leaves Bombay

Vessel Held Up Owing to Navicert Difficulties

Bombay, Aug. 30.

The Japanese liner Fushimi Maru bound for Europe, held up here owing to the British navicert system preventing her taking on water, has now been permitted to continue her voyage, according to the Japanese Consul here.

It is stated in Simla that the delay in the departure of the Fushimi Maru from Bombay was due to routine administrative causes, which are liable to occur occasionally under present conditions.

It is understood that the Japanese Consul-General is approaching the Government of India to obviate similar delays in future.—Reuter.

600 Hurricanes Ordered From Canada

Ottawa, Aug. 30.

The British Government has ordered 600 Hurricane fighting 'planes from a Canadian company at Fort William.—Reuter.

Mexican Oil Case Decision Due Soon

Mexico City, Aug. 30.

Judge Ponciano Hernandez yesterday ordered British, American and other foreign oil companies whose properties have been expropriated by the Government, to be ready for a final decision on the indemnity the Government will pay them.

Judge Hernandez acted after Sr. Ricardo Jordan, who the court named to evaluate the properties after two other evaluators failed to agree, filed an evaluation on non-taxable properties reported to be between 170,000,000 and 180,000,000 pesos.—United Press.

Nazis Accelerate Drive in Poland

Intensive "Germanization" Campaign Reported to Have Been Launched

London, Aug. 30.

Following the recent act of incorporation into the Reich of the "Government-General of Warsaw," German authorities have immediately inaugurated an intensive Germanization campaign, according to reliable information reaching London, says Reuter's diplomatic correspondent.

One of their first enactment, it is declared, was an order that all main public squares and thoroughfares in the incorporated territory should be renamed after Herr Hitler. Squares and streets of lesser importance, it is further stated, would be renamed after Marshal Hermann Goering, Herr Rudolf Hess and lesser Nazi lights.

In this way, the German invaders hope to obliterate the Polish character of the occupied territory.

At the same time, a special Germanization institution, known as "Ostland," has been established at Poznan to encourage the settlement of Germans upon the incorporated territories of Poland.—Reuter.

Japanese Break Up Money Smugglers

Several Japanese Here Arrested on Suspicion

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

The arrest of a Manila Japanese in Nagasaki early in August today led the police to smash a huge ring of money smugglers and halt transactions which already had involved the sum of yen 2,500,000.

The farflung ring of money smugglers, whose activities spread from Manila to Shizuoka, with centres in Shanghai and Nagasaki, was crippled with the arrest of 13 suspected members on charges of conspiracy to evade the provisions of the currency control act.

Police first arrested Fukuzaburo Fujita, owner of a dry goods store in Manila, in Nagasaki early in August and followed up the information given them to take into custody several Shanghai Japanese.

The police, Japanese quarters said, arrested on suspicion Fujishiro Mizoto, owner of the Heikawkan Hotel on Range Road, Shanghai, Takero Ito of the New Shanghai Hotel; Toshio Fugawa, manager of the Shanghai Hotel and Toshizo Murakami, also of Shanghai.

The police alleged that Mizoto acted as a broker, loaning money to Japanese visitors to Shanghai and also directing by cable Tatsue Hamanaka Japanese woman now in Manila, to purchase yen for smuggling to Japan. The woman was alleged to have smuggled yen 500,000 on one trip.—United Press.

London Docks Far From Deserted

Lively Activity Found by American Commentator In Extensive Tour

London, Aug. 30.

"I have spent the day in the port of London. I was free to wander by car, foot and motor-boat over 4,000 acres of the biggest port in the world, with docks, cranes, warehouses, barges and ships," declared Mr. E. D. Murrow, an American Commentator, broadcasting on the Columbia System from London on August 28.

"The port is not as busy as in peace-time; there are some idle cranes and empty berths, results of the stoppage of trade with Europe, but it is far from being deserted. One big dock was jammed with ships.

"I saw 9,000 tons of sugar from one ship, Argentine beef from another, cranes lifting boxes of tea from a Dutch merchantman from India, another vessel discharging wool from Australia; 10,000 tons of steel held one rusty ship low in the water, while stevedores worked and seamen painted or helped with the installation of more guns.

"The principal London docks have suffered no damage of any kind from air raids.

"It is refreshing to spend a day talking with people who work with their hands. Their language is direct, although sometimes not fit for broadcasting. There are none of the double negatives and obscure phraseology found in Government circles in Whitehall. I saw a sign outside a small dirty, deserted church, 'If your knees knock together kneel on them.' No official communique I have ever seen equals that for direct, clear, intelligible advice."—Reuter.

South Africa War Policy Restated

General Smuts Warns Fate Of France Can Only Be Expected of Germany

Cape Town, Aug. 30.

"We are not going to be deflected from our course by the victories of Hitler or glorification of Germany," declared General Jan Christian Smuts in the Assembly in replying to General Hertzog in a debate on the latter's motion calling for immediate steps to restore peace with Germany and Italy.

General Smuts tabled an amendment declaring that the house again confirmed a motion passed on January 27 rejecting General Hertzog's peace motion. The Smuts amendment also reaffirms that the House will abide by its resolution of September 4 last year (deciding to continue co-operation with the British Commonwealth and refusing to adopt neutrality) and approves the declaration of war on Italy.

General Hertzog said the action of the Government had closed for South Africa every source of national happiness and converted every source of national welfare into a source of war extravagance. On behalf of the Africander people he registered a protest against the decision of the Government to reject Herr Hitler's peace offer.

General Smuts said he was convinced after what General Hertzog had said that the country would keep to the road it had chosen. Asking what mercy South Africa could expect from Germany, General Smuts said: "Our fate would be the fate of the Petain Government which was prepared to blindly enter into peace with Germany."

He added that Italy had become a menace to South Africa. Kenya and other British colonies constituted the Union's military borders and the Union intended to defend them. South Africa would presecute the war until victory was achieved.—Reuter.

Typhoon Giving Tokyo Weathermen Headache

Expected to Hit Both China and Japan

Tokyo, Aug. 30.

A typhoon which was advancing at the rate of 15 kilometres hourly 100 kilometres off south-eastern Formosa was today providing officials of the Tokyo Weather Bureau with headaches since they could not determine whether the furious winds would eventually hit Japan or China.

They were betting, however, 7-to-3 that the typhoon would cause havoc both in Japan and China. They said they would be able to determine definitely tomorrow morning when they expected the storm to hit the China coast along the southern extremity of the east China sea.—United Press.

Japanese Demands on Thai Alleged

Chinese Watch Thailand Mission to Japan

Chungking, Aug. 30.

While closely watching developments in Indo-China, Chinese circles here are also following with great interest the movements of the Thailand mission to Japan. It is learned that the Siamese mission is visiting Japan on Tokyo's request for a "settlement of pending issues."

A Chinese report states that Japan is demanding the establishment of military bases in Thailand the use of Siamese railways, and the conclusion of a mutual assistance pact between Siam and Japan.—Reuter.

Japanese Exploitation In P.I. Charged

Secret Service Advises Lease Cance[illegible]

Ma[illegible]30.

The United State[illegible]vice today approache[illegible] Government rec[illegible]ines Filipino hol[illegible]an-cellation of a[illegible]in Cebu, to [illegible]r tion of t[illegible]

Mr[illegible] Secr[illegible] ese[illegible] pe[illegible]

Offices, Shops, Godowns

OFFICE room wanted, pay key money. Apply 1129 Bubbling Well Road, House 25. Telephone 39194. -3198

NANKING Road shop to let, excellent location. Reasonable rent. Vacant immediately. Box 1679, NCDN. -3120

TO LET, to responsible tenant, self-contained ground-floor office of 2,100 sq. feet in central district. No key-money, no fittings to take over. Address Box 1674, NCDN. 10095

TO LET, office near Race Course, Bubbling Well Road. Box 1615, NCDN. -3015

Furnished Apartments

SINGLE, furnished apartment. Hot water, telephone, private bath. Bubbling Well/corner Yates. Telephone 52269, 12-2 p.m. -3186

TO LET, two-roomed modern, steam-heated, fully-furnished apartment, bathroom, kitchen, verandah. Taxes, hot water, crockery, cutlery, Rent $400. Residential district. Tifeng Road, bus 14. Foreigners only. Telephone 20666. 10031

THREE-roomed apartment fully-furnished present lease, rental $151, to be taken over together with complete furnishings, china, silverware, refrigerator, carpets, etc. For particulars apply telephone 11250 during office hours 11036

TO LET. Desirable modern four-roomed flat in western district. Heavy furniture and fixtures to be taken over at valuation. Address Box 1677, NCDN. 10098

Unfurnished Apartments

FOR immediate occupation, self-contained three-roomed flat. For inspection, Saturday 10-12, 3-5. 65/7 Rue Maresca. -3181

TO LET, two-roomed apartment, bath, kitchen, steamheating. Settlement. Available shortly. Rent $225. General Investment Co., 233 Nanking Road, Room 122, 9-12 noon. -3197

ADVERTISER wishes exchange three-roomed apartment, Grosvenor House for four/five-roomed apartment, same building. Please communicate Box 1704, NCDN. -3154

HIGH-CLASS, three-roomed apartment 11 Concession, residential district. No key-money. Shanghai Realty Co. -3070

VERY attractive, bright, five-roomed apartment, two baths, refrigerator immediate occupation. 745 Yu Yuen Road. -3021

152 Route Destelan. Two, three, four-roomed apartments with bathroom and kitchen, for immediate occupation. Rental $275, $325, $400 per month, including hot and cold water and taxes. For further particulars apply Palmer & Turner Property Office, 17 Canton Road Telephone 15100. 10540

FIRST-CLASS, six-roomed apartment. No key-money. Agency Korlin, 108/6 Route Grouchy, telephone 78499. -3121

NEWLY built apartment, facing south, 3 big and 2 small rooms with bathroom and kitchen. Ideal location, plenty fresh air. Moderate key money. Telephone 62375. 11007

FOUR-ROOMED flat. Concession, all modern conveniences with garden verandah, etc., available September 1 Rent US$30 including tax. Apply New Central Trading Co., 2 Peking Road -3197

HOUSE CLEANING
Floor Polishing and Disinfecting
FUMIGATING
Telephone 12156
FESCO
Far Eastern Sanitary Co.

For
ECONOMIC
Expert
PACKING and SHIPPING
Effects, Curios, etc.
Consult
INTERNATIONAL FORWARDING CORPORATION
(Inc. U.S.A.)
70 Szechuen Road, Shanghai
Telephone 11230 (3 lines)

FLOOR POLISHERS
G. H. PARKES & CO.
TELEPHONE 72245

Miscellaneous

If you wish to sell the piano, hire a bullet-proof waistcoat and play tennis on a private court, advertise under this heading.

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS
Strictly Prepaid

	Per insertion
One insertion	per word 16 cts.
Three insertions	,, ,, 12 cts.
Seven or more	,, ,, 10 cts.
Positions wanted, any number of insertions	,, 9 cts.
Front Page	,, ,, 26 cts.

Minimum of 14 words

Replies to Box Numbers should be addressed care of "North-China Daily News," 17 The Bund (or P.O. Box 707), Shanghai, unless otherwise stated.

In applying for positions copies of references and not originals should be sent.

Chinese Servants

WANTED, hardworking house-boy. Must be recommended. Telephone 71310. -3166

CAN any foreigner recommend reliable cook-boy and coolie for family with children? Please write Box 1639, NCDN. 10075

WANTED cookboy, experienced in American cooking. Northerner or Peking-speaking preferred. References necessary. Reply Box 1672, NCDN. 10114

WANTED house-boy, must also do small coolie work, and wash-amah. Apply 216 Hamilton House, office hours 11005

Rooms Without Board

TO LET, small room with bathroom, board optional. Location Yu Yuen/Edinburgh Road district. Reply Box 1718, NCDN. -3179

TO LET, large double room, Lafayette Court, 1248/12A Rue Lafayette. -3178

NEAR French Bund, one small room, central heating, for a single person. Telephone 75724. -3169

SMALL furnished room with heater, 375/2 King Albert Apartment. -3127

SMALL room to let for single gentleman. Telephone 70229. -3170

ROOM with private bathroom, best residential part French Concession with/without board. Address Box 1667 NCDN. -3109

COMFORTABLE room with private bathroom in Embankment Building for bachelor, September 1. All conveniences. Box 1652, NCDN. -3077

FLATS and rooms, all modern conveniences, with large garden. Foreigners only. Apply Lane 42, 19 Tunsin Road, near 14 bus station. -2918

Rooms with Board

LARGE furnished room facing south, with board, in private family, in apartment house. French Concession for single person. Address Box 1721, NCDN. -3117

IN cultured household, one elegantly furnished room. All conveniences. Breakfast, tiffin. 1821A/2 Avenue Joffre -3195

LARGE bed-sitting room, facing south beautifully furnished, all modern conveniences, excellent food for two persons in private family. 208 Nanyang Road, Apartment 107. Telephone 30285. -3191

12 Pacific Gardens, 470 Seymour Road, southfacing, large room with bathroom. Telephone 30376. -3118

TWO well-furnished rooms with verandah, private bath. 117 Rue Massenet. -3063

THE Towers, 1182 Avenue Road. Comfortable double room, private bathroom, garden. Telephone 35534. -3081

LARGE verandah and room with private bathroom. Also one small room. Apply Mrs. Eriksen, 335 Rue Bourgeat. -3131

MODERN, furnished bed-sitting room, private bath attached, lift, steam-heating, garage, excellent board, for couple or two bachelors. Settlement Box 1673, NCDN. -3105

Houses and Land

FOR SALE, charming house, exterior Chinese, interior modern, amidst 12 mow land, Hungjao. Apply McMichael's Agency. -3190

IMMEDIATE occupation in best part of French Concession, containing nine rooms, six bathrooms, 1½ mow land. Fully furnished. Apply Telephone 73793. -3084

INVESTMENT property. Land and house (foreign residence), fully-occupied, giving 10 per cent returns for sale. About one mow land. B.C. lot, eastern district. For particulars address Box 1630, NCDN. -3041

TO LET or for sale, six modern residences, Concession, completion December, reservation only. Chiming Development Co., Continental Emporium Nanking Road, Telephone 93344. -3027

WANTED to rent by American, five to ten mow of land in Hungjao. Five to ten year lease desired. Full particulars to Box 1680, NCDN. 11001

MODERN foreign houses with gardens under construction, in the residential part of the French Concession. Sale of houses on very favourable and exceptional terms. De Becker Law & Estate Offices, 262/4 Hamilton House. Telephones 14859, 15633. 10917

Furnished Houses

NEWLY-BUILT, approximately 4 mow of land with two tennis courts, four living rooms, four bedrooms, three coloured bathrooms, two garages, parquet flooring, air-conditioning, situated in quiet residential district of French Concession, to let for long period on US$ basis, without key-money. Parties intending to view house kindly give reference, nationality, occupation, etc. to Box 1723, NCDN. 11028

FROM September 6, one house and bungalow, Hungjao and Fraser Roads. Three bedrooms, two bathrooms, two garages, three other rooms. Screened. Economical central heating. Ideal for two bachelors or small family. Yearly lease in American dollars or sterling. Box 1697, NCDN. 10014

Unfurnished Houses

AVENUE Petain, ground-floor, detached house. Three bedrooms, one very large living room, bath, kitchen, box-rooms, closets, servants' house, yard, garden, all recently redecorated. Rent $300. Fixtures, fittings to be taken over. Telephone 79733 for appointments, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. -3119

Animals

THOROUGHBRED cocker spaniel pups, one month old, for sale to good home only. Telephone 10862. -3170

FOR SALE, pedigreed Scotch terrier puppies, four months old. Apply Burnthwaite Kennels, 204 Route Ferguson, telephone 70128. 11017

Ageneies

WANTED agents or brokers to sell general N.E.I. produce such as coffee, sugar, etc., on commission basis. Please write with particulars to Song Hap Sing & Co., Sourabaya, Java.

Motor Cars and Cycles

IMMEDIATE sale, Ford 1931 sedan, 4-cylinder, in perfect condition, 18 m.p.g. $3,300 cash. Telephone 62897. 11022

PRIVATE cars: Oldsmobile 1931/2 coupe, $2,300. Dodge 1931, 2-door coach $2,200. Morris 1931 comfortable coupe, $2,200. Ford 1931 roadster $2,800. Telephone 22461. -3188

1940 Chevrolet sedan. Practically new, bargain US$1,000. No offers. Box 1698, NCDN. 1015

BABY Austin in good running condition. Address Box 1701, NCDN. -3149

WILLYS Knight, six cylinders, owner-driven, in excellent condition. Address Room 408, 505 Honan Road -3143

FOR SALE, Baby Fiat, 1939 model, small mileage, good as new, owner leaving. Apply telephone 31936. -3145

1931 Essex coupe in good running condition. A bargain at US$110. American Motors, Federal Inc. U.S.A. 444 Avenue Foch, Telephones 60182-3. 11016

SNAPPY Baby Ford roadster, 1934, with dickey, light blue colour, perfect running condition, good tyres and paint, owner leaving. Address Box 1686, NCDN. 11003

1935 Morris "8" 4-door de luxe sedan, excellent condition throughout. Low mileage, US$400. Apply Box 1632, NCDN. -3051

WANTED, 1940 used sedan, 8/10 h.p. Must be cheap, telephone 11544, Mr. Chu, office hours. -2537

FOR SALE, 1934 Baby Ford in very good condition. Engine recently overhauled, US$300. Telephone 76485. No brokers. -3069

1937 Morris 8 de luxe model. Perfect condition. £150. Address Box 1637, NCDN. 10073

FOR SALE, 12 h.p. Humber 4-door saloon, excellent condition throughout; recently fitted 4 new tyres and battery; leather upholstery. Inspection or trial by appointment. Telephone 16107 or Box 1656, NCDN. 10097

1936 Dodge sedan, US$675. 1937 Ford 60 h.p. sedan US$650. 1934 Chrysler convertible coupe, US$450. A visit—with no obligation on your part—will convince you of our cars and prices. Also in stock are a few cars just overhauled and reduced, in the US$150 class. American Motors, Federal Inc. U.S.A., 444 Avenue Foch, Telephones 60182-3. 11016

1927 Morris coupe for sale. Excellent condition, two new tyres. Recently wired throughout and new plugs. Telephone 76300 before 9.30 a.m. -3047

IF you wish to buy sell exchange or service motor cars you cannot possibly lose by obtaining a proposition from Bills Motors, authorized Ford, Mercury and Lincoln-Zephyr Dealers. Thousands have been satisfied. Telephone 74400. 10838

FOR SALE, 1939 Ford V-8, 60 h.p. saloon, in excellent condition, approximately 20 m.p.g., mileage 8,000, owner driven. Offers invited Box 1678, NCDN. -3117

OWNER selling Fiat Balilla, grand luxe roadster, low mileage, very good engine, 5 new tyres, new battery, new paint, A1 condition throughout, guaranteed. Telephone 84104. 11005

FOR SALE, one British Baby-Ford, four-seater, two-door, with radio; re-ducoed a month ago, late 1936 model, engine A1. Owner leaving. What offer? Box 1690, NCDN. -3136

BRAND new: 1940 Buick Super "51". Heater-defroster. Seat-covers. Never used. Sacrifice: US$1,550. No offers. No brokers. Telephone 78883, p.m. -3118

Wanted to Rent

ROOM, private bathroom. House Lane 1522 Bubbling Well Road. No board. Or in apartment house. Box 1713, NCDN. -3180

WANTED, for single gentleman, immediately/later, one large/two small furnished rooms, private bath, with/without board, near Massenet. Write to Post Office Rue Massenet, Box 404, Shanghai. -3151

RESPONSIBLE person requires three-roomed furnished apartment with kitchen, bath. Consider purchase furniture. Box 1705, NCDN. -3158

REQUIRED: apartment/house by responsible foreigner. Willing take furniture over at best price. Telephone 78499. -2570

WANTED to rent by responsible British couple, house or four-roomed flat, for one month from September 15. Reply telephone 70696 between 12 and 2 p.m. or Box 1634, NCDN. -2055

S.M.C. employee seeks two or three-roomed apartment, unfurnished. Settlement or Concession. October 1. No key-money. Address Box 1646, NCDN. 10078

WANTED, one-roomed apartment with bath and kitchen, central heating essential; furnished or unfurnished. Location French Concession. Replies to Box 1640, NCDN. -3039

WANTED, large southfacing room with private bath. Or one-roomed apartment, furnished or unfurnished. Box 1584, NCDN. -2949

WANTED, unfurnished/furnished two/three-roomed apartment. Steam-heated. Reply Box 1660, NCDN. -2093

WANTED 4-6 roomed apartment, unfurnished, steamheated, all conveniences. Settlement or Concession. Box 1676, NCDN. -3116

WANTED, an apartment of two rooms in best part of French Concession. Bathroom, kitchen and heating. Offers to Box 1641, NCDN. -3036

WANTED, furnished room, steamheated apartment, Bubbling Well district. Address Box 1633, NCDN. -3022

ENGLISH family desires furnished or unfurnished apartment of three rooms or house. September 15 or October 1. Please address Box 1472, NCDN. 10087

Garages

GARAGE wanted, vicinity Rue Culty. Reply stating terms to Box 1642, NCDN. 10976

Office Cars

LIFT wanted Edinburgh/corner Haig or Great Western to Hamilton House, four trips daily. Box 1696, NCDN. -3142

LIFT required, four trips for Cathedral School boy, neighbourhood Delastre/Pichon. Box 1661, NCDN. -3099

More Classified Ads. Overleaf

TO-DAY'S WEATHER PROBABILITIES

Cloudy weather with showers and variable winds around Shantung. Cloudy to overcast with showers and freshening North-Easterly winds over our regions. Cyclonic storm over Formosa and the Eastern Sea.

	At Cathedral	At Siccawei
Temperature yesterday	min. 75.0 max. 86.0	min. 74.1 max. 91.4
" same date last year	min. 72.0 max. 82.0	min. 73.2 max. 77.0
Rainfall: .85		

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

SHANGHAI, SATURDAY, AUGUST 31, 1940 (28th day of 7th moon)

AIR AND OCEAN MAILS

Pan American Airways Service per steamer on Sept. 6, at 11 a.m. for registered and at noon for ordinary due San Francisco on Sept. 17. Air mails for Europe may be sent by this service to U.S.A. for connection with the P.A.A. Trans-Atlantic Air Service.
Imperial Airways (H'kong, Bangkok, S. Africa, Australia) per steamer on Aug. 31, at noon registered and at 1 p.m. ordinary.
Dairen and Japan Air Mails close daily at 8 p.m.

Next steamship mails for America and Europe: Sept. 1, 2 and 8, 1940.

LEGAL AND OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

Single copies 30 cents
Shanghai delivery .....6 mos. $42
China, Korea and Japan ..... " 46
Hongkong and Macao ..... " 55
Postal Union Countries ..... " 104

NORTH-CHINA HERALD

EVERY WEDNESDAY
Weekly Edition of the "North-China Daily News"

Single copies $2
Shanghai, China and Japan ..6 mos. $42
Hongkong and Macao ..... " 44
Postal Union Countries ..... " 54

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD, LTD. (Incorporated in Hongkong)
Reg. Office: North-China Building, S'hai.
Telegrams: Herald Shanghai
P.O. Box 707 Telephone 11055

Letters should be addressed to the Secretary, North-China Daily News & Herald, Ltd., to whom all remittances should be made payable.

Announcements of Births, etc., in this column, $10 per insertion, including insertions in the NORTH-CHINA HERALD.

To-day's Events $3 per line, which includes all insertion till date of event.

MARRIAGE

MacEWEN-QUAYLE.—On August 30, 1940, at Holy Trinity Cathedral, by The Very Rev. Dean A.C.S. Trivett, M.A., D.D., ELIZABETH MAUDE, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Quayle of Ramsey, Isle of Man, to DAVID WALTER, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. D. MacEwen of Kenmore, Perthshire, Scotland. 11033

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

THEODOR & RAWLINS
157 Peking Road
to
c/o WISNER & CO.,
185 Yuen Ming Yuen Road
Telephone 10226. -3078

TO-DAY'S EVENTS

AUGUST

31 Annual Swimming Gala, Rowing Club
31 *Queen of the Netherlands' birthday (1880)*
31 *NCDN broadcast 12.45 and 9 p.m. over XMHD 760kc. 395m.*

SHANGHAI ROWING CLUB

NOTICE

The Annual Swimming Gala of the Shanghai Rowing Club will be held at the Clubhouse on Saturday, August 31, 1940, commencing at 9 p.m.

Admission tickets may be obtained at the Door, and the Public is cordially invited to attend.

By Order of the Committee

B. STONE,
Hon. Secretary
11013

SHANGHAI RACE COURSE AND RECREATION GROUND WITHIN SAME

NOTICE

AUTUMN TRAINING SEASON 1940

The Training Season for the Autumn Race Meeting (November 9, 11, 12, 13 and 16) will commence on September 1, 1940, when the Training (Inner) Course will be reserved for Members and Visiting Members of the Shanghai Race Club only.

The Loong-Fei (East) Entrance to the Recreation Ground will be closed until 8 a.m. daily; the Race Club's Entrance will be available for pedestrians only during training hours.

By Order of:

The Trustees,
Shanghai Recreation Fund,
K. G. STEPHENSON,
Secretary

The Committee of Management,
Recreation Ground within the Race Course,
L. J. HUGHES,
Secretary.

The Stewards,
Shanghai Race Club,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary.

Shanghai, August 28, 1940. 10971

SHANGHAI CRICKET CLUB

(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances of Hongkong)

SUPPER & RAFFLE

Postponed until Saturday, September 7, 1940.

E. H. ANSTICE,
Hon. Secretary.
10885

£37,000
FOR WAR CHARITIES

The generous support received by the Central British War Fund has enabled remittances totalling £37,000 to be made to various organizations which contribute to the welfare and comfort of British Fighting Forces. The first remittance was made in November 1939. The monthly average has been £3,700. Extra effort is needed to keep this record up. Please help by sending your donation or subscription to Mr. G. H. Stacey, c/o Hongkong and Shanghai Bank.

MOTOR CAR SERVICE

At the corner of Ave. Foch and Route Cardinal Mercier you will find an up-to-date service station with modern equipment, experienced mechanics and expert supervision.

It will cost you nothing to receive an estimate on the work you require.

BILLS MOTORS
Federal Inc. U.S.A.
615 Ave. Foch. Tel. 74400 (6 lines)

RACING aquaplane powered with Johnson Sea-Horse 22 h.p., 40-55 m.p.h., for sale. On view at Yangtsze Motors, Broadway Mansions, telephone 46373. 11027

IMMEDIATE occupation, one mow modern three-roomed housekeeping flat, south east facing. Edinburgh Road, near corner Avenue Haig. Rent $400 monthly. Apply Rent Department, Brandt & Rodgers, Ltd., 391 Kiangse Road, telephone 11169. 11029

A FEW shops, specially suitable for pharmacies, florists, green-grocers, tailors, Edinburgh Road, near corner Avenue Haig. Rent from $80 upwards, Apply Rent Department, Brandt & Rodgers, Ltd., 391 Kiangse Road, telephone 11169. 11030

WANTED

TWO RESIDENT TEACHERS

at Canadian Academy, Kobe, Japan from Sept. 17, 1940.

(1) Male, University graduate; matriculation science, mathematics or history. Sports.
(2) Lady certificated teacher for Grades V. & VI.

Applicants call Prof. P. Sullivan, St. John's University, Telephone 23497 for appointment.

ASIA REALTY COMPANY,
Federal Inc., U.S.A.

DEBENTURE ISSUE OF MARCH 1, 1930.

Holders of the above debentures are hereby notified that Interest Coupon No. 21 is due for payment at the National City Bank of New York on September 1, 1940.

Warrants will be mailed direct to the registered holders as of August 31, 1940, of debentures from which the coupons have been detached.

By Order,

ASIA REALTY COMPANY,
Federal Inc., U.S.A.
10986

CHINA HOMEWARD FREIGHT CONFERENCE

Owing to the shortage of tonnage available to U. K. it would be in the interests of Shippers if they could give some indication at the end of each month of their probable space requirements for the following month. It would be appreciated, therefore, if requirements for September could be advised early next week, and in order to facilite the allocation of space amongst British Lines, the above information may be sent to the Chairman, Sub-Committee, c/o the P. & O. S. N. Co.

Shanghai, August 30, 1940. 10999

PERSONAL

If your car is costing you more than your budget permits let us put it right.

We shall be pleased to advise you.

AUTO PALACE
100 Route Cardinal Mercier
Telephone 70180
10846

CULTY DAIRY
The Home of Quality Milk
Pasteurised Grade "A"
1567 AVENUE JOFFRE, TELEPHONE 70126

General Managers: KEYLOCK & PRATT
10878

PIANOS for HIRE
Moderate price
SAM LAZARO BROS.
Telephone 19225
10733

Dr. KAETE REINHARDT, M. D.
General Practitioner
specialist in women diseases and urology resumed her practice in her
PRIVATE SANATORIUM
987 Yu Yuen Road
(near Edinburgh Road)
Telephone 21156
Consulting hours: 11-1, 4-6
or by appointment.
-3068

"IS IT CUSTOMARY

for the best man to kiss the bride after the ceremony?" asks a correspondent. Yes—but not too long after. It is not only customary but essential that the home should be protected by adequate FIRE and BURGLARY insurance.

C. E. SPARKE
INSURANCE OFFICE
Agents:
PHOENIX ASSURANCE CO., LTD.
Established 1782 Assets £30,000,000
18 The Bund Telephone 11303

NORGE
for refrigeration

COLUMBIA RADIO
British and Best

ELECTRIC AND MUSICAL INDUSTRIES (CHINA) LTD.
878 BUBBLING WELL ROAD
Telephone 36865
10838

WHEN PRICE IS NO CONSIDERATION

a Packard is most often the choice. But for you, with whom costs must be counted Packards are available at moderate prices.

MARK L. MOODY
Federal Inc., U.S.A.
640 Avenue Foch
Telephone 60104

After We Sell—WE SERVE

AMERICAN VEGETABLES STORE
1253 Bubbling Well Road. Tel. 35203.

Just arrived USA head lettuce, best celery, honey-dew melons, black, red and white grapes, grapefruit. -3103

U. B. BEER ORDER DEPT. 30087
10788

DUNLOP FORT
1940 TENNIS BALLS
Made in England

THE IMPROVED COVER GIVES MORE SETS

Obtainable at all Sports Dealers

DUNLOP RUBBER CO. (CHINA) LTD.
117 Hongkong Road, Telephone 13413
10586

Dr. J. KASSOFF, M.D.
(New York and Berlin Clinics)
Specialist in
Urology and Skin Diseases
Hamilton House, Office 218
Hours: 11-1 and 4-6 p.m. Tel. 14379
Also at 587 Bubbling Well Road
Hours: 8-10 and 6-8 p.m. Tel. 37622

Dr. A. LESNIK, M.D.
Specialist in
Urology and Dermatology
320 Szechuen Road, Arnhold Building
Hours: 10.30-1, 3-6 Telephone 17779
86 Bearn Apts., 475 Ave. Joffre
Hours: 8-10, 6-8. Telephone 83992

Dr. R. HOLPER, M.D.
Specialist in
Urology and Skin
Consulting hours: 11-1, 4-6
59 Peking Road Telephone 10734

PROFITABLE COMMERCIAL STATIONERY

A moment of reflection may sometimes save you money. Should you require any printing done, it is always best to consult a printing house of repute, for it will pay you in the long run—both in economy and quality. The "North-China" Printing Department will be pleased to help with your problems.

THE NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS PRINTING DEPARTMENT
17 The Bund, Shanghai
Telephone 11055, Extension 5

SAVE FOR VICTORY
What You Have To Do

EVERY TIME YOU HAVE ANY MONEY IN YOUR HAND—THINK BEFORE YOU SPEND IT. The money is wanted, urgently wanted, in the fight for freedom, for our homes—for our very lives.

BRING OUT EVERY DOLLAR YOU CAN SPARE NOW!

Go to the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China, make others go with you.

Join the Shanghai War Savings Association. Make others join with you. Save regularly week by week.

There is no time to lose. The need is *urgent.*

IT ALL DEPENDS ON YOU!

This space is donated by Caldbeck, Macgregor & Co., Ltd.

Insurance Company of North America
PHILADELPHIA
The Oldest American Fire and Marine Insurance Co.
R. A. KREULEN, *General Representatives.*
Paid-Up Capital, U.S.$12,000,000 Assets, U.S.$107,177,701
2nd Floor, Continental Bank Building, 113 Kiukiang Road
Telephone 12867 (3 lines)

MAISON TANIA
Re-Opening September 2
EXCLUSIVE FALL AND WINTER SELECTION
10 Central Road Telephone 10431
11029

SHANGHAI DIRECTORY
July 1940

No office can function properly without the aid of the Shanghai Directory, for its pages contain easy and immediate reference to Firms, Residences, Agencies, Telephone Numbers, Events and Who's Who.

Per copy $15 *(with Map of Shanghai $18)*

Publishers:
NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD, LTD.
17 The Bund Telephone 11055

WEATHER, TIME AND TIDE

Meteorological Reports	Aug. 29 16.00	Aug. 29 21.00	Aug. 30 4.00	Aug. 30 9.00
Barometer inches	29.70	29.73	29.66	29.69
at 32 F. (variation for 24 hrs.)	—0.07	—0.06	—0.08	—0.09
at 32 F. (" 12 hrs.)	—0.04	—0.05	—0.04	—0.04
Wind (direction)	SSE	ESE	Calm	NNE
" (miles per hour)	3.1	0.6	0.0	9.9
Temperature (Fahr.)	85.°3	77.°2	75.°6	82.°6
Humidity %	79	90	92	78
Nebulosity (0 to 10)	9	10	9	7
Rainfall inches	—	—	—	—

Siccawei Abridged Report Aug. 29	Mean 1940	24 hrs. variation	67 years average
Barometer (mean 4 obs.)	29.74	—0.05	29.77
Temp. min. 73.°8 Max. 91.°6	82.°7	+3.°2	78.°6
Total rainfall January 1 to midnight before last (inches)	24.27	—	32.97

Time and Tide	31/8	1/9	2/9	3/9	4/9	5/9	6/9
Sun rises at Shanghai	5.29	5.30	5.30	5.31	5.31	5.32	5.32
Sun sets at Shanghai	18.20	18.18	18.17	18.16	18.15	18.13	18.12
Moon rises at Shanghai	3.06	4.12	5.19	6.26	7.34	8.42	9.48
Moon sets at Shanghai	16.43	17.29	18.13	18.56	19.40	20.24	21.10
Flood makes Shai. 6 to 18	9.30	10.01	10.30	11.10	11.49	12.27	12.51
Ebb. makes Shai. 6 to 18	14.12	14.39	15.52	16.34	17.00	17.27	18.02
H. W. W'sung Bar 6 to 18	11.09	11.33	12.08	12.54	13.24	13.58	14.35
Ht. above LLW. (feet)	7.92	—	11.65	11.95	12.15	11.50	11.04

THE WEATHER
(See top left)

State on the morning of the 29th:—Normal and steady pressure over China: high and steady over Japan. Violent typhoon to the south-east of Formosa moving north-west to north-north-west. Northerly to easterly winds along the China Coast. Cloudy and hot weather with local showers.

State on the morning of the 30th:—Overcast and damp weather. North-north-easterly wind. Normal and falling pressure.—Siccawei Observatory.

TYPHOON SIGNALS

1st: Approximate position of the centre at 2 p.m., within 60 miles of latitude 22.40, longitude 121.50, slowly inclining north-north-west, intensity: Violent. 2nd: Approximate position of the centre at 2 p.m., within 120 miles of latitude 14, longitude 140, direction west-north-west, intensity: unknown.

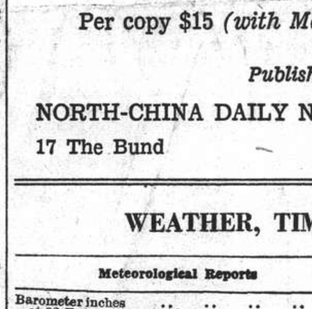


CHART FOR LOCATING THE POSITION OF TYPHOONS FROM SICCAWEI REPORTS.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Contributions received by the "North-China ... News" will be forwarded to t... ...es or charities concerned, by ... ...nowledgment in these col... ...made in due course.

B. ... ...d
... K. CRADDOCK
... 20
... 1.10
... 5
... 3
... r
... 10

POST OFFICE NOTICES
(See top right)

The following times apply to the Head Post office Szechuen Road Bridge. Earlier posting at Sub-Offices is needed.

SATURDAY, August 31. *Reg.* *Ord*

Weihaiwei Chefoo and Tientsin	*20.00	7.15
Hongkong	8.30	9.00
Shenkiamen and Tinghai..	9.30	10.00
Aust. N.Z. and Indo-China	12.00	13.00
Hongkong and Canton	12.30	13.00
Aust. N.Z. S.S. Ceylon India and Suez (via Colombo)	Ax18.30	20.00
Hongkong and Canton ..	19.30	20.00
Kiangpei offices south and east of Jukao	19.30	20.00
Japan Korea via Nagasaki	20.00	20.00
Tsingtao and Dairen	20.00	20.00

SUNDAY, September 1.

Hongkong and Canton	9.30	10.00
Japan (via Kobe) Honolulu and U.S.A.	19.00	19.00
Kiangpei offices south and east of Jukao	19.00	19.00

MONDAY, September 2.

Sungmen	12.30	13.00
Nantung	14.30	15.00
Japan (via Kobe) Honolulu U.S.A: Canada and Europe via Pacific	Bx16.00	18.00
U.S.S.R. and Europe via Siberia	18.30	20.00
Kiangpei offices south and east of Jukao	19.30	20.00

* The night before
A Parcel mail for Straits, F.M.S., Ceylon, Gt. Britain and other countries, closes at 16.00 on 31st.
B Parcel mail for Honolulu and U.S.A., closes at 16.00 on 2nd.
X Provisional time—subject to alterations.
(Next parcel mail for U.S.A. closes on September 2, 1940.)

Light Train Mail

Via N.S.R. 10 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.
Kiangpei offices north and west of Jukao 10 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.
Via S.H.N.R. 1.30 p.m. for Sungkiang and Hangchow 1.30 p.m. and 10.30 p.m.
North Pinghan and Lunghai Line (Chenghsien and east thereof) 10 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.
Wuhu, Tatung, Hwaining, Kiukiang and Hankow 10 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.
Remarks: For Europe via Siberia:—Mails for Europe and U.S.S.R. via Siberia despatched per steamer via Nanking and T'tsin to connect with the Trans-Siberian trains. (for time of closing, see above).

WHITEAWAY'S
SUMMER SALE
Closes To-day at 1 p.m.
Last minute shoppers can secure bargains in all departments
Put Whiteaway's on your shopping list this morning!

Positions Vacant

Do not enclose original testimonials when replying to advertisements. Copies answer the same purpose.

CHINESE lady, aged 18 to 28, slim, well-proportioned, good looking, wanted for posing for illustrations depicting Chinese life and customs. Partial knowledge of English essential. Write Box 1706, NCDN. -3159

WANTED, experienced salesman for coffee beans. 668 Szechuen Road, 303. -2981

WANTED: governess for Japan to take care of three girls. Must be highly recommended and able to speak fluent English and French. Reply stating age, nationality, experience, enclosing copies of references to Box 1598, NCDN. -2976

THERE is keen demand for qualified secretaries. We specialise in training students for the examinations of the Corporation of Certified Secretaries (C.C.S.) held half yearly in Shanghai. British School of Accountancy. J. Webster Watts (Chartered Accountant) Principal. Telephone 14967. -2434

WANTED, stenotypist, beginner, preferably Public School graduate, apply in own handwriting, stating salary expected. Address Box 1638 NCDN. 10974

Positions Wanted

Advertisements under this heading only are accepted at the rate of nine dollar cents per word per insertion, with a minimum charge of $1.25.

ACCOUNANT, available immediately. Good knowledge of auditing, general and cost accounting. Well-recommended. Box 1724, NCDN. -3193

RUSSIAN young lady speaking fluent English, typist (beginner), seeks position as general office assistant in foreign firm. Moderate salary. Write Box 1715, NCDN, stating conditions. -3174

MORNINGS only. Foreign lady, assistant/proofreader/teacher; home/office; stenography/dictaphone/switchboard; references; capable handling correspondence/Chinese staff; English/Mandarin. Salary cover only rent/fare. Box 1695, NCDN. -3140

CERTIFICATED engineer (British) over age for active service desires position, preferably shore employment. Experienced in running and upkeep of power and factory plant. References. Box 1691, NCDN. -3138

AVIATOR, motorcar engineer-mechanic, young, good appearance, worked past two years in interior, speaks five languages, including Chinese, seeks any position. Box 1703, NCDN. -3153

YOUNG Russian auto-mechanic, eight years experience as service manager, salesman, speaks Chinese, English, French, seeks responsible position. Box 1709, NCDN. -3162

EXPERIENCED office-boy seeks employment immediately, speaks English; can also work as telephone operator. Address Box 1657, NCDN. -3069

FOREIGN export executive, of good appearance, aged 30, speaking English, French, German, Czech perfectly with excellent oversea connections, wants suitable position. First-class references from big export firms. Box 1577, NCDN. -2937

FEMALE stenographer (beginner), typist, general office assistant, open for engagement. Address Box 1610, NCDN. -3127

Business Opportunities

GENTLEMAN seeks acquaintance of Chinese lady with some capital as companion to start a very good commercial business of absolutely new and profitable product in Shanghai, as well as for friendship. Box 1653, NCDN. 10991

FOR SALE of lease. Well-situated provision shop, Avenue du Roi Albert, French Concession. Sold separately or together with merchandise. Please apply to Tanaka Interpreter-Negotiator Service, 1151 North Szechuen Road (Kung Yik Fong). Telephone 46522. 10986

FOR SALE, excellently situated pharmacy in central district. Owner leaving. Address Box 1669, NCDN. -3139

Miscellaneous

TRANSLATION: Letters, other articles, from English, French into Chinese, vice versa. General Secretariat, 422/6 Nanking Road, Telephone 97445. -3057

Holiday Resorts

TSINGTAO, Victoria House, 9 First Kinkow Road. Comfortable place to spend holiday, reasonable prices, modern conveniences, beautiful view. 10652

Cameras

KINE Exacta, 2.8, telephoto lens, extension tubes and filters. New condition. Exchange for 8 mm. camera and projector, equal value. Box 1692, NCDN. -3172

US$50, brand-new, Kine-Exakta, F3.5 lens. Telephone 73907, p.m. -3135

Dancing

MISS Lillian Grey, qualified instructress in ballroom dances, gives private lessons at Waldemar's Dancing Academy, 1272 Avenue Joffre. -3113

For Sale—Miscellaneous

HUTSCHENREUTHER dinner-set, white/gold $320, dinner-set white, blue line, best German quality, $125, both for 12 persons, and other wonderful gifts. 808 East Seward. Mind the house number. Sunday open till 1. 11024

BIG stock of Manila bole, for sale. Address Box 1717, NCDN. -3176

CIGARETTE box, musical; antique tortoise case; antique porcelain groups; oil pictures and many lovely objets d'art at Benesi's, 12 Rue du Consulat, Apartment 501. -3196

STEEL drums 50/55 galons for oil or gasoline. Orders accepted. Asia Engineering & Iron Works, 133 Yuen Ming Yuen Road. 11019

OUR fur department offers you the best coats at cheapest prices. 46 Route de Grouchy, telephone 73740. -3156

MUSEUM specimen! Bronze standing clock, French, signed, with chime attachment, about 200 years old, richly decorated with genuine miniatures, at bargain price. 1310 Avenue Joffre, European Arts. -2752

UNUSUALLY lovely urns with and without lid, Dresden, Meissen, Bienenkorb etc. brands at reasonable prices. 1310 Avenue Joffre, European Arts. -2753

SINGER sewing machines, new and slightly used, at moderate prices. 138 Hamilton House. -3098

COLOURED crochet turbans, $1.60; handkerchiefs, 65 cents; embroidered dressing-gowns, $23. Lace & Linen Syndicate, 114 Peking Road. 10994

NICKS secondhand furniture shop. Buying selling: furniture, carpets, refrigerators, etc. Telephone 73937, 146 Route des Soeurs. House 3. -2643

DINE-TREE plywood 6 x 3 ft. x 3½ mm., 50,000 pieces. For particulars telephone 10977. Lauro Import & Export. -3079

SECONDHAND furniture, carpets, etc. bargain sale/highest prices paid by Feiner's, 306 Rue Bourgeat, Telephone 73597. -2230

OLYMPIA "8" typewriter, new, standard. Passage 80 Route Kaufmann House 27, 10-12, 3-5. -3049

SUMMER clearance sale at Suzette's 513 Bubbling Well Road. Only 48 Lung Chong cotton dresses, all sizes $8.90, 56 models in silk afternoon and evening frocks at considerably below cost price. -2950

CRYSTALWARE, porcelain, best European brands, in large variety, at really reasonable prices. General Magazine, 337 Avenue Haig. -1882

OLD Vienna small cups with picture design. 1823A Avenue Joffre, Apartment 3, Dr. Weiss. -2949

AMERICAN speedboats, marine engines power-plants, machinery, steel and parachutes, immediate U.S. shipment. Pleasure and commercial craft designed and built in China. Few used available. Prepared represent and purchase bulk Shanghai manufactures and cooperate reliable parties. Only first-class need reply. Box 1601, NCDN. -2953

Radios

TWO all-wave 6-tube radios Philio and Pilot, in excellent condition. Quick sale. 1685 Avenue Road (Garage). -3195

FOR SALE, Audio amplifier, output ten watts, with 12 inch speaker, phonograph, pickup and microphone. Telephone 81573. -3163

RECORD super models 1940: Six American tubes, American loudspeaker, US$12.50. Flawless reception of Europe guaranteed. Demonstration without obligation. Repairs by European expert. Radio Record, 8 Chusan Road. Telephone 73109, 681 Bubbling Well, Telephone 32217. -2977

RADIO O. K.? For guaranteed repairs, latest equipment, genuine parts, telephone 43383. Chang's Radio Corporation. -2939

HIRE, sale and reliable repairs, every kind of radio. Universal Radio Co., 232 Nanking Road, Telephone 19225, 74646. 10988

FLASH! Pierce Radio Service. Repair radios of any manufacture. Telephone 73711. -2591

RADIO & Electrical Industries, 145 Route Sayzoong, telephone 78644. Qualified foreign radio service. Own factory. -2639

TELEPHONE 71276 for radio sales, service, European workmanship. Brunswick Show Room, 1222 Avenue Joffre. -1574

DEEPENDABLE radio service. All makes radios, RCA equipped. Foreign engineers. Radio Corporation of Asia. Telephone 87777. -2227

3-POINT Super foreign made, with American tubes and American loudspeaker. Reception of Europe and America guaranteed. Six tubes U.S.$12; seven tubes with magic eye U.S.$14. Demonstration without obligation. 3 Point Radio Factory, 33 Chusan Road, Telephone 50283. -3004

SPECIAL offer. Superb RCA 6-tube 1940 allwave radio with RCA record player. US$47.50 Radio Corporation of Asia, 361 Avenue Foch. -2228

Personal

WELL-EDUCATED charming Chinese lady of good standing, wishes meet respectable, independent gentleman, Chinese/American, 33-38. View matrimony. Box 1693, NCDN. -3096

GOVERNESS for two children wanted for duration voyage to America, September 20, in return for part passage. Box 1675, NCDN. 10996

Educational

ENGLISH lessons wanted by British lady-teacher. Address Box 1716, NCDN., stating fee. -3174

EDUCATED Briton/American and Frenchman invited join conversation group. No fee. Meeting west French Concession. Address Box 1712, NCDN. -3167

ITALIAN lessons (grammar and conversation) by cultured gentleman teacher. Box 1694, NCDN. -3139

EVENING college wants several experienced English conversation teachers. High remuneration. Address Box 1510, NCDN. -2843

YOUNG lady—teacher, holding diploma, gives English lessons. Address Box 1580, NCDN. -2943

THE Shanghai Business College. New session commencing September 2. Shorthand, typewriting, commercial English, conversation, bookkeeping and accountancy. Day and evening classes Successes unparalleled. Apply for syllabus, 320 Szechuen Road (second floor). Telephone 17733. 10765

SHANGHAI dialect conversation given by Chinese gentleman, Mr. J. Y. Yih, with knowledge of English; after office hours. Reasonable terms. 1040 North Soochow Road, Room 507. -3067

WANT to buy any British correspondence course in engineering. Please reply stating price and full details to Box 1631, NCDN. -3019

PIANO lessons for children and adults, experienced piano pedagogue and composer, special method, best results, excellent references. Box 1606, NCDN. -2944

COMPLETE commercial course, shorthand (Gregg/Pitman), typewriting, English, commercial correspondence, bookkeeping, coding, filing. Students prepared for Pitman, Gregg and London Chamber of Commerce examinations. Class or individual tuition. Moderate fees. Apply Mrs. Sweeney. Steno-Typist Academy, 173/301 Seymour Road. 10956

FRENCH lessons, conversation and grammar, by cultured, experienced gentleman teacher at pupil's home. Speedy success. Easy method. Exceptional references. 2 Quinsan Gardens, Room 1. -458

GERMAN lessons. Mr. A. Stirner (former German teacher Tungchi University), has a few vacancies. 55 Rue Moliere, Apartment 7, telephone 76144. -1459

GERMAN and Russian lessons given by lady teacher. Long experience. $15 monthly twice weekly. Telephone 74393. -3031

PIANO lessons for beginners, advanced by piano pedagogue Herbert Leiserowitz, disciple of Prof. Kreutzer. Telephone 13294. -2748

Clothing and Fabrics

SHIRTS made to measure. English cellular, ½ sleeve, $18.50. Poplin, $25. Supertwill, $28. Razon's, 12 Central Road. 10541

BUY direct from manufacturer best grade bath towels in attractive colours and patterns, size 21 x 43, at $24 dozen. Minimum order one dozen. Also other towels and lunch cloths at special prices. Telephone 52651. -3027

SUITLENGTHS, 100 per cent. wool. Individual latest designs, solid worsted, London shrunk, reasonable prices. Razon's, 12 Central Road. 10803

LADIES' worn hats renovated, remodelled perfectly. Fine selection of new model hats, ready made and to order. Rosette, 135 Seymour Road. -3037

BED-SHEETS, best imported qualities, at bargain prices. Box 1625, NCDN. -2042

Lost

LOST: Customs stamped Delivery Order covering 11 bales leaf tobacco, marked C. P. in diamond, Shanghai 189/196, 198/200 below, ss. Taketoyo Maru, from Cocanada; arrived on June 16, 1940. Cargo overlanded. The public is hereby notified that same is null and void. 11021

LOST, Declaration of Trust B.C. Lot No. 6247 on the property situated at Connaught Road, in the name of Woo Chao Ching, issued by Platt, White-Cooper & Co., has been lost and hereby declared null and void. Woo Chao Ching. -3074

LOST, on August 28, wallet containing savings account book issued by Bank of America, San Pedro, California, in the name of Leiv Jorgensen. Hereby declared null and void. -3103

Wanted to Purchase

WANTED set of golf clubs. Address Box 1711, NCDN. -3165

WANTED to buy second-hand pianos and gramophones. Please apply to Mr. Hayashi, 387 Woosung Road. Telephone 45654. 10949

DON'T worry about your household effects when you are leaving. We buy everything, offer good prices. George Young, Telephone 96967. -2574

ORDERS for new steel and wooden drums, 55 American gallons or any size. Cheapest price. Ask: Oriental Impex Co., 45/202 Kiukiang Road, telephone 16709. -2987

Beauty Culture, etc.

Advertisements under this heading are carefully scrutinized before acceptance, and though no guarantee can be given readers may be reasonably assured of their bona fides.

LADY gives general massage, manicure 10-7 p.m. 205 Peking Road, Apartment 20, Second Floor. 10545

Boats

HOUSEBOAT for sale. Price very cheap. Boat is very comfortable. Box 1713, NCDN. 11019

MOTOR-BOAT for sale, 18 ft. long, Universal motor. Price US$100. Box 1714, NCDN. 11019

More Classified Ads. Overleaf